atividade SAN

1. Como funciona SAN

- a. O campo Subject Alternative Name (SAN) do certificado lista nomes alternativos válidos para o certificado (DNS names e IPs).
- b. Browsers e clientes HTTPS verificam SAN e ignoram o CN (Common Name) para checagem de host: o nome do host (ou IP) que você usa na URL deve estar presente em SAN.
- c. Para resolver o problema: o certificado do servidor precisa conter DNS:localhost e IP:127.0.0.1 no SAN. Assim conexões por localhost e por 127.0.0.1 serão aceitas.

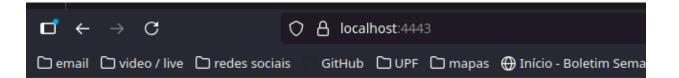
2. Evidências:

```
:calling stat(server.key)
• (.venv) enzo@enzo-Inspiron-15-3520:~/repos/CA-2025-2/aula3$ openssl req -new -key ACRaiz.key
-out 186665.csr -config san.cnf
```

```
(.venv) enzo@enzo-Inspiron-15-3520:~/repos/CA-2025-2/aula3$ openssl x509 -req \
    -in 186665.csr \
    -CA ACRaiz.crt \
    -CAkey ACRaiz.key \
    -CAcreateserial \
    -out server.crt \
    -days 365 \
    -sha256 \
    -extfile san.cnf \
    -extensions req_ext
Certificate request self-signature ok
    subject=C = BR, ST = SP, L = Sao Paulo, 0 = MinhaOrg, OU = MinhaUnidade, CN = localhost
```

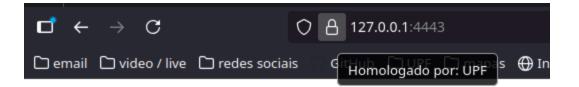
```
(.venv) enzo@enzo-Inspiron-15-3520:~/repos/CA-2025-2/aula3$ python servidor.py
Servidor HTTPS rodando em https://localhost:4443

127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:16:52] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:16:52] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:16:52] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:00] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:00] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:00] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:24] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:25] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:25] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [31/0ct/2025 14:17:25] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
```



Directory listing for /

- 186665.crt
- 186665.csr
- ACRaiz.crt
- ACRaiz.key
- ACRaiz.srl
- desafios_certificados/
- meu-servidor.crt
- private.key
- san.cnf
- server.crt
- servidor.py



Directory listing for /

- 186665.crt
- 186665.csr
- ACRaiz.crt
- ACRaiz.key
- ACRaiz.srl
- desafios_certificados/
- meu-servidor.crt
- private.key
- san.cnf
- server.crt
- servidor.py