Kypacs Estucion St. Myero p: R ->IR' XER Donajaio:
1) echu aeir, XERN, 70 2 (aTX) = a 2) econ AEIR MXN, XEIRN, TO O(AY) = A 3) econ AERNYM, XERN, TO S(XTAX) = (A+A')X; econ A = A, TO D(XTAX) 4) ecm $y \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $\mathcal{D} = \frac{\partial \| x \|^2}{\partial x} = 2x$ 5) ecnu g-ckan. gp-s u nod g(x) nomunoes nonornouent noe nfunemenue que $g \times x \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $\mathcal{D} = \frac{2g(x)}{2x} = 4ieg(g'(x))$ 6) eem h: IR" = IR", g: IR" = IR", x e IR", no 2g(h(x)) 2g(h(x)) 2h(x)

= x = 2h

= x 1) $a^T x = \sum_{i=1}^{n} a_i x_i$ $\frac{\partial (aTx)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \sum_{i=1}^{n} q_i x_i = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \sum_{i=1}^{n} q_i x_i = \int_{0, i \neq j}^{n} q$ $AX = \int_{i=1}^{\infty} a_{i} x_{i}$ Due kavedoù eferen ananoueveno $\pi.1 \Rightarrow nony neem, 100 \frac{\partial Ax}{\partial x} = A$ 3) $X^TAX = (AX, X)$ [Dxf](h)-Inopopepenynan op-4765. Xo, h- Manoe n/-famenne $[D_{x_o}(A_{x,x})](h) = ([D_{x_o}A_x](h), x_o) + (A_{x_o}, [D_{x_o}X](h)) = (A_h, x_o) + (A_{x_o}, h)$ (Ah, Xo) + (Axo, h) = (ATxo, h) + (A) xo, h) = ((AT+A)xo, h) Nonyroem & XTAX = (AT+A)x; econ AT=A, TO 2AX

Kypackedenamu Su 3824MINAN 4) $||x||^2 x^T x = (x, x)$ $[D_{xo}(x,x)](h)=([D_{xo}X](h),X)+(X,[D_{xo}X](h))=(h,X)+(X,h)$ (h, x) + (x, h) = (2x, h) Nonyroem 3/1XII2 = 21 $\frac{\partial g(h(x))}{\partial x} = \left(\frac{\partial g_i(h(x))}{\partial x}\right) = \left(\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{m} \partial g_i}{\partial h_j} \frac{\partial h_j}{\partial x}\right)$ 7 f(x)= 9(h(x))

f(xo+h)-f(xo)=g(h(xo+ax))-g/h/20)~ =[Dh(xo) 9](h(xo+Ax)-h(xo)) = [Dh(xo) 9]([Dxoh](ax)) Romproem Sp(h(x)) = 2g(h(x)) 3h(x)

(1, 4)

(0, 2)

1) Mospayurs Torkey

2) MHK nockfour modern buda P(x)= \(\frac{1}{120} \beta xi Nockfour \gamma\agpun \gamma\g

 $1 - x + 4x^2$

✓ Label:

(0,0)

✓ Label:

(0, 2)

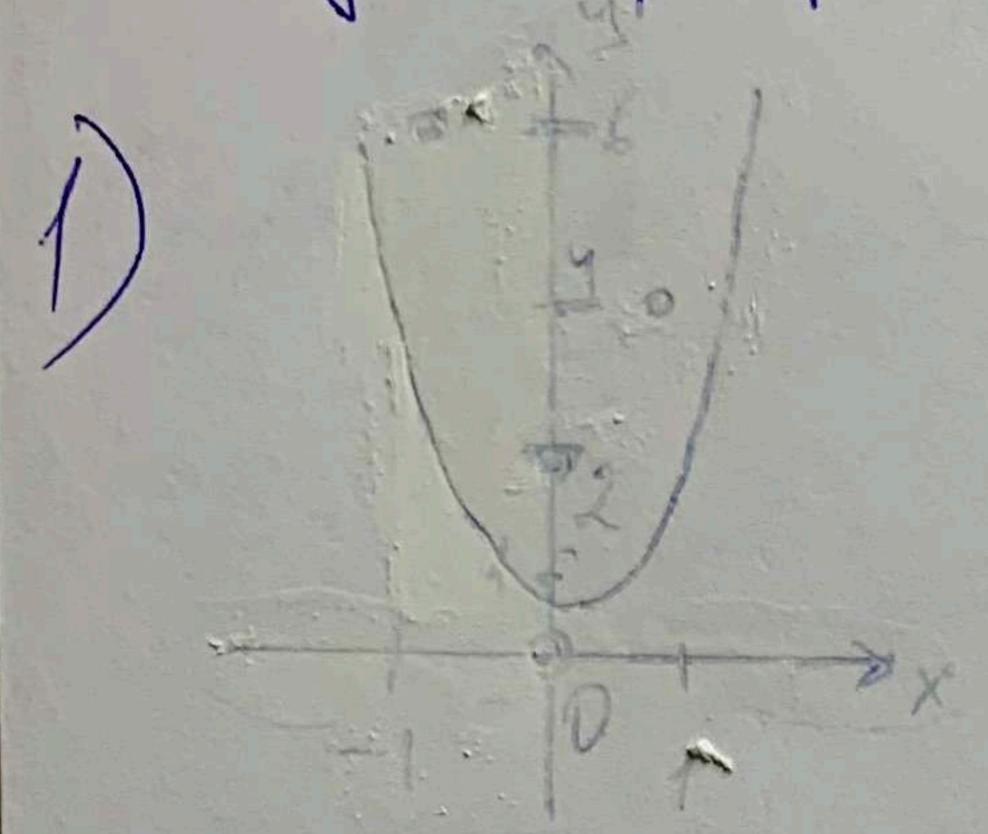
✓ Label:

(-1,6)

✓ Label:

 $\frac{1}{2}(3-x+5x^2)$

3) Ridge; zpappuk ()=1)



$$\beta = (x^{T}x)^{-1}x^{T}y = (-1)^{-1}x^{T}y = (-$$

3)
$$\beta^{ridge} = (\chi^T \chi + \chi T)^T \chi^T y = \begin{pmatrix} 3/2 \\ -1/2 \\ 5/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

 $\beta(\chi) = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\chi + \frac{5}{2}\chi^2$

Ky pacternauth 3824 MINMW 14 & zavory boccrombnems perfeceus, 6 norghor yn N(xp, 37), a pruneer anjugua facrifedeneme 1/0, TI) 1) Hours anocrepuspuse jacquedenleux Ine so. P(B/Y)--P(B)P(B) P(py)= 1 = == == (= 118112+ == 114-XB112) 2) D-76, 270 poside een en Mar. mondance.

E=arpmax e = (= 111813+ = 114-XB112) = E) argmin (114-18/12 = 2 118112)

RypacSeduanus 1-k 3824/MIPMM 15 Novajoro, 20 phonedy pa speduebou peyleccus Heb. MKK, nfunen k pacump. Dannon B=(XTX)-1XTY $P^{ridge} = (YX + JI)^{-1} Y^{Ty}$ $\hat{X} = (X) \in \mathbb{R}^{n+d} \times n$ J=(3) EIRMA ATA=(XTTT)(XI)=XTY+AI $\hat{\chi}^{T}\hat{y} = (\chi^{T})(\hat{\chi}) = \chi^{T}y$ $\hat{\beta} = (\hat{\chi}^{T}\hat{\chi})^{-1}\hat{\chi}^{T}\hat{y} = (\chi^{T})(\hat{\chi})^{-1}\chi^{T}\hat{y} = \beta^{r,dpe}$