Hadoop WordCount

빅데이터 시스템

- Scale-out으로 확장

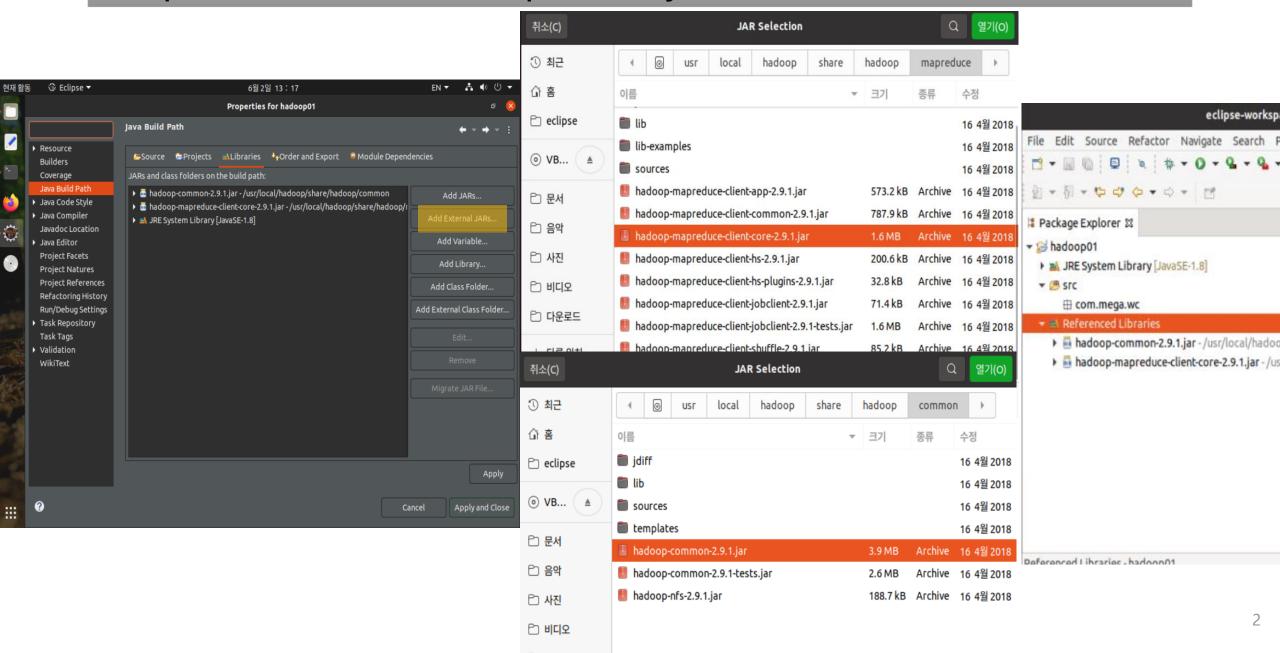
Job의 병렬 처리로 성능 향상 -Tracker로 활동 여부 확인

HDFS(Hadoop Distributed File System): 데이터 수집을 분산하여 저장.

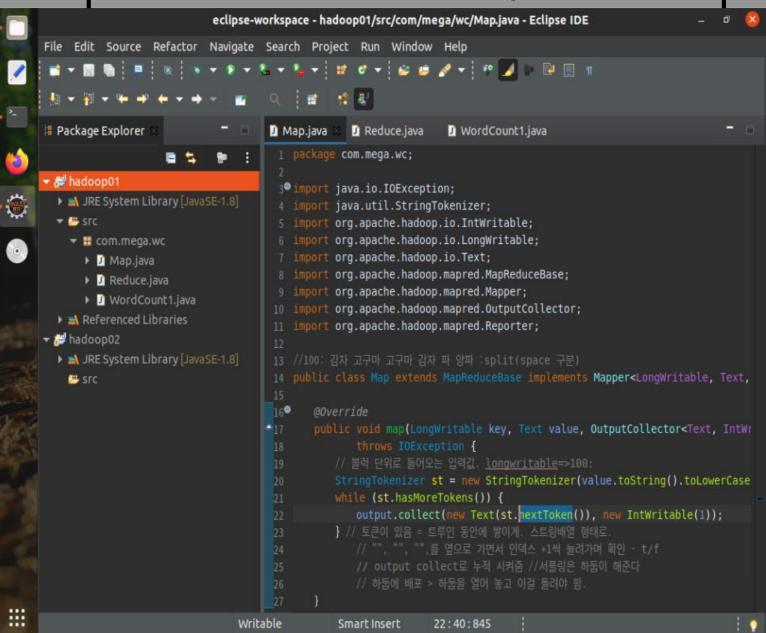
MapRedyce : HDFS에 저장된 데이터를 분산 처리하는 시스템.

- 1. map
- 2. reduce
- 3. jobConf : WordCount
- 4. jar파일로 export
- 5. hadoop시작
- 6. 분석할파일을 넣을 hdfs상의 폴더를 만든다.
- 7. 분석할파일을 6번에서 만든 폴더로 copy
- 8. hadoop 프로그램 시작 jar을 이용
- 9. Hive로 해당 파일 WordCount 분석
- 10. Windows Dbeaver와 Excel을 통해 전처리
- 11. Windows Python 에서 시각화

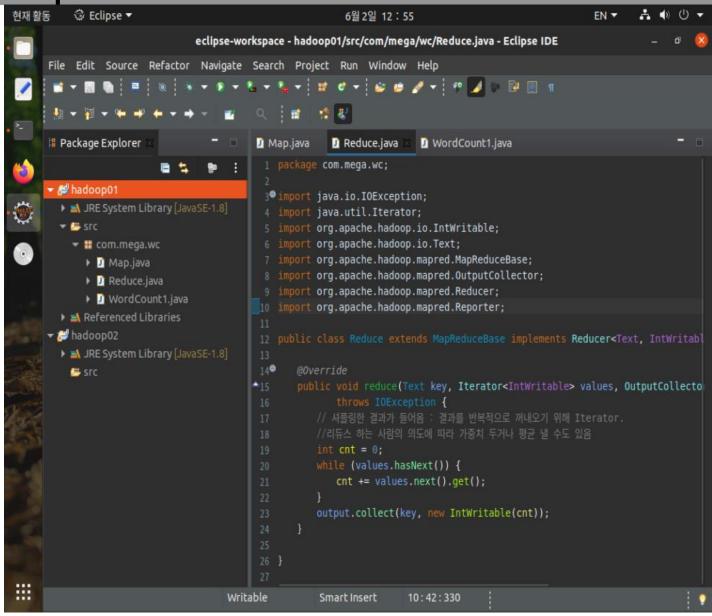
Properties에서 Hadoop library 경로 확인하여 불러오기



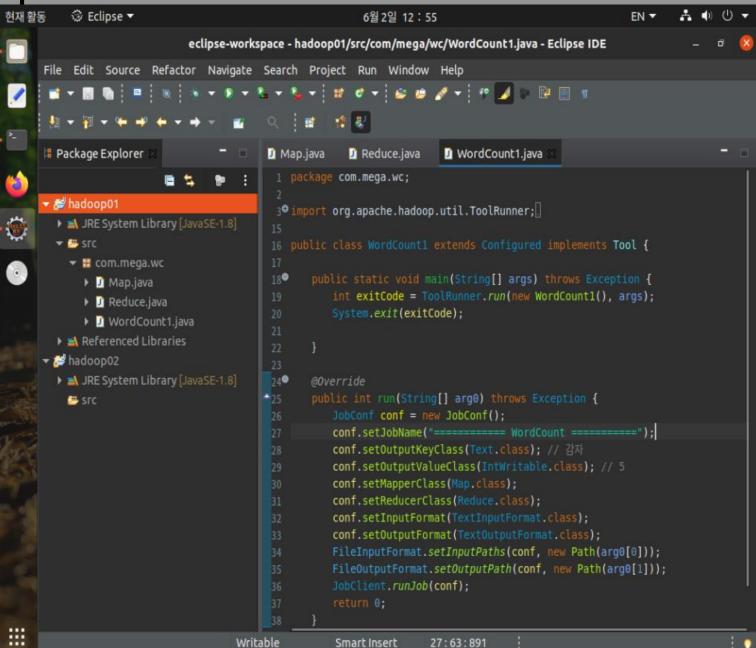
MapReduce 프로그래밍 – Map클래스 작성



MapReduce 프로그래밍 - Reduce 클래스 작성

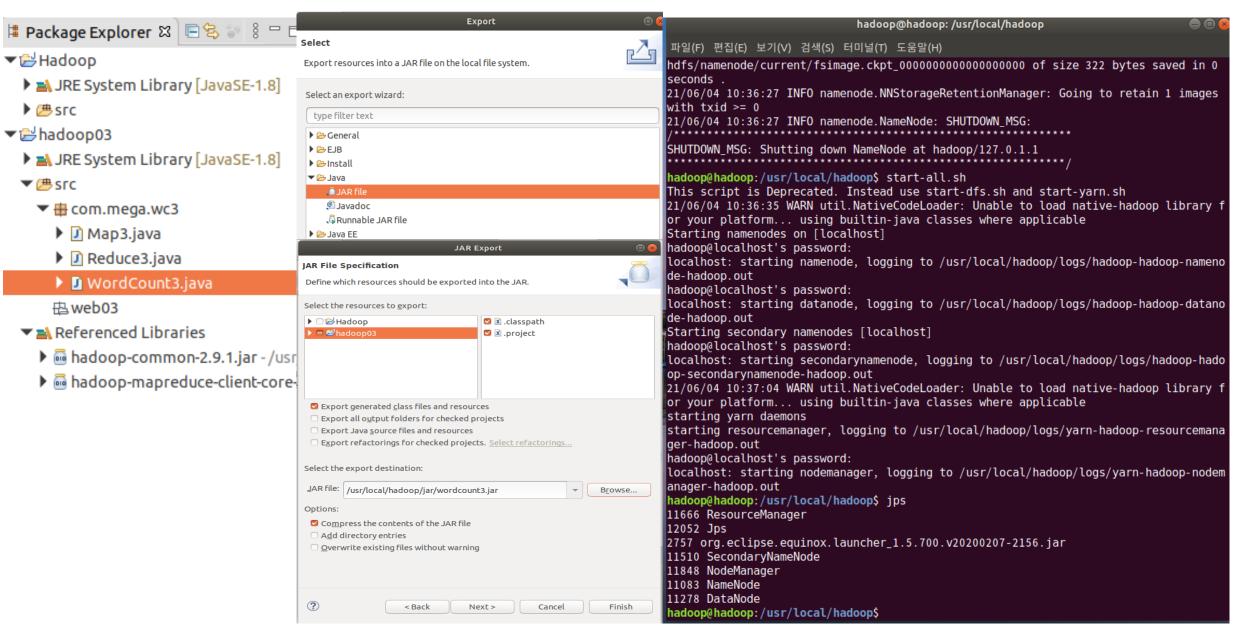


MapReduce 프로그래밍 -WordCount 클래스 작성



JobConf:WordCount

Java파일 재설정, jar로 export



hadoop 시작&확인, hdfs 폴더 생성

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO util.GSet: 0.02999999329447746% max memory 966.7 MB = 297.0 KB
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO util.GSet: capacity
                                               = 2^15 = 32768 entries
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO namenode.FSImage: Allocated new BlockPoolId: BP-404838968-127.0.1.1-1622605771088
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/namenode has been successf
ully formatted.
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/namenode/c
urrent/fsimage.ckpt_000000000000000000 using no compression
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/namenode/current/
21/06/02 12:\overline{49}:31 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
21/06/02 12:49:31 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN MSG:
 /***********************
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at ubuntu-VirtualBox/127.0.1.1
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ start-all
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh
21/06/02 12:56:37 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us
ing builtin-java classes where applicable
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
ubuntu@localhost's password:
localhost: starting namenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-namenode-ubuntu-VirtualBox.o
ubuntu@localhost's password:
localhost: starting datanode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-datanode-ubuntu-VirtualBox.o
Starting secondary namenodes [localhost] ubuntu@localhost's password:
localhost: starting secondarynamenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-ubuntu-secondarynamenode-u
buntu-VirtualBox.out
21/06/02 12:57:04 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us
ing builtin-java classes where applicable
starting yarn daemons
starting resourcemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-ubuntu-resourcemanager-ubuntu-VirtualBox.
ubuntu@localhost's password:
localhost: starting nodemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-ubuntu-nodemanager-ubuntu-VirtualB,
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$
```

하둡 전체 시작

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$
9872 NameNode
10035 DataNode
10804 Jps
10230 SecondaryNameNode
10359 ResourceManager
10668 NodeManager
4285 org.eclipse.equinox.launcher_1.6.100.v20201223-0822.jar
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$
```

하둡의 셸 커맨드(Hadoop fs -명령어)를 이용하여 HDFS에 접근한다.

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ ls

LICENSE.txt bin eclipse-workspace hadoop-2.9.1.tar.gz jar logs snap H= NOTICE.txt eclipse etc hdfs lib sbin tmp

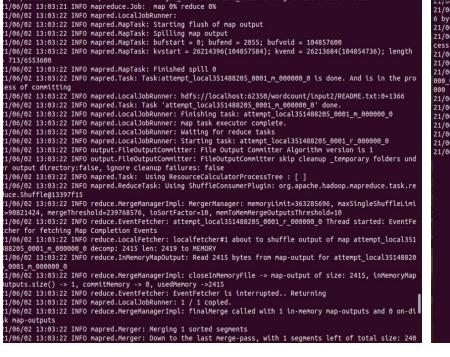
README.txt eclipse-installer hadoop-2.9.1 include libexec share 37 ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ hadoop fs -mkdir -p /wordcount/input2

21/06/02 12:58:31 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us ing builtin-java classes where applicable ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal /usr/local/hadoop/README.txt /wordcount/input2

21/06/02 13:00:57 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us ing builtin-java classes where applicable
```

MapReduce프레임워크에서 WordCount jar 전송, job 실행

ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop\$ hadoop jar jar/WordCount1.jar com.mega.wc.WordCount1 /wordcount/input2 wordcount/output2
21/06/02 13:03:18 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us ing builtin-java classes where applicable
21/06/02 13:03:19 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.metrics.session-id
21/06/02 13:03:19 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=
21/06/02 13:03:19 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Cappot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=



ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.Merger: Down to the last merge-pass, with 1 segments left of total size: 240
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local351488205_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the pro
cess of committing
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local351488205_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: Saved output of task 'attempt local351488205 0001 r 000
000 0' to hdfs://localhost:62350/user/ubuntu/wordcount/output2/ temporary/0/task local351488205 0001 r 000
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce > reduce
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt_local351488205_0001_r_000000_0' done.
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local351488205_0001_r_000000_0
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
21/06/02 13:03:22 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
21/06/02 13:03:23 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local351488205_0001 completed successfully
21/06/02 13:03:24 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 35
        File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=5202
               FILE: Number of bytes written=939935
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=2732
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=1239
                HDFS: Number of read operations=13
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=4
                Map input records=31
                Map output records=179
                Map output bytes=2055
                Map output materialized bytes=2419
                Input split bytes=102
                Combine input records=0
                Combine output records=0
                Reduce input groups=123
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop
       FILE: Number of read operations=0
       FILE: Number of large read operations=0
       FILE: Number of write operations=0
       HDFS: Number of bytes read=2732
       HDFS: Number of bytes written=1239
       HDFS: Number of read operations=13
       HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
       HDFS: Number of write operations=4
Map-Reduce Framework
       Map input records=31
       Map output records=179
       Map output materialized bytes=2419
       Input split bytes=102
       Combine input records=0
       Combine output records=0
       Reduce input groups=123
       Reduce shuffle bytes=2419
       Reduce input records=179
       Reduce output records=123
       Spilled Records=358
       Shuffled Maps =1
       Failed Shuffles=0
       Merged Map outputs=1
       GC time elapsed (ms)=57
       Total committed heap usage (bytes)=457318400
Shuffle Errors
       CONNECTION=0
       IO ERROR=0
       WRONG_LENGTH=0
       WRONG_MAP=0
       WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
       Bytes Read=1366
File Output Format Counters
       Bytes Written=1239
buntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$
```

WordCount의 결과 확인(cat 명령어 사용)

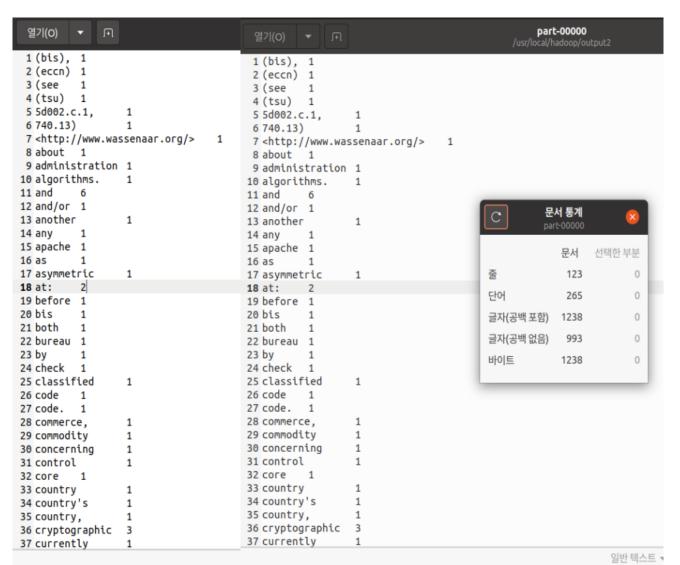
```
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop
ing builtin-java classes where applicable
                                                                                                    please 2
cat: `/wordcount/output2/part-00000': No such file or directory
                                                                                                    policies
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ hadoop fs -cat wordcount/output2/part-00000
                                                                                                    possession,
21/06/02 13:08:40 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us
                                                                                                   project 1
ing builtin-java classes where applicable
                                                                                                    provides
(bis). 1
                                                                                                    re-export
(eccn) 1
                                                                                                    regulations
(see 1
                                                                                                    regulations,
(tsu) 1
                                                                                                    reside 1
5d002.c.1.
               1
                                                                                                    restrictions 1
740.13) 1
                                                                                                   section 1
<http://www.wassenaar.org/>
                                                                                                   security
                                                                                                                   2
about 1
                                                                                                    see 2
administration 1
                                                                                                    software
algorithms.
                                                                                                    software.
and 6
                                                                                                                  2
                                                                                                    software.
and/or 1
                                                                                                    software:
another 1
                                                                                                    source 1
any
                                                                                                   ssl 1
apache 1
                                                                                                    technology
                                                                                                    the
                                                                                                           12
asymmetric
                                                                                                    this 4
at: 2
                                                                                                           2
                                                                                                    to
before 1
                                                                                                    u.s.
bis
                                                                                                    under
both
                                                                                                    unrestricted 1
bureau 1
                                                                                                           2
                                                                                                    use,
by
                                                                                                    uses
                                                                                                           1
check 1
                                                                                                    using 2
classified
                                                                                                    visit 1
code 1
                                                                                                    website 1
code. 1
                                                                                                    which 2
commerce.
                                                                                                   wiki. 1
commodity
                                                                                                   with 1
concerning
                                                                                                   written 1
control 1
                                                                                                    you
core 1
                                                                                                    your
country 1
                                                                                                   ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/lo
```

분석한 파일을 지정 폴더로 copy

```
Q =
                              ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox: /usr/local/hadoop/output2
written 1
vou
       1
VOUL
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoopS hadoop fs -get wordcount/output2
21/06/02 13:09:48 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... us
ing builtin-java classes where applicable
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ ls
LICENSE.txt bin
                                                                                      share 공개
                                                                                             템플릿
NOTICE.txt eclipse
                                                                                     snap
README.txt eclipse-installer hadoop-2.9.1
                                                                     libexec sbin
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop$ cd output2
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/output2$ ls
SUCCESS part-00000
ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/local/hadoop/output2$ cat part-00000
(bis), 1
(eccn) 1
(see 1
(tsu) 1
5d002.c.1.
740.13) 1
<http://www.wassenaar.org/>
about 1
administration 1
algorithms.
and
       б
and/or 1
another 1
any
apache 1
asymmetric
               1
at:
before 1
bis
both
bureau 1
by
check 1
```

```
please 2
policies
possession,
              2
project 1
provides
re-export
              2
regulations
              1
regulations,
reside 1
restrictions
section 1
security
              2
see 2
software
              4
software,
              2
software.
              2
software:
source 1
ssl 1
technology
the
       12
this
       4
to
u.s.
under
unrestricted
use,
      2
uses
      1
using 2
visit 1
website 1
which 2
wiki, 1
with 1
written 1
vou
your
 ubuntu@ubuntu-VirtualBox:/usr/lo
```

분석결과 보고서 확인



성공시 동일 과정으로 목표 파일 시도

국가기간뉴스 통신사 연합뉴스 [영상] 美제공 얀센 백신 내일 새벽 한국에…백악관 "한국 상황 특별"

송고시간2021-06-04 11:45

https://youtu.be/P-0xjp6b62U

(서울=연합뉴스) 미국 백악관은 3일(현지시간) 신종 코로나바이러스 감염증(코로나19) 백신 100만 회분이 이날 저녁 한국으로 떠난다고 밝혔습니다.

백악관은 미국 정부가 해외에 공유하겠다고 앞서 밝힌 코로나19 백신 8천만 회분 중 2천500만 회분에 대한 세부 지원계획을 발표하면서 이같이 밝혔는데요.

제프 자이언츠 백악관 코로나19 조정관은 브리핑에서 "조 바이든 대통령이 한국에 제공을 약속한 100만 회분의 얀센 백신이 캘리포니아로 2천 마일을 이동, 항공기에 실려 오늘 저녁 한국으로 떠날 것"이라고 말했습니다.

코로나19 예방접종대응추진단도 앞서 101만회분의 얀센 백신을 실은 군 수송기가 한국시간으로 5일 오전 1시께 성남 서울공항에 도착할 예정이라고 밝혔습니다. 이를 위해 공군 다목적 공중급유수송기인 'KC-330'이 지난 2일 김해기지에서 이륙해 미국 현지로 이동했습니다.

특히 이날 브리핑에서 한국에 대한 백신 지원에 대해 제이크 설리번 백악관 국가안보보좌관 이 직접 나서 주한미군 보호에 방점을 두며 특별한 상황이라고 설명했습니다.

설리번 보좌관은 또 "미국은 백신을 받는 어떤 나라에도 어떤 것도 요청하지 않는다. 양보를 얻어내려 하지 않으며 갈취하지 않는다. (조건 부과는) 백신을 제공하는 다른 나라들이 하는 방식"이라고 말했는데 이는 중국과 러시아 등을 겨냥한 발언으로 해석됐습니다.

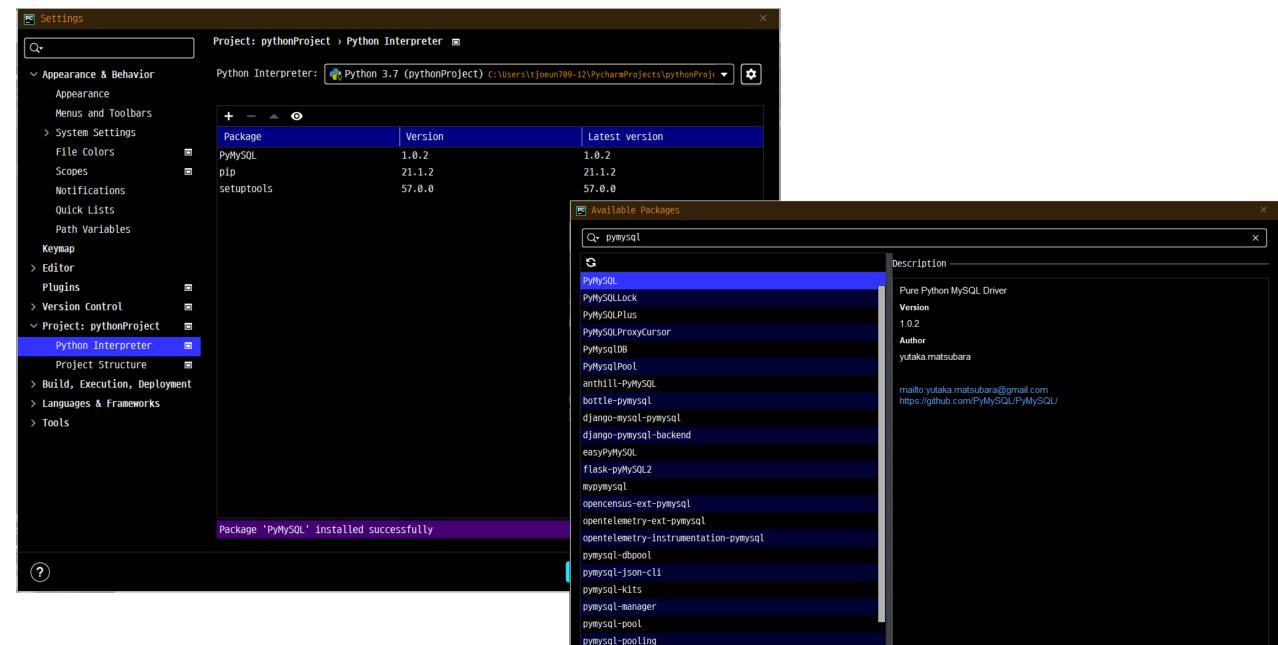
영상으로 보시죠.

<제작 : 황윤정·서정인>

<영상 : 연합뉴스TV·로이터>

┎여사고 푸ᅰ고 야세 배시 내이 내벼 하그에 배어고 "하그 사하 트벼" 그 일반텍스트 ▼ 탭너비:8 ▼ 276행,1열 ▼ 삽입

Windows, Pymysql 패키지 설치



목표 파일 불러들이기

000000 0

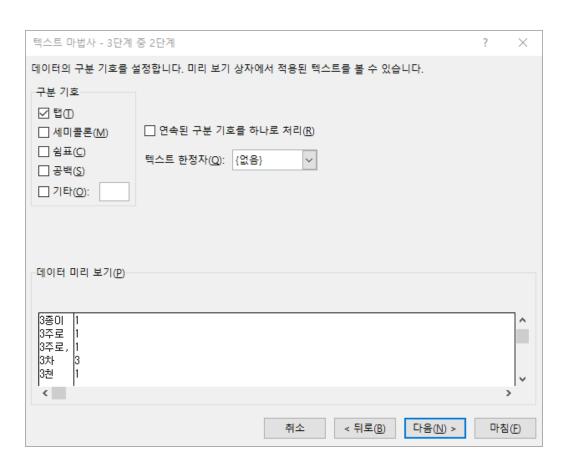
```
hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /usr/local/hadoop/vacc.txt /input
21/06/04 13:13:54 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your
platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop$ hdfs dfs -ls /input
21/06/04 13:15:11 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your
platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup __ 26467 2021-06-04 13:13 /input/vacc.txt
hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop$ hadoop jar /usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/mapreduce/hadoop-
mapreduce-examples-2.9.1.jar wordcount /input/vacc.txt ~
21/06/04 14:38:01 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your
platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
21/06/04 14:38:02 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs
.metrics.session-id
21/06/04 14:38:02 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker,
sessionId=
21/06/04 14:38:03 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 1
21/06/04 14:38:03 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job local155650229
8_0001
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapreduce. Job: Running job: job_local1556502298_0001
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version i
s 1
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup tempora
ry folders under output directory: false, ignore cleanup failures: false
.21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce
.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
21/06/04 14:38:04 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt local1556502298 0001 m
```

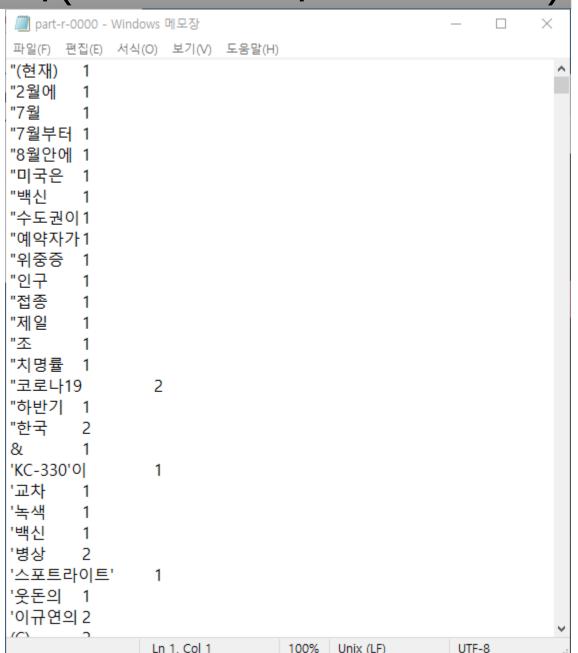
WordCount 기능 작동 확인

```
hadoop@hadoop: /usr/local/hadoop
 파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
                FILE: Number of read operations=0
               FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=52934
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=21183
               HDFS: Number of read operations=13
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=4
        Map-Reduce Framework
                Map input records=280
                Map output records=2565
                Map output bytes=36589
                Map output materialized bytes=27694
                Input split bytes=102
                Combine input records=2565
                Combine output records=1629
                Reduce input groups=1629
               Reduce shuffle bytes=27694
                Reduce input records=1629
                Reduce output records=1629
                Spilled Records=3258
                Shuffled Maps =1
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=1
                GC time elapsed (ms)=108
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=428875776
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG LENGTH=0
                WRONG MAP=0
                WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=26467
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=21183
hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop$ hdfs dfs -ls ~
21/06/04 14:38:16 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your
platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
 rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                         0 2021-06-04 14:38 /home/hadoop/ SUCCESS
 rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                     21183 2021-06-04 14:38 /home/hadoop/part-r-00000
hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop$
```

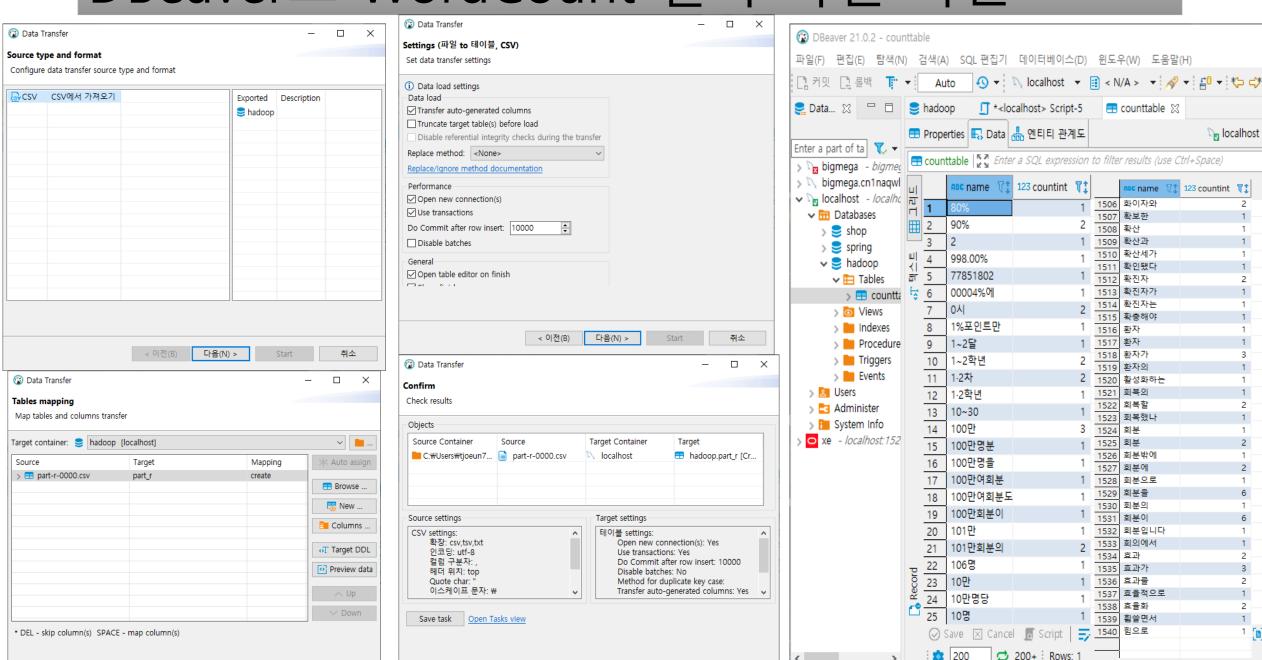
```
hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop$ hdfs dfs -cat ~/part-r-00000
21/06/04 14:39:49 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load nat
platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
"(현재) 1
"2월에 1
                          화이자 9
                          화이자, 2
"7월 1
                          화이자나
"7월 부 터
                          화이자로
                                       2
"8월 안 에
            1
                           화 이 자 를
"미국은 1
                           화 이 자 와
"백신 1
                          확보한 1
"수도권이
                          확산
"예약자가
                           확산과 1
"위중증 1
                           확 산 세 가
                           확인됐다.
                                       1
"인구 1
                           확진자 2
"접 종
                           확 진 자 가
                                       1
"제 일
                           확 진 자 는
                                       1
 '조
                          확 충 해 야
"치명률 1
                           환자 1
"코로나 19
                           환자가 3
"하반기 1
                          화자의 1
                           활성화하는
"한국 2
                          황윤정·서정인> 1
                           회복의 1
 'KC-330'0
                          회복할 2
 교차
      1
                           회복했나.
                                       1
' 녹 색
                          회분
' 백 신
      1
                          회분, 2
 병상
                          회 분 밖 에
                                       1
'스포트라이트' 1
                           회분에 2
                           회분으로
                                       1
'웃돈의 1
                          회분을 6
'이규연의
                           회 분 의
(C)
      2
                           회분이 6
(JTBC 1
                          회분입니다.
                                       1
(monnie@kbs.co.kr)
                          회 의 에 서
(사망자 1
                          효과
(서울=연합뉴스) 2
                          효과가 3
                          효과를 2
ㅎ과" 1
(아스트라제네카,
                           효과
(조건 1
                           효율적으로
(코로나19
            1
                           효율화 1
(환자 1
                           효율화 ' 1
      2
                           휩쓸면서
                           힘으로 1
                           "미국 1
■0.0004%에
                           hadoop@hadoop:/usr/local/hadoo
021-06-04
```

Windows에서 파일 정리(tab으로 구분>csv로)





DBeaver로 WordCount 결과 파일 확인



해당 sql문을 활용하여 python에서 시각화

