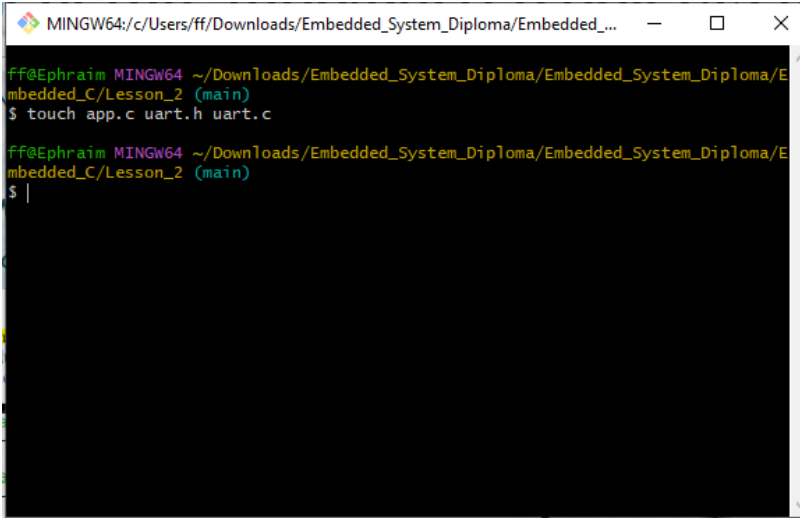


Report for LAB Of Unit 3 Lesson 2

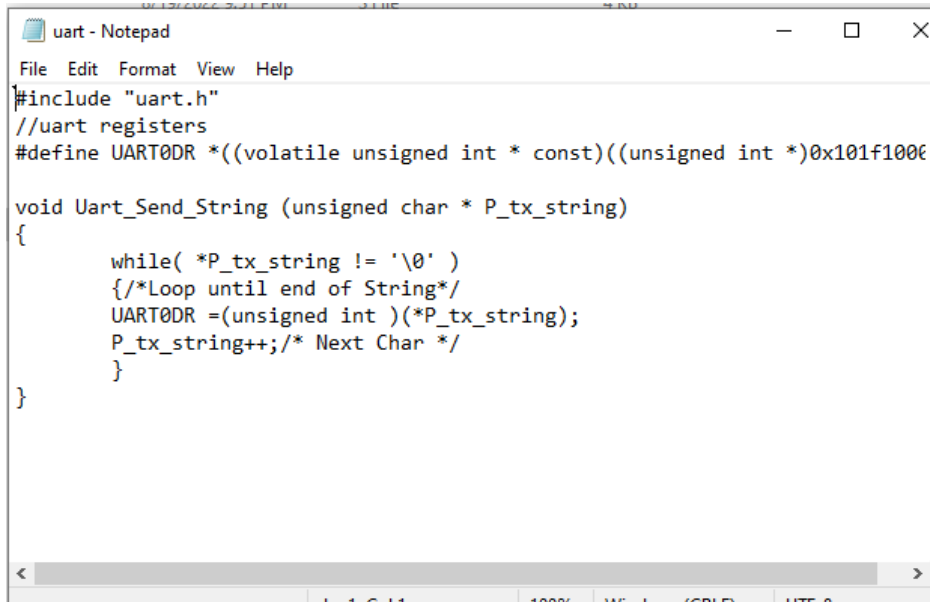
Using command at git Bash to create files :



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "MINGW64: c:/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)". The user has entered the command `$ touch app.c uart.h uart.c`. The prompt shows the command was executed successfully. Below the command prompt, a file explorer window displays the contents of the directory. It shows three files: `app` (C File, 1 KB), `uart` (C File, 1 KB), and `uart` (H File, 1 KB).

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
app	8/19/2022 8:41 PM	C File	1 KB
uart	8/19/2022 8:39 PM	C File	1 KB
uart	8/19/2022 8:39 PM	H File	1 KB

Uart.c file :



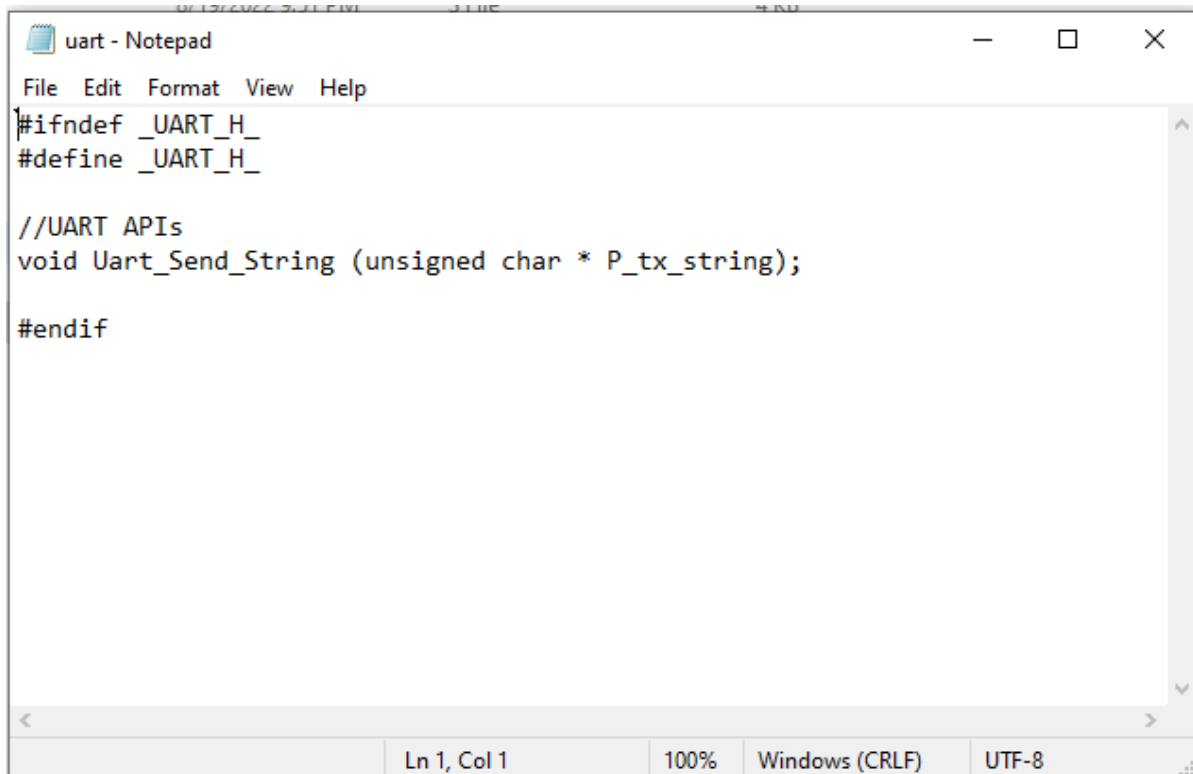
The screenshot shows a Notepad window titled "uart - Notepad". The file contains the following code:

```
#include "uart.h"
//uart registers
#define UART0DR *((volatile unsigned int * const)((unsigned int *)0x101f1000))

void Uart_Send_String (unsigned char * P_tx_string)
{
    while( *P_tx_string != '\0' )
    { /*Loop until end of String*/
        UART0DR =(unsigned int )(*P_tx_string);
        P_tx_string++; /* Next Char */
    }
}
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the cursor is at "Ln 1, Col 1", the zoom is "100%", the encoding is "Windows (CRLF)", and the character set is "UTF-8".

Uart.h file :



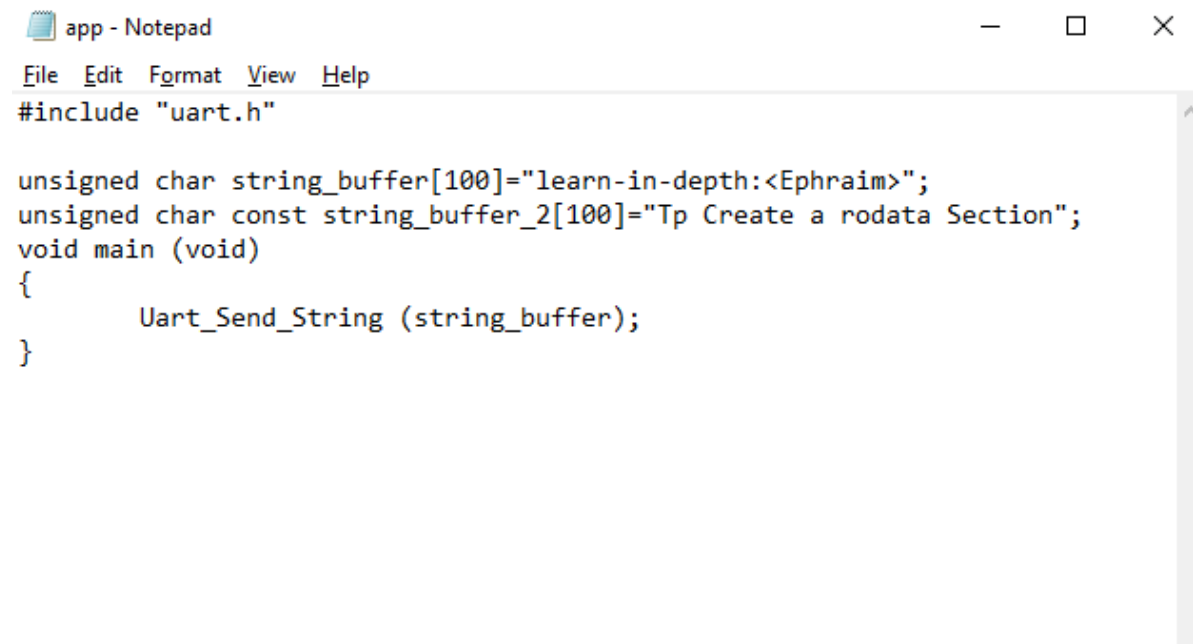
```
uart - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
#ifndef _UART_H_
#define _UART_H_

//UART APIs
void Uart_Send_String (unsigned char * P_tx_string);

#endif

Ln 1, Col 1    100%    Windows (CRLF)    UTF-8
```

App.c file :



```
app - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
#include "uart.h"






unsigned char string_buffer[100]="learn-in-depth:<Ephraim>";
unsigned char const string_buffer_2[100]="Tp Create a rodata Section";
void main (void)
{
    Uart_Send_String (string_buffer);
}
```

Creating object files with debugging Information :

```
MINGW64:/c:/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_...
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -g -I . -mcpu=arm926ej-s app.c -o app.o

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -g -I . -mcpu=arm926ej-s uart.c -o uart.o

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ ls *.o
app.o  uart.o
```

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 app	8/19/2022 8:41 PM	C File	1 KB
 app.o	8/19/2022 8:54 PM	O File	3 KB
 uart	8/19/2022 8:39 PM	C File	1 KB
 uart	8/19/2022 8:39 PM	H File	1 KB
 uart.o	8/19/2022 8:55 PM	O File	3 KB

To watch obj file section :

```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:          file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
0 .text           0000001c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
1 .data           00000064  00000000  00000000  00000050  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    ALLOC
3 .debug_info     00000066  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
4 .debug_abbrev   0000005a  00000000  00000000  0000011a  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
5 .debug_aranges  00000020  00000000  00000000  00000174  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
6 .debug_line     00000035  00000000  00000000  00000194  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
7 .debug_str      000000eb  00000000  00000000  000001c9  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
8 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  000002b4  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
9 .debug_frame    0000002c  00000000  00000000  00000334  2**2
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
10 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000360  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ |
```

Create object file without debugging section And Watch The Output Sections :

```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -I . -mcpu=arm926ej-s app.c -o app.o

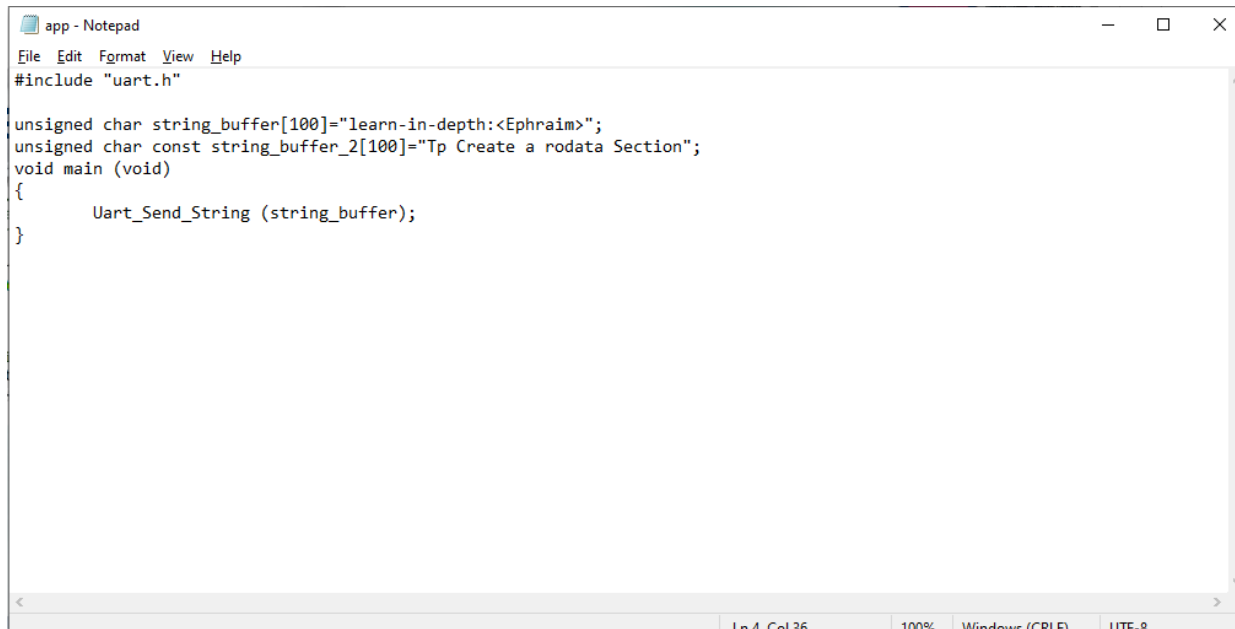
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000001c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data          00000064  00000000  00000000  00000050  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    ALLOC
  3 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000133  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$
```

Create .rodata section :



```
app - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
#include "uart.h"

unsigned char string_buffer[100]="learn-in-depth:<Ephraim>";
unsigned char const string_buffer_2[100]="Tp Create a rodata Section";
void main (void)
{
    Uart_Send_String (string_buffer);
}
```

```

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -I . -mcpu=arm926ej-s app.c -o app.o

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000001c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000064  00000000  00000000  00000050  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    ALLOC
  3 .rodata         00000064  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, DATA
  4 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  00000118  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  5 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000197  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ |

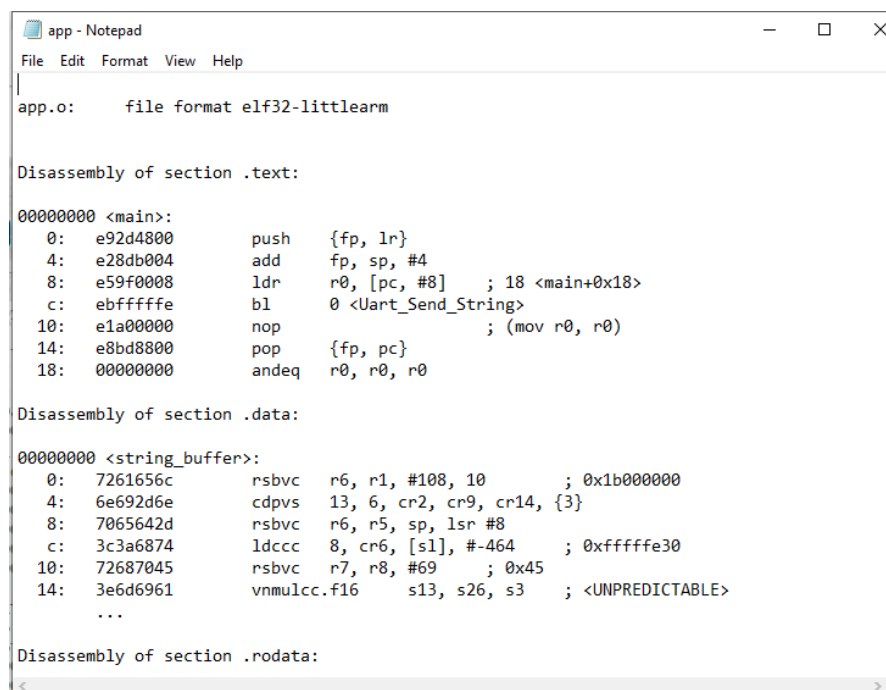
```

To generate assembly file from object file :

```

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -D app.o > app.s
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System

```



```

app - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
|
app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Disassembly of section .text:

00000000 <main>:
  0: e92d4800      push   {fp, lr}
  4: e28db004      add    fp, sp, #4
  8: e59f0008      ldr    r0, [pc, #8] ; 18 <main+0x18>
 c: ebfffffe      bl     0 <Uart_Send_String>
10: e1a00000      nop
14: e8bd8800      pop    {fp, pc}
18: 00000000      andeq  r0, r0, r0

Disassembly of section .data:

00000000 <string_buffer>:
  0: 7261656c      rsbvc  r6, r1, #108, 10 ; 0x1b000000
  4: 6e692d6e      cdpvs  13, 6, cr2, cr9, cr14, {3}
  8: 7065642d      rsbvc  r6, r5, sp, lsr #8
 c: 3c3a6874      ldccc  8, cr6, [s1], #-464 ; 0xfffffe30
10: 72687045      rsbvc  r7, r8, #69 ; 0x45
14: 3e6d6961      vnmulcc.f16 s13, s26, s3 ; <UNPREDICTABLE>
 ...

Disassembly of section .rodata:

```

Creating startup file :

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/ff/Downloads/Embe
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embe
$ touch startup.s

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embe
Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ |
```

```
startup - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
.global reset
reset:
    ldr sp, =0x00011000
    bl main
stop:  b stop
```

Creating .o file and watch object file sections of startup file :

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_...
$ arm-none-eabi-as.exe -mcpu=arm926ej-s startup.s -o startup.o
startup.s: Assembler messages:
startup.s: Warning: end of file not at end of a line; newline inserted

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diplo
Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h startup.o

startup.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000000c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data          00000000  00000000  00000000  00000040  2**0
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000040  2**0
    ALLOC
  3 .ARM.attributes 00000022  00000000  00000000  00000040  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY

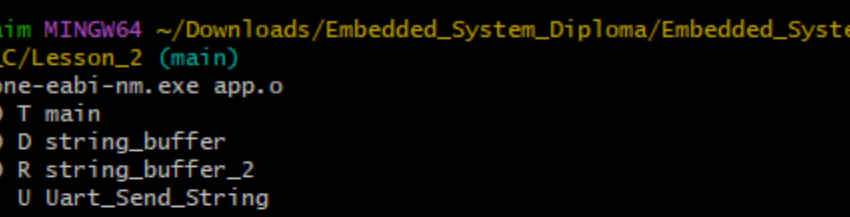
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diplo
Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ |
```

Creating linker script file :

```
linker_script - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
ENTRY(reset)
MEMORY
{
    Mem (rwx) : ORIGIN = 0x00000000, LENGTH = 64M
}

SECTIONS
{
    . = 0x10000;
    .startup :
    {
        startup.o(.text)
    }>Mem
    .text :
    {
        *(.text) *(.rodata)
    }>Mem
    .data :
    {
        *(.data)
    }>Mem
    .bss :
    {
        *(.bss) *(COMMON)
    }>Mem
    . = . + 0x1000; /*4KB of Stack Memory*/
    stack_top = . ;
}
```

Watching symbols of app.o and uart.o before linking with relocatable addresses :

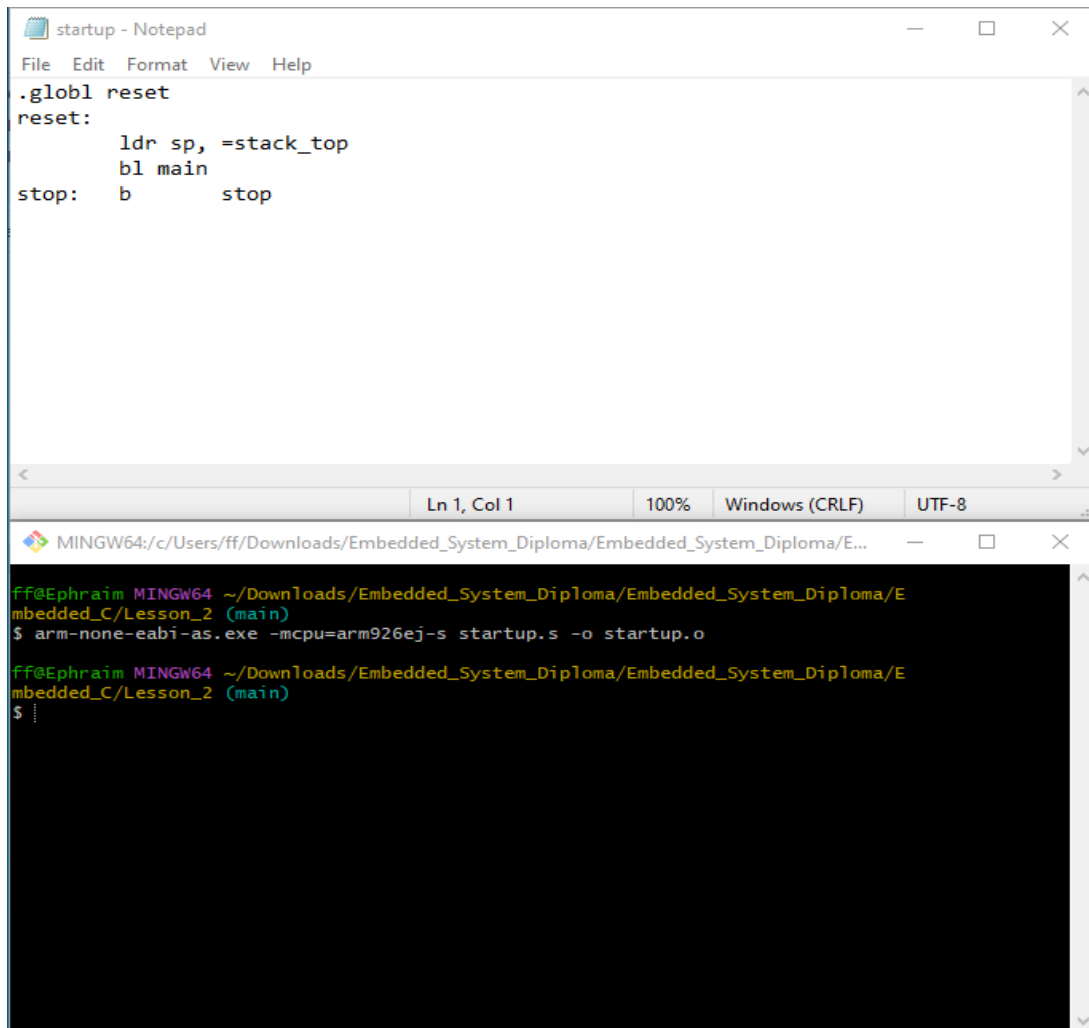


```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma
mbdedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe app.o
00000000 T main
00000000 D string_buffer
00000000 R string_buffer_2
          U Uart_Send_String

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma
mbdedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe uart.o
00000000 T Uart_Send_String

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma
mbdedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ |
```


New Startup Code :



The image shows two windows. The top window is a Notepad editor titled 'startup - Notepad'. It contains the following assembly code:

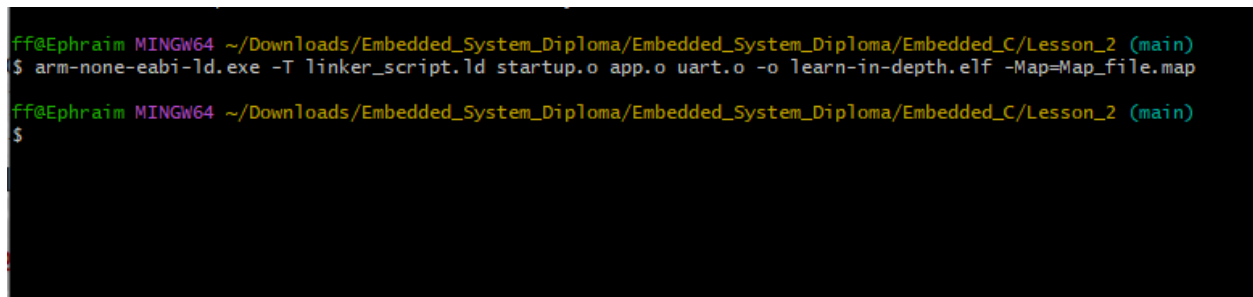
```
.globl reset
reset:
    ldr sp, =stack_top
    bl main
stop:  b      stop
```

The bottom window is a terminal titled 'MINGW64: c:/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E...'. It shows the following commands and output:

```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E...
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-as.exe -mcpu=arm926ej-s startup.s -o startup.o

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E...
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$
```

linking file and generate learn in depth.elf file



The image shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T linker_script.ld startup.o app.o uart.o -o learn-in-depth.elf -Map=Map_file.map

ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)
$
```

watching symbols in learn-in-depth.elf File :

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_... - □ X
```

```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedde  
d_C/Lesson_2 (main)  
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe learn-in-depth.elf  
00010010 T main  
00010000 T reset  
00011148 D stack_top  
00010008 t stop  
000100e4 D string_buffer  
00010080 T string_buffer_2  
0001002c T Uart_Send_String  
  
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedde  
d_C/Lesson_2 (main)  
$
```

Watching sections in learn-in-depth.elf file with debugging information :

```

MINGW64:/c:/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_...
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_c/Lesson_2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h learn-in-depth.elf

learn-in-depth.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA               LMA               File off  Algn
---
 0 .startup        00000010  00010000  00010000  00010000  2**2
  CONTENTS,
 1 .text           000000d4  00010010  00010010  00010010  2**2
  CONTENTS,
 2 .data           00000064  000100e4  000100e4  000100e4  2**2
  CONTENTS,
 3 .ARM.attributes 0000002e  00000000  00000000  00010148  2**0
  CONTENTS,
 4 .comment        0000007e  00000000  00000000  00010176  2**0
  CONTENTS,
 5 .debug_info     00000057  00000000  00000000  000101f4  2**0
  CONTENTS,
 6 .debug_abbrev   00000051  00000000  00000000  0001024b  2**0
  CONTENTS,
 7 .debug_aranges  00000020  00000000  00000000  0001029c  2**0
  CONTENTS,
 8 .debug_line     00000039  00000000  00000000  000102bc  2**0
  CONTENTS,
 9 .debug_str      000000e9  00000000  00000000  000102f5  2**0
  CONTENTS,
10 .debug_frame    00000030  00000000  00000000  000103e0  2**2
  CONTENTS,
  CONTENTS,
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_c/Lesson_2 (main)
$

```

generating binary file from learn-in-depth.elf File

```
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/L...  
$ arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe -O binary learn-in-depth.elf learn-in-depth.bin  
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_C/L...  
$
```

Entry Point of Startup File :

```
Class: ELF32  
Data: 2's complement, little endian  
Version: 1 (current)  
OS/ABI: UNIX - System V  
ABI Version: 0  
Type: EXEC (Executable file)  
Machine: ARM  
Version: 0x1  
Entry point address: 0x10000  
Start of program headers: 52 (bytes into file)  
Start of section headers: 67312 (bytes into file)  
Flags: 0x5000200, Version5 EABI, soft-float  
Size of this header: 52 (bytes)  
Size of program headers: 32 (bytes)  
Number of program headers: 1  
Size of section headers: 40 (bytes)  
Number of section headers: 15  
Section header string table index: 14  
  
Section Headers:  
at [Nr] Name Type Addr Off Size ES Flg L  
[ 0] NULL 00000000 000000 000000 00  
[ 1] .startup PROGBITS 00010000 010000 000010 00 AX  
[ 2] .text PROGBITS 00010010 010010 0000d4 00 AX  
[ 3] .data PROGBITS 000100e4 0100e4 000064 00 WA
```

Output :

```
MINGW64:/c:/Users/ff/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_...  
ff@Ephraim MINGW64 ~/Downloads/Embedded_System_Diploma/Embedded_System_Diploma/E...  
mbedded_C/Lesson_2 (main)  
$ qemu-system-arm -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -kernel learn-in-depth.bin  
learn-in-depth:<Ephraim>
```