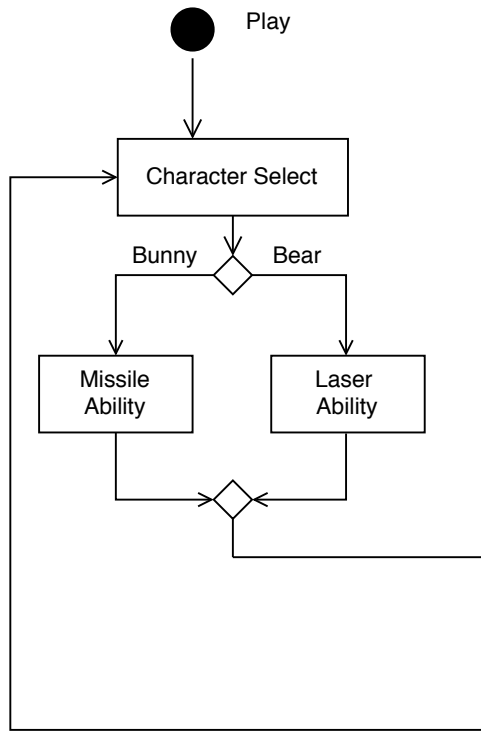


Menu



Gameplay

