## Appendix 1

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This is the self-describing meta-grammar for tsPEG that is used for the bootstrapping process. This grammar is defined in terms of itself, tsPEG uses it to generate its input parser.

```
GRAM
                    := header=HDR? rules=RULEDEF+
 1
    HDR
                    := '---' content = '((?!---)(.| \ n)) * ' '---'
 2
                    := \ \_ \ \ name=NAME \ \_ \ \ ':=' \ \_ \ \ rule=RULE \ \_
    RULEDEF
 3
                    RULE
 4
                    . \; list \; = \; ALT[] \; \left\{ \; return \; \left[ \; this \; . \; head \; , \; \; \dots \; this \; . \; tail \; . \; map((x) \; \Longrightarrow \; x \; . \; alt \; ) \; \right]; \; \right\}
 5
    ALT
                    := matches=MATCHSPEC+ attrs=ATTR*
 6
    \label{eq:matchspec} \mbox{MATCHSPEC} := \mbox{$\_$ named={name=NAME $\_$ '=' $\_}? rule=POSTOP $\_$}
 7
 8
    POSTOP
                    := pre = PREOP op = ' + | * | ? ??
                       .optional = boolean { return this.op !== null && this.op === '?'}
 9
    PREOP
                    := op = ' \setminus \& |!'? at = ATOM
10
    ATOM
                    := name = NAME ! `` \setminus s * := `
11
                     | match=STRLIT
12
                     | '{' _ sub=RULE _ '}'
13
                    := \ \_ \ `. \ ` \ name=NAME \ \_ \ `=` \ \_ \ type=`[^ \setminus s \setminus \{]+` \ \_ \ ' \setminus \{\ `
14
    ATTR
           action = '([ ^ {\ } {\ } ) | ( \ ) *'
15
     , \setminus \},
16
                   := \quad , [a-zA-Z_{\_}]+ \, ,
    NAME
17
                   := '\',' val = '([^\',\\]|(\\.))*' '\','
    STRLIT
18
                    := \ \ ` \backslash \ s * \ `
19
```

Figure 1: tsPEG meta-grammar definition