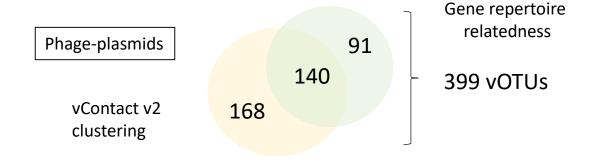
Supplemental file 1.

Slide 2: Comparison of detection methods and lists of vOTUs distinct for each method.

Slide 3: Networks of vOTUs and P-Ps based on genome relatedness scores. Genome similarity was computed using protein-sharing networks. P-Ps and vOTUs (nodes) were grouped using the wGRR metric (edges). Only edges >0.3 are shown.

Slide 4: vContact v2 was used to cluster P-Ps and vOTUs (nodes). Edges are weights from the vContact v2 generated network metric.

Slide 5-32: Genome-to-genome synteny plots generated with gggenomes (https://github.com/thackl/gggenomes). Gene-to-gene assignments are the best-bidirectional-hits as used to compute the wGRR. RefSeq accession number are indicating P-P sequences from PMID: 38378896.



vContact v2 vs

wGRR (>0.3) relatedness

N = 168 distinct

N = 61 related *Enterococcus faecium* p63-3, 18 kb and *Clostridium beijerinckii* plasmid 18 kb N = 41 related to a P-P of *Corynebacterium atypicum*; were not detected by wGRR since far related (<0.3) N = 32 related to vB_CpeS-CP51, similar Rep as *Carjivirus communis*

N = 8 related to CTC plasmid

N = 5 x Selenomonas ruminantium lactilytica, plasmid, 35 kb

N = 5 x Sarcina sp. (Clostridiaceae) plasmid p2 34 kb

N = 5 x related to *Carjivirus communis* (far related)

 $N = 3 \times P-Ps \text{ of } pBS32$

N = 3 x Cupriavidus oxalaticus, plasmid 38 kb

N = 2 x Klebsiella pneumoniae plasmid, 40 kb

N = 2 x two P-Ps of IEBH

 $N = 1 \times six PPs of pLP39$

N = 91 distinct

N = 72 related to CTC plasmid,

N = 5 related to *Carjivirus communis* (fragments)

N = 3 related to SSU5 (super) group

N = 2 related to a P-P of Corynebacterium atypicum

 $N = 2 \times N15$ (1xgroup,1xcomm)

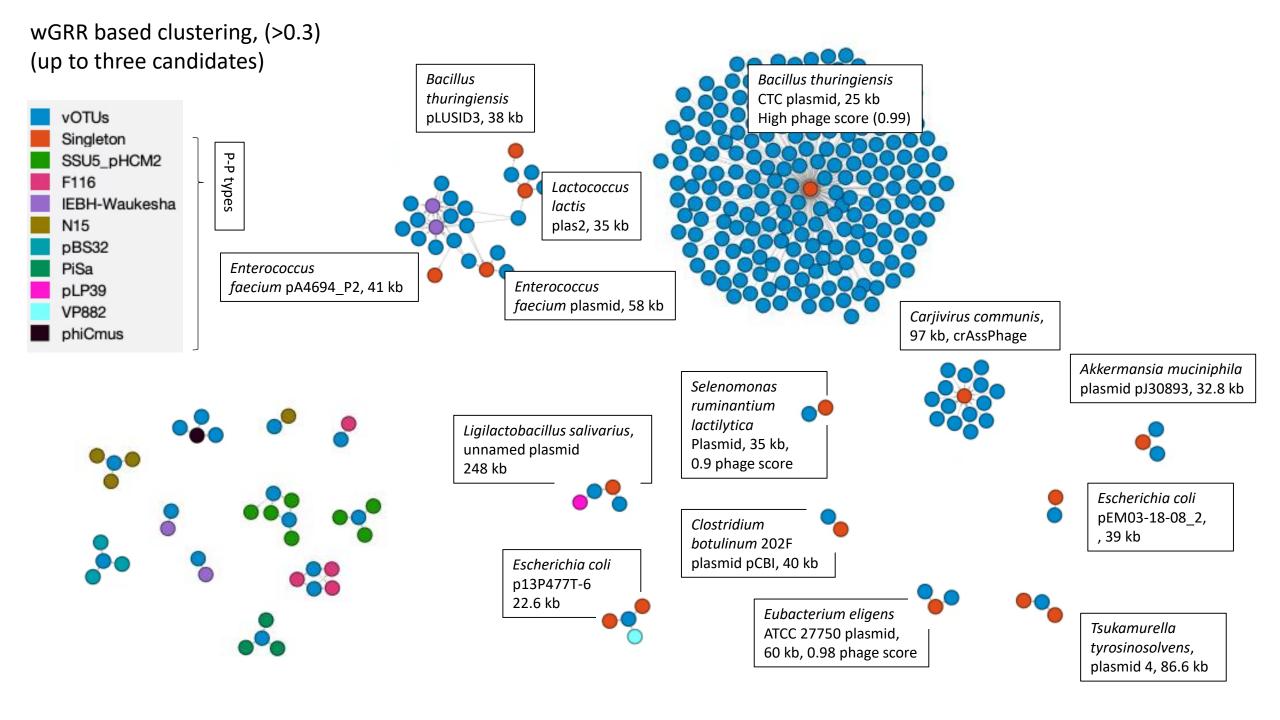
 $N = 2 \times F116$ (community)

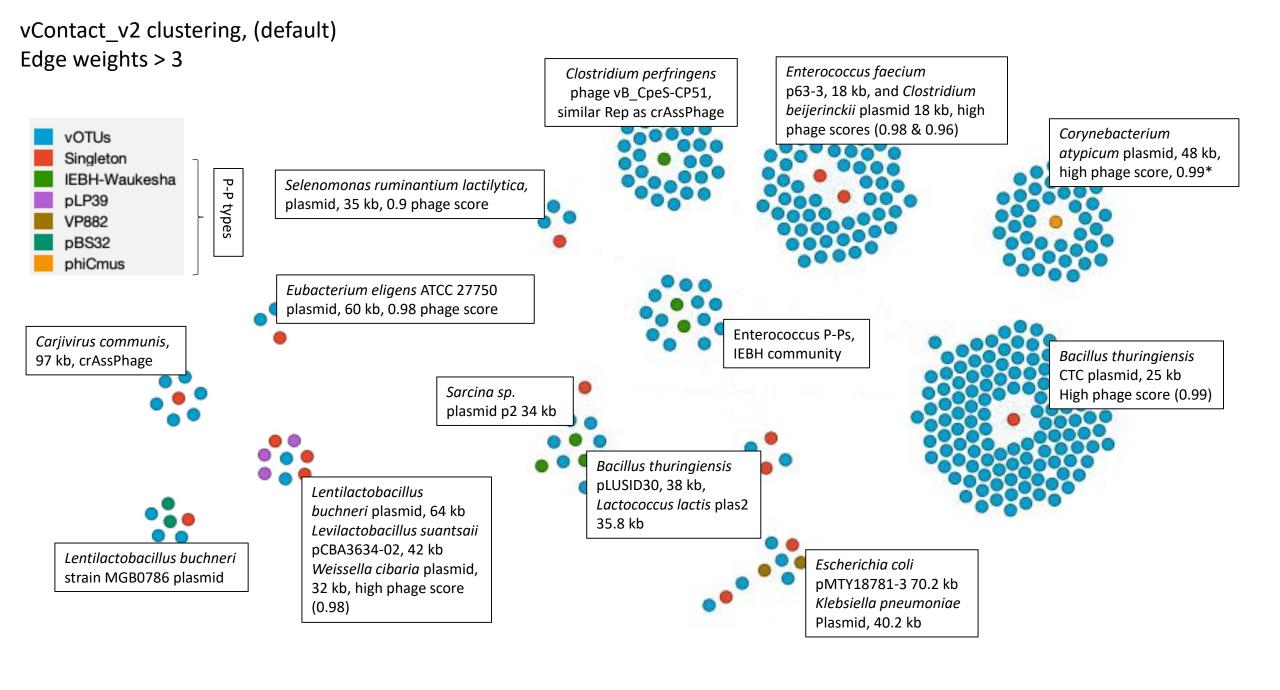
N = 2 x Enterococcus faecium plasmid, 58 kb

N = 1 x *Escherichia coli* pEM03-18-08 2, 39 kb

N = 1 x Lactococcus lactis plas2, 35 kb

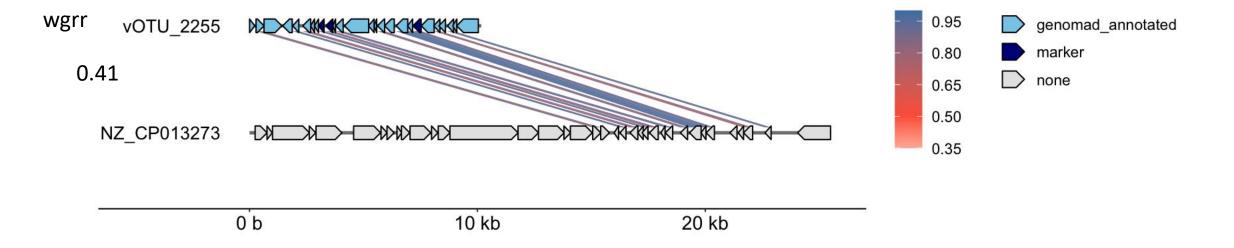
N = 1 x Pseudomonas luteola plasmid, 120 kb



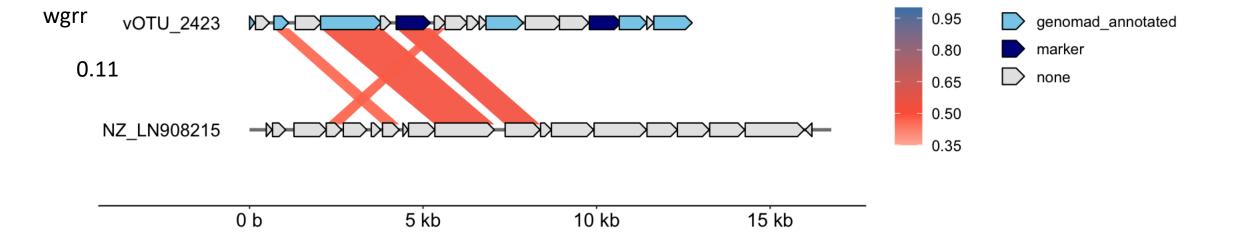


Bacillus thuringiensis strain CTC plasmid

Detection method, vContact v2 = 8 wGRR + vcontact = 118 wGRR = 72

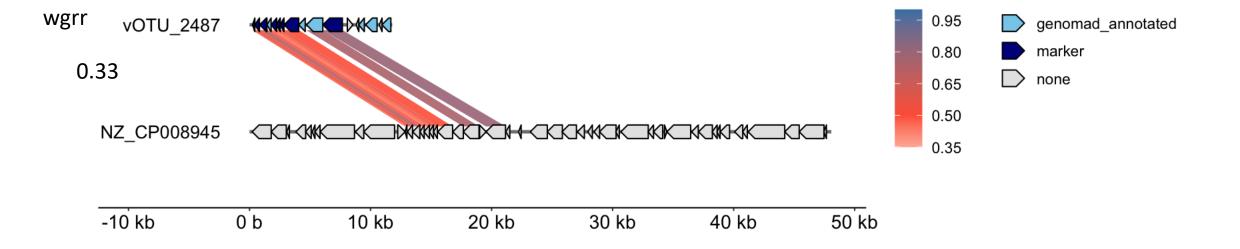


Enterococcus faecium isolate 2014-VREF-63 plasmid p63-3 sequence.

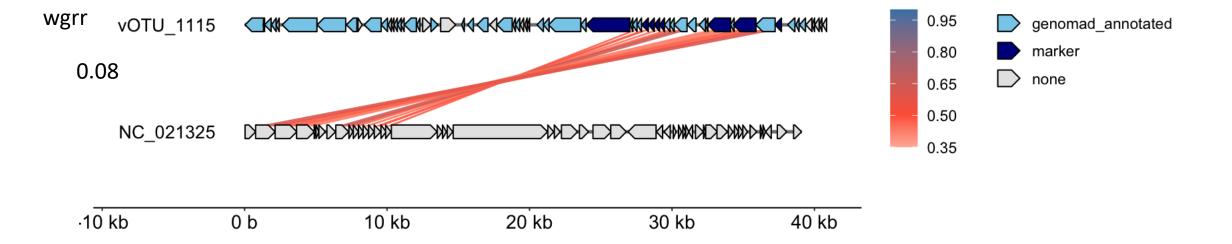


Corynebacterium atypicum strain R2070 plasmid phiCATYP2070I

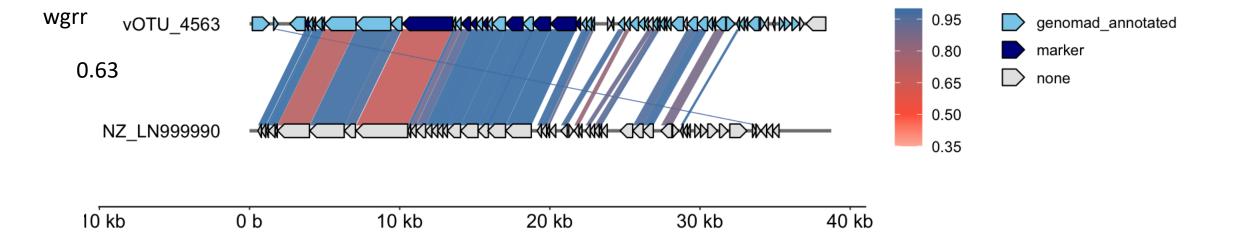
Detection method, vContact v2 = 41 vContact v2+wGRR = 1 wGRR = 2



Clostridium phage vB_CpeS-CP51

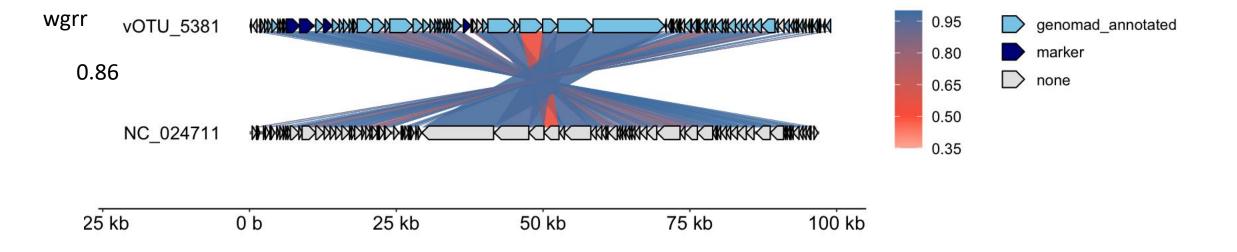


Enterococcus faecium isolate EFE11651 genome assembly, plasmid

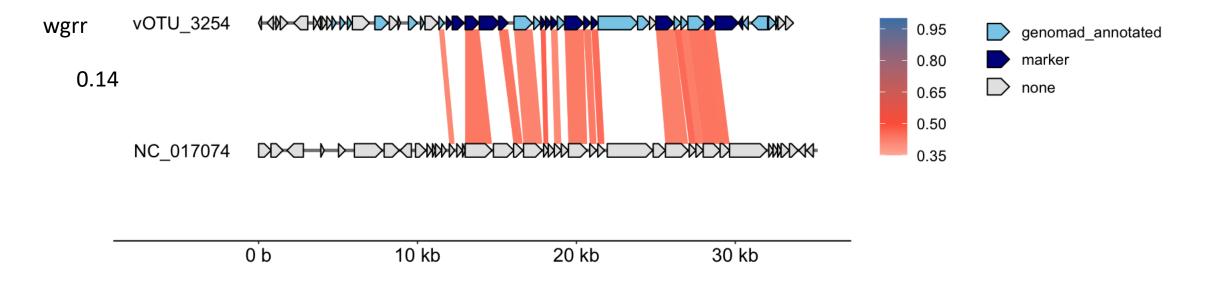


Carjivirus communis

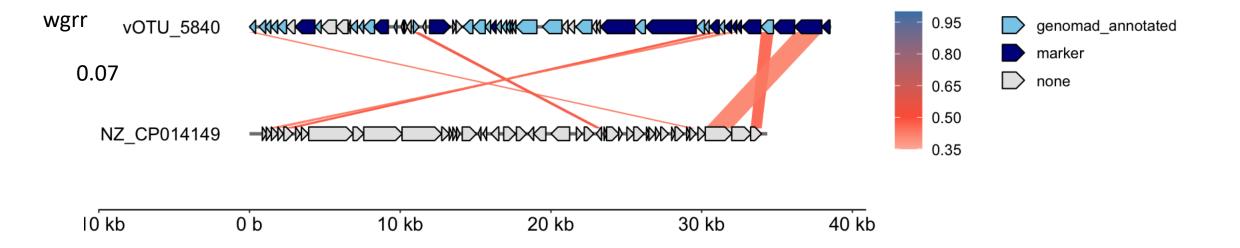
Detection method, vContact v2 = 5 vContact v2+wGRR = 1 wGRR = 5



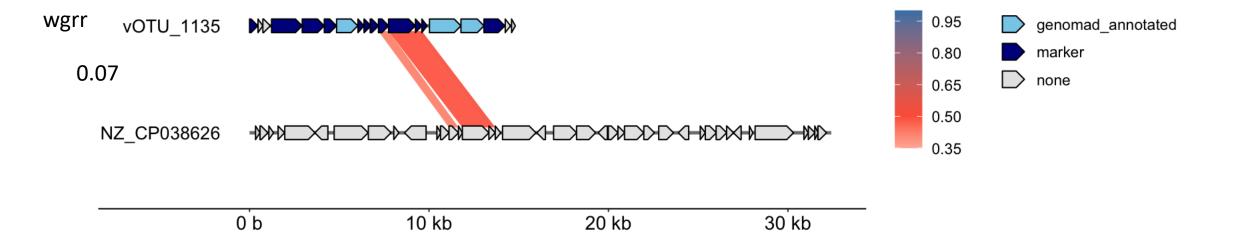
Selenomonas ruminantium subsp. lactilytica TAM6421 plasmid pSRC5 DNA



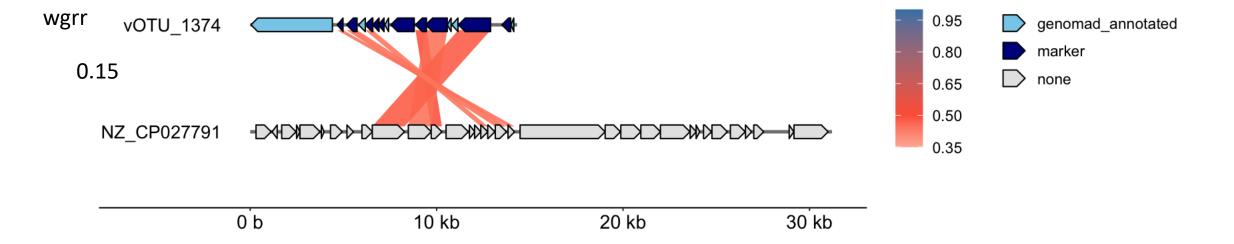
Paeniclostridium sordellii strain AM370 plasmid pRSJ16_1



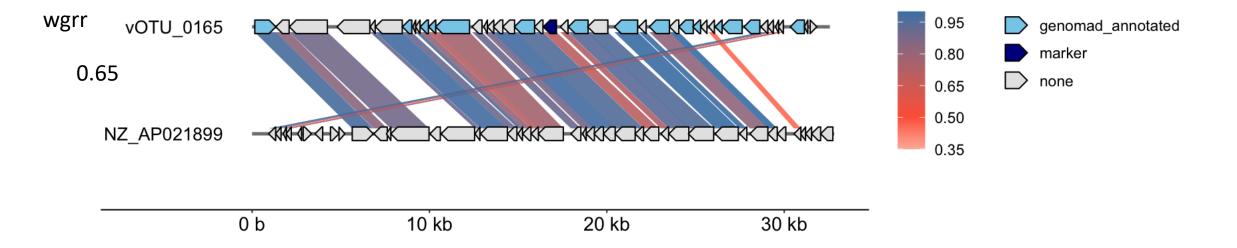
Arsenophonus nasoniae strain FIN plasmid pArsFIN14



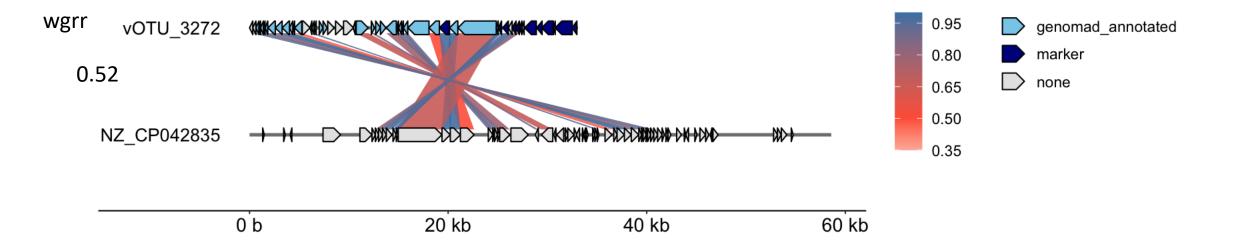
Bacillus licheniformis strain TAB7 plasmid pTAB7B



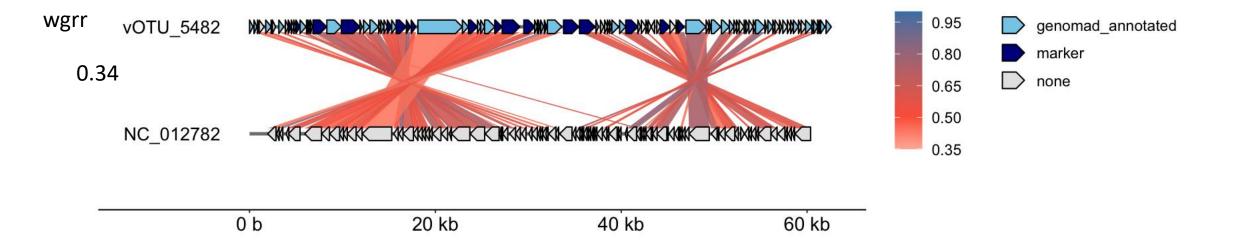
Akkermansia muciniphila plasmid pJ30893



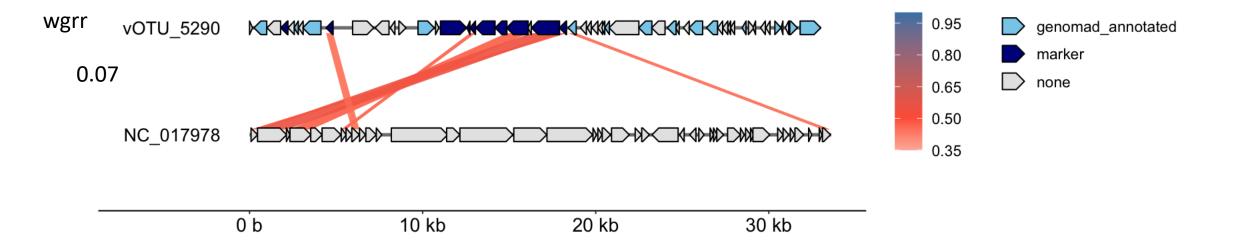
Enterococcus_faecium_strain_FA3_plasmid_unnamed2



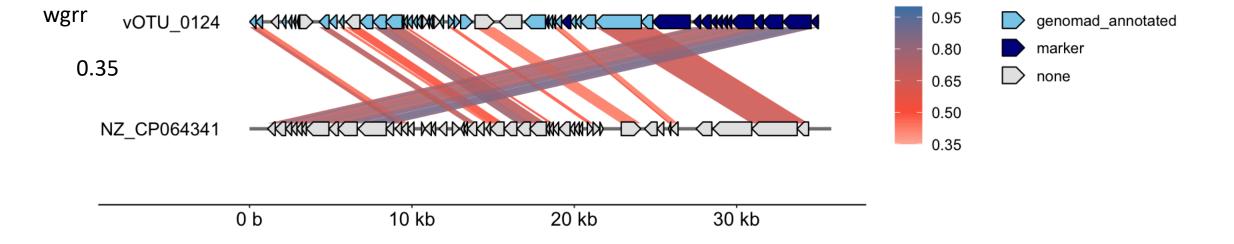
Eubacterium eligens ATCC 27750 plasmid unnamed



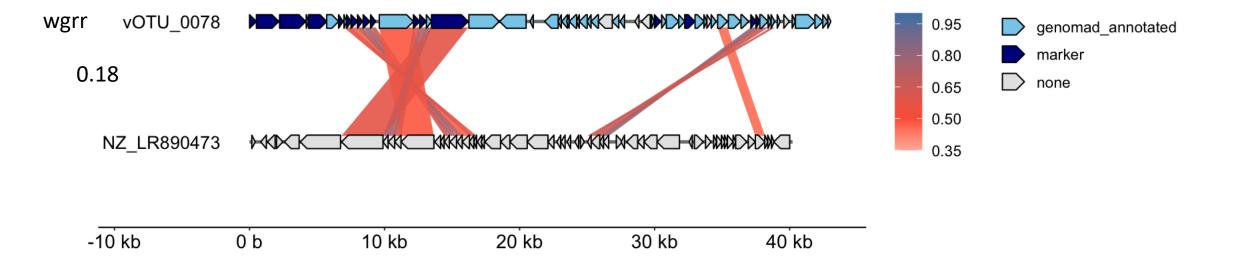
Clostridium phage PhiS63



Lactococcus lactis subsp. lactis strain L19 plasmid plas2, complete sequence

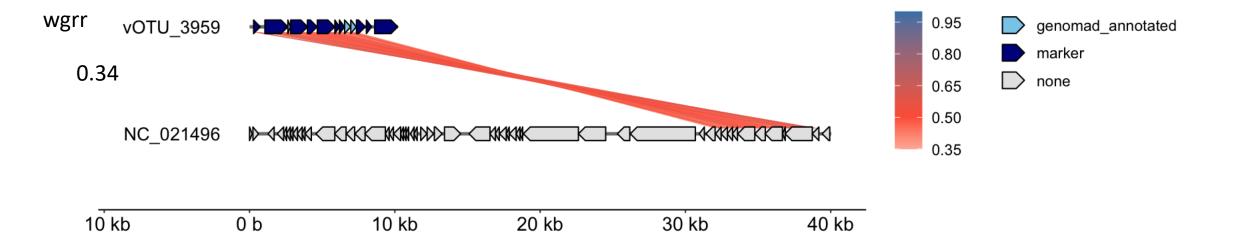


Klebsiella_pneumoniae_isolate_INF168-sc-2280023_plasmid_3,_complete

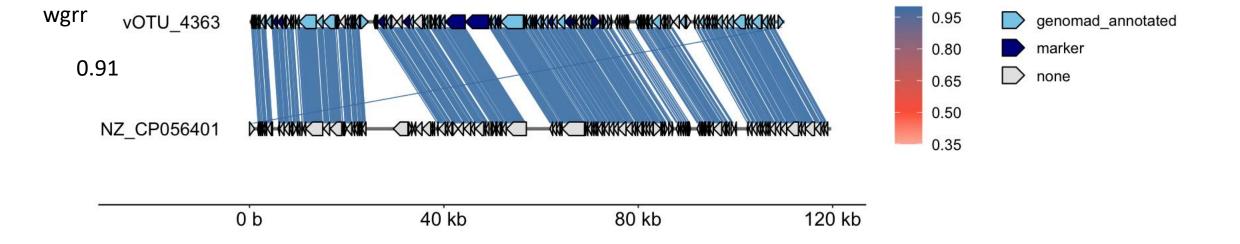


Detection method, vContact v2+wGRR = 1 vContact v2 = 1

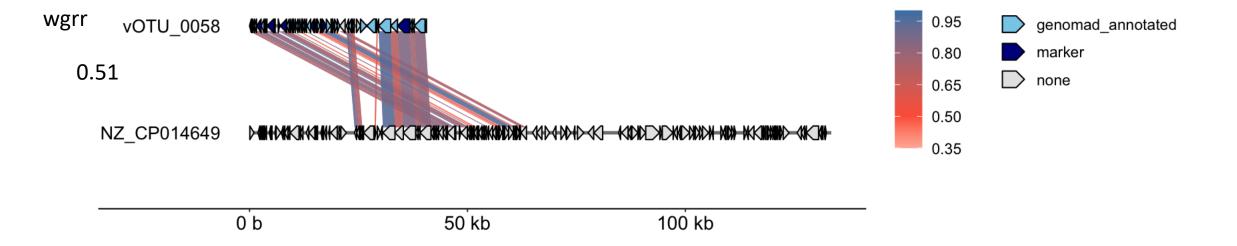
Lactobacillus reuteri I5007 plasmid pLRI02



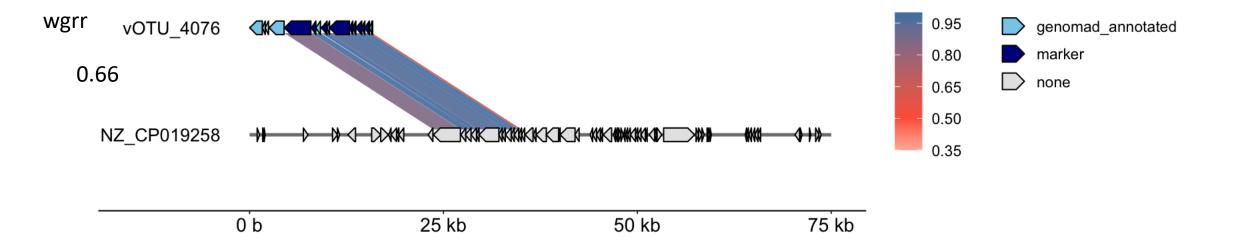
Citrobacter_sp._RHBSTW-00570_plasmid_pRHBSTW-00570_3,_complete



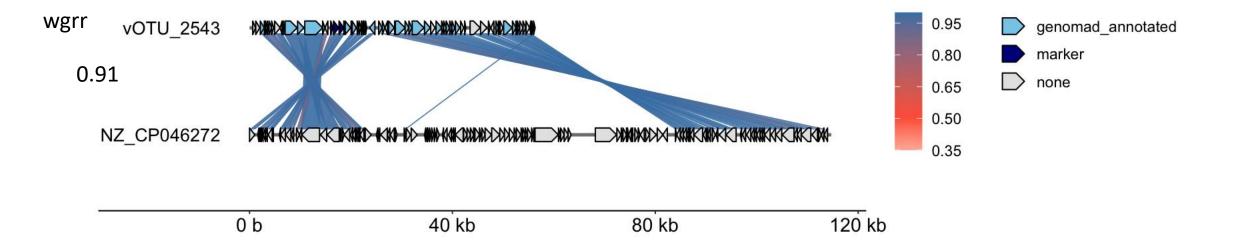
Klebsiella pneumoniae strain KPNIH36 plasmid pKPN-fff



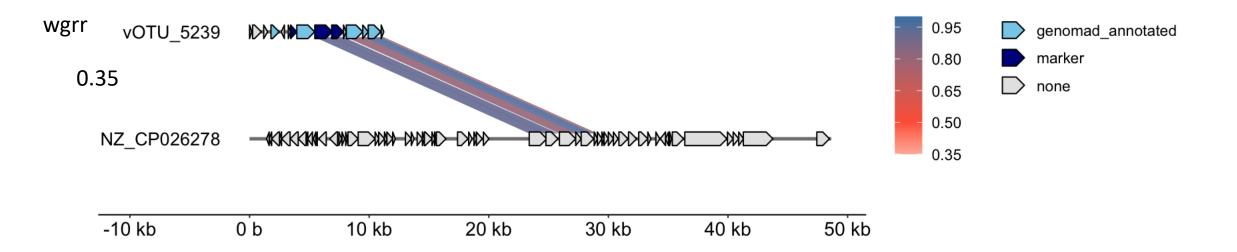
Escherichia_coli_strain_13TMH22_plasmid_p13TMH22-2,_complete



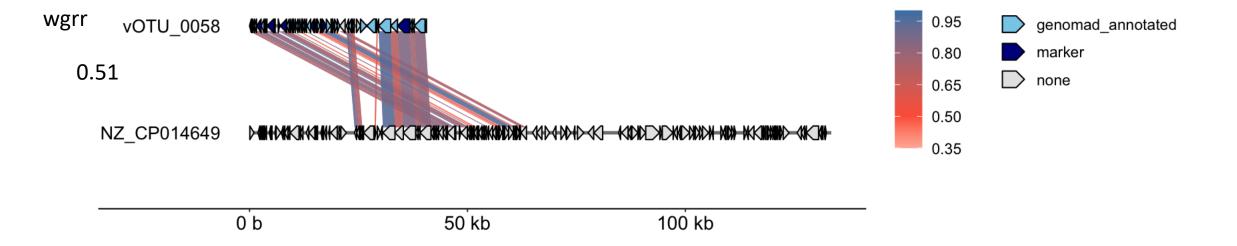
Enterobacter_hormaechei_strain_E70_plasmid_pE70



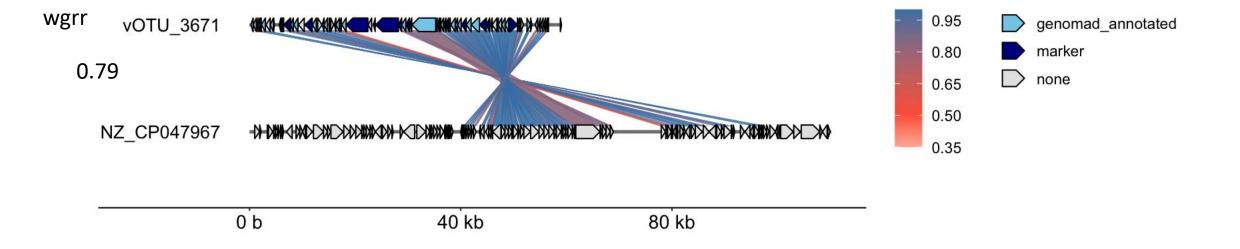
Klebsiella oxytoca strain KONIH2 plasmid pKOR-0e8e



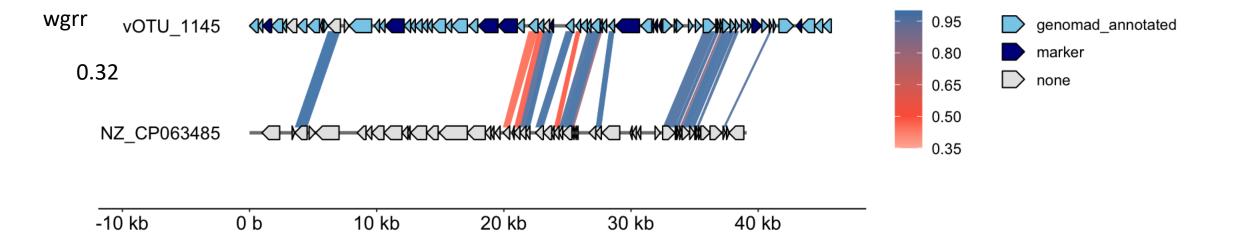
Klebsiella pneumoniae strain KPNIH36 plasmid pKPN-fff



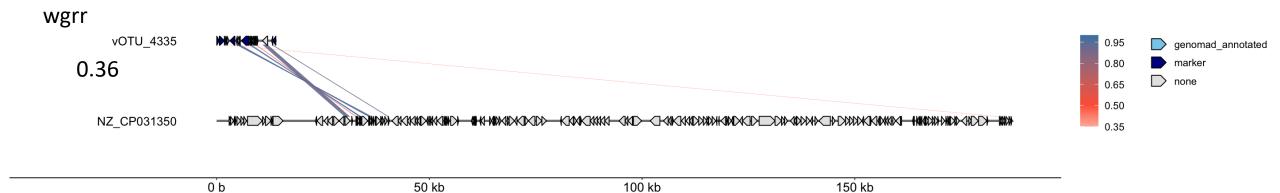
Enterobacter_hormaechei_strain_189_plasmid_pECL189-2,_complete



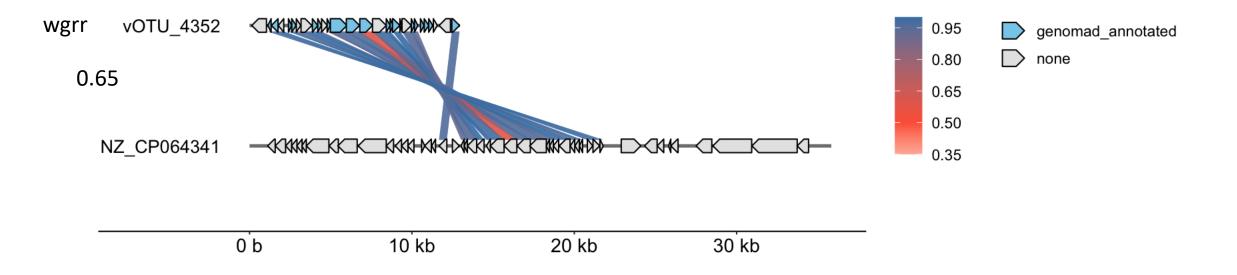
Escherichia_coli_strain_EM03-18-08_plasmid_pEM03-18-08_2,_complete



Escherichia_coli_O145_strain_RM9154-C1_plasmid_p1RM9154-C1



Lactococcus_lactis_subsp._lactis_strain_L19_plasmid_plas2,_complete



Pseudomonas_luteola_strain_FDAARGOS_637_plasmid_unnamed2

