Space Invaders

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Chapter 1

Class Index

1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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laser		
	Representing a Laser Ray	5
Sprite		
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2 Class Index

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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Chapter 3

Class Documentation

3.1 collider Struct Reference

Representing an object which can be hit by a laser ray.

```
#include <combat.h>
```

Public Attributes

- int8 t x
- int8_t y
- int8_t width
- int8_t height

3.1.1 Detailed Description

Representing an object which can be hit by a laser ray.

Parameters

X	X Coordinate
У	Y Coordinate
width	Width of the object in pixels
height	Height of the object in pixels

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• combat.h

3.2 laser Struct Reference

Representing a Laser Ray.

6 Class Documentation

Public Attributes

- uint8_t **x**
- uint8_t **y**
- int8 t dir
- bool deleted

3.2.1 Detailed Description

Representing a Laser Ray.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· combat.c

3.3 Sprite Struct Reference

Representing a Sprite which can be drawn onto the display.

```
#include <sprites.h>
```

Public Attributes

- uint16_t data [MAX_SPRITE_HEIGHT]
- uint8_t width
- uint8_t height

3.3.1 Detailed Description

Representing a Sprite which can be drawn onto the display.

Parameters

data	An Array which contains uint16_t variables, matching the pixels of a row
width	The width of a sprite in pixels
height	The height of a sprite in pixels

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• sprites.h

Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 asserts.h File Reference

Asserts.

```
#include "assert.h"
```

Macros

- #define ERR_DEFAULT 0b11111111
- #define ERR_LOOP_EXIT 0b11110000
- #define **ERR_INIT** 0b10000001
- #define ERR_ARRAY_FULL 0b11100111
- #define ERR_NULL_POINTER 0b00011000
- #define ERR_OVERFLOW 0b00000111
- #define **ASSERT_LED**(code, expr) if(expr == 0){DDRF = 0xFF; PORTF = code; while(1);}

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Asserts.

4.2 combat.h File Reference

Shooting logic.

```
#include <avr/io.h>
```

Classes

· struct collider

Representing an object which can be hit by a laser ray.

Macros

• #define DIRECTION_DOWN 1

A laser ray is moving downwards (shot by a monster)

• #define DIRECTION_UP -1

A laser ray is moving upwards (shot by a monster)

Functions

• uint8_t register_collider (collider *c)

Register a new collider.

• void remove_collider (uint8_t index)

Removes a given collider.

• void register_collide_callback (void(*func)(uint8_t))

Register a function to handle a collision.

void shoot_laser (uint8_t x, uint8_t y, int8_t direction)

Spawn a new laser ray.

void animate_lasers (void)

Animates all currently active laser rays.

void render_lasers (void)

Renders all currently active laser rays.

· void reset_combat (void)

Reset everything.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Shooting logic.

4.2.2 Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 animate_lasers()

```
void animate_lasers (
     void )
```

Animates all currently active laser rays.

Used to track the movement of laser rays.

4.2.2.2 register_collide_callback()

Register a function to handle a collision.

To set the function which is executed if a collision is detected

Parameters

func	the function with signature void
	func(uint8_t)

4.2.2.3 register_collider()

```
uint8_t register_collider (  {\tt collider} \ * \ c \ )
```

Register a new collider.

A collider is used to detect and handle collisions of Lasers and Objects (Monster, Player or Wall).

Parameters

```
c A pointer to the collider
```

Returns

uint8_t the id of the collider that can be used to remove it later

4.2.2.4 remove_collider()

Removes a given collider.

Parameters

```
index the id of the collider
```

4.2.2.5 reset_combat()

```
void reset_combat (
     void )
```

Reset everything.

This function is used to reset all variables in order to start a new game.

4.2.2.6 shoot_laser()

```
void shoot_laser (
          uint8_t x,
          uint8_t y,
          int8_t direction )
```

Spawn a new laser ray.

Parameters

X	the x position
У	the y position
direction	the direction it is supposed to move in

4.3 input.h File Reference

Handling the Input via ADC.

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include "adc.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

Macros

#define JOY_X 8

The Pin which is connected to the X-Axis data of the Joystick.

• #define JOY_Y 9

The Pin which is connected to the Y-Axis data of the Joystick.

Functions

```
void init_input (void)
```

Initialize the Input ADC.

void get_input (int16_t *x, int16_t *y)

Get the x and y input from the definend ADC pin.

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Handling the Input via ADC.

4.3.2 Function Documentation

4.3.2.1 get_input()

Get the x and y input from the definend ADC pin.

Parameters

X	Input on the x axis
у	Input on the y axis

4.3.2.2 init_input()

```
void init_input (
     void )
```

Initialize the Input ADC.

4.4 Icd.h File Reference

Display driver.

Macros

- #define LCD BUSY 7
- #define TIMER_DELAY 10
- #define OP_DISPLAY_ON 0b00111111
- #define TIMER_SIGNAL ((PORTC >> DDC5) & 1)
- #define bit(x) (1 << x)

Functions

• void clock_toggle (void)

Toggles the clock signal needed for synchronization of the lcd.

void set_data_input (void)

set the bus to data mode

void set_instruction_input (void)

set the bus to instruction mode

void set_data_write (void)

set the data mode to write

void set_data_read (void)

set the data mode to read

void set_reset (bool val)

set the reset bit

void set_data (uint8_t data)

set the data on the data bus

void chipselect_1 (bool val)

select the first chip controlling the left half of the screen

void chipselect 2 (bool val)

select the second chip controlling the right half of the screen

void chipselect (uint8_t chip)

4.4 lcd.h File Reference

select the given chip

void flash_data (void)

flash the data or instruction on the bus to the lcd

void send_instruction (uint8_t instr)

send an instruction to the lcd

void send_data (uint8_t data)

send data to the lcd

void display_on (void)

turn the display on

• void set_address (uint8_t addr)

set the column in the current page

void set_page (uint8_t page)

select the page

• void clear_page (uint8_t page)

clears the given page

void clear_screen (void)

clears the whole screen

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Display driver.

4.4.2 Function Documentation

4.4.2.1 clear_page()

clears the given page

Parameters

page the numer of the page, from 0 to 7

4.4.2.2 display_on()

turn the display on

Note, that this will only turn on selected chips, so in order to turn on the whole screen, call chipselect_1(true) and chipselect_2(true) beforehand

```
4.4.2.3 send_data()
```

send data to the lcd

Parameters

```
data the data
```

4.4.2.4 send_instruction()

send an instruction to the lcd

Parameters

```
instr the instruction
```

4.4.2.5 set_address()

set the column in the current page

Parameters

```
addr the column, from 0 to 63
```

4.4.2.6 set_page()

select the page

4.5 main.c File Reference 15

Parameters

page the numer of the page, from 0 to 7

4.5 main.c File Reference

Main.

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <util/delay_basic.h>
#include "wait.h"
#include "rendering.h"
#include "sprites.h"
#include "combat.h"
```

Macros

- #define SHOOT_TIMEOUT 500
- #define MONSTER_COUNT 10
- #define WALL_COUNT 3
- #define MAX_WALL_LIFES 3
- #define **DELAY_TIME** 20
- #define BUTTON_CLICKED 1023
- #define SCREEN_WIDTH 128
- #define SCREEN_HEIGHT 64
- #define SCREEN_WIDTH_CENTER 64
- #define PAUSE DURATION 800
- #define **DEFAULT_BOUND_LEFT** 0
- #define **DEFAULT_BOUND_RIGHT** 35

Functions

void onCollide (uint8_t index)

The Callback function which is executed if an object is hit by a laser ray.

void init game (void)

Reset all variables for a clean start of the game.

void drawScore (uint8_t x, uint8_t y)

Draws the score on the screen.

· void drawLifes (void)

Draws the remaining lifes of the player as heart symbols on the screen.

void player_movement (void)

Handles the movement of the player.

void calculate_bounds (void)

Calculates how far the monsters can move, depending on which of them are alive.

void shoot monsters (void)

Generates random shots by alive monsters.

void animatePlayer (void)

Makes the player blink.

void renderGame (void)

Renders the game.

• void renderGameOver (void)

Renders the "Game Over" screen.

• int main (void)

Variables

- collider default_monsters [MONSTER_COUNT]
- collider monsters [MONSTER_COUNT]
- bool dead_monsters [MONSTER_COUNT]
- uint8 t count dead monsters = 0
- uint8_t monster_colliders [MONSTER_COUNT]
- uint8 t monster_speed = 3
- int8_t monsters_left_bound = DEFAULT_BOUND_LEFT
- int8_t monsters_right_bound = DEFAULT_BOUND_RIGHT
- uint8_t monsters_movement_sleep = 0
- uint8 t monsters movement direction = 1
- collider default_walls [WALL_COUNT]
- collider walls [WALL_COUNT]
- uint8_t wall_colliders [WALL_COUNT]
- uint8_t wall_state [WALL_COUNT] = {0,0,0}
- int **score** = 0
- uint64 t gameTime = 0
- uint64 t gameTimePrev = 0
- uint64_t pauseUntil = 0
- bool pressed = false
- uint64 t **shootTimeout** = 0
- collider default player = {SCREEN WIDTH CENTER 6, SCREEN HEIGHT 11, 13, 11}
- collider player
- uint8_t playerCollider
- bool playerFlashing = false
- uint16_t playerFlashCount = 0
- uint8 t lives = 3

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Main.

4.5.2 Function Documentation

4.5 main.c File Reference

4.5.2.1 animatePlayer()

```
void animatePlayer ( \mbox{void} \mbox{ } \mbox{)}
```

Makes the player blink.

4.5.2.2 calculate_bounds()

Calculates how far the monsters can move, depending on which of them are alive.

4.5.2.3 drawLifes()

```
void drawLifes (
    void )
```

Draws the remaining lifes of the player as heart symbols on the screen.

4.5.2.4 drawScore()

```
void drawScore ( \label{eq:core} \mbox{uint8\_t $x$,} \\ \mbox{uint8\_t $y$} )
```

Draws the score on the screen.

Parameters

,	X	X-Coordinate on the screen.
J	/	Y-Coordinate on the screen.

4.5.2.5 init_game()

```
void init_game (
     void )
```

Reset all variables for a clean start of the game.

4.5.2.6 onCollide()

The Callback function which is executed if an object is hit by a laser ray.

This functions handles collisions between objects and laser rays. If the figure of the player is hit, the game is paused and one life is removed. If a monster is hit, it gets deleted. Depending on the amount of monsters, the speed is increased. If a wall is hit, the state which represents the amount of destruction is increased and the wall is deleted if necessary.

Parameters

index The index of the collider which has been hit.

4.5.2.7 player_movement()

```
void player_movement (
     void )
```

Handles the movement of the player.

First, the x value of the Joystick is retrieved. This value is translated into a left/right movement or a shot. This function also ensures that the player cannot move out of the display

4.5.2.8 renderGame()

```
void renderGame (
     void )
```

Renders the game.

This function handles the game rendering and calls all necessary functions for the gameplay.

4.5.2.9 renderGameOver()

```
\begin{array}{c} {\rm void} \ {\rm renderGameOver} \ ( \\ {\rm void} \ ) \end{array}
```

Renders the "Game Over" screen.

Writes "Game Over" and the reached score on the screen. If the Joystick is clicked, the Game gets restarted.

4.5.2.10 shoot_monsters()

```
void shoot_monsters (
     void )
```

Generates random shots by alive monsters.

4.5.3 Variable Documentation

4.5.3.1 default_monsters

```
collider default_monsters[MONSTER_COUNT]
```

Initial value:

4.5.3.2 default_walls

```
collider default_walls[WALL_COUNT]
```

Initial value:

```
{20, 45, 13, 5},
{64 - 6, 45, 13, 5},
{94, 45, 13, 5}
```

4.6 rendering.h File Reference

Display API.

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

Functions

void init buffer (void)

Initializes screen communication and screen buffer. Call once at the beginning.

void flash_buffer (void)

Flashes the content of the buffer to the lcd.

void clear_buffer (void)

clears the buffer, setting all values to zero

void set_pixel (uint8_t x, uint8_t y, bool active)

Sets the value of a pixel in the screen buffer to either on of off, depending on the active param.

• void fill_rect (uint8_t x, uint8_t y, uint8_t width, uint8_t height, bool active)

Fills a rectangle, setting all pixels to either on or off, depending on the active param.

4.6.1 Detailed Description

Display API.

4.6.2 Function Documentation

4.6.2.1 fill_rect()

Fills a rectangle, setting all pixels to either on or off, depending on the active param.

Parameters

_X	the x position of the rect	
_y	the y position of the rect	
width	the width of the rect	
height	the height of the rect	
active	true if the pixel should be white, false otherwise	

4.6.2.2 set_pixel()

Sets the value of a pixel in the screen buffer to either on of off, depending on the active param.

Parameters

X	the x position of the pixel	
У	the y position of the pixel	
active	true if the pixel should be white, false otherwise	

4.7 sprites.h File Reference

Sprites for the game.

Classes

• struct Sprite

Representing a Sprite which can be drawn onto the display.

Macros

• #define MAX_SPRITE_HEIGHT 16

The maximum allowed height of a sprite.

Typedefs

• typedef struct Sprite sprite

Representing a Sprite which can be drawn onto the display.

Functions

void draw_sprite (uint8_t x, uint8_t y, const sprite *figure)
 draw the given sprite at the given position

Variables

• const sprite MONSTER

The sprite of a monster.

const sprite MONSTER2

The sprite of a monster.

· const sprite PLAYER

The sprite of the players figure.

- const sprite NUMBERS []
- · const sprite WALL

The sprite of a wall without any damages.

const sprite WALL_DAMAGE_1

The sprite of a wall with low damages.

• const sprite WALL_DAMAGE_2

The sprite of a wall with a higher amount of damages.

• const sprite WALL_DAMAGE_3

The sprite of a wall with the highest amount of possible damages.

· const sprite HEART

The sprite of a heart.

const sprite LETTER_G

The sprite for the letter G.

· const sprite LETTER A

The sprite for the letter A.

```
• const sprite LETTER_M
```

The sprite for the letter M.

• const sprite LETTER_E

The sprite for the letter E.

const sprite LETTER_O

The sprite for the letter O.

• const sprite LETTER_V

The sprite for the letter V.

• const sprite LETTER_R

The sprite for the letter R.

4.7.1 Detailed Description

Sprites for the game.

4.7.2 Typedef Documentation

4.7.2.1 sprite

```
typedef struct Sprite sprite
```

Representing a Sprite which can be drawn onto the display.

Parameters

data	An Array which contains uint16_t variables, matching the pixels of a row	
width	The width of a sprite in pixels	
height	The height of a sprite in pixels	

4.7.3 Function Documentation

4.7.3.1 draw_sprite()

draw the given sprite at the given position

Parameters

X	the x position
У	the y position
figure	a pointer to the sprite

draw the given sprite at the given position

Parameters

X	Coordinate
У	Coordinate
figure	The figure that should be drawn

4.7.4 Variable Documentation

4.7.4.1 HEART

const sprite HEART

The sprite of a heart.

4.7.4.2 LETTER_A

const sprite LETTER_A

The sprite for the letter A.

4.7.4.3 LETTER_E

const sprite LETTER_E

The sprite for the letter E.

4.7.4.4 LETTER_G

const sprite LETTER_G

The sprite for the letter G.

4.7.4.5 LETTER_M

```
const \operatorname{sprite} LETTER_M
```

The sprite for the letter M.

4.7.4.6 LETTER_O

```
const sprite LETTER_O
```

The sprite for the letter O.

4.7.4.7 LETTER_R

```
const sprite LETTER_R
```

The sprite for the letter R.

4.7.4.8 LETTER_V

```
const sprite LETTER_V
```

The sprite for the letter V.

4.7.4.9 MONSTER

```
const sprite MONSTER
```

The sprite of a monster.

4.7.4.10 MONSTER2

const sprite MONSTER2

The sprite of a monster.

4.8 wait.h File Reference 25

4.7.4.11 PLAYER

```
const sprite PLAYER
```

The sprite of the players figure.

4.7.4.12 WALL

```
const sprite WALL
```

The sprite of a wall without any damages.

4.7.4.13 WALL_DAMAGE_1

```
const sprite WALL_DAMAGE_1
```

The sprite of a wall with low damages.

4.7.4.14 WALL_DAMAGE_2

```
const sprite WALL_DAMAGE_2
```

The sprite of a wall with a higher amount of damages.

4.7.4.15 WALL_DAMAGE_3

```
const sprite WALL_DAMAGE_3
```

The sprite of a wall with the highest amount of possible damages.

4.8 wait.h File Reference

Delay.

Functions

void delay_millis (uint16_t ms)

Wait for the given amount of milliseconds.

4.8.1 Detailed Description

Delay.

4.8.2 Function Documentation

4.8.2.1 delay_millis()

```
void delay_millis ( \mbox{uint16\_t}\ \mbox{\it ms}\ )
```

Wait for the given amount of milliseconds.

Parameters

ms the amount of milliseconds to wait

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