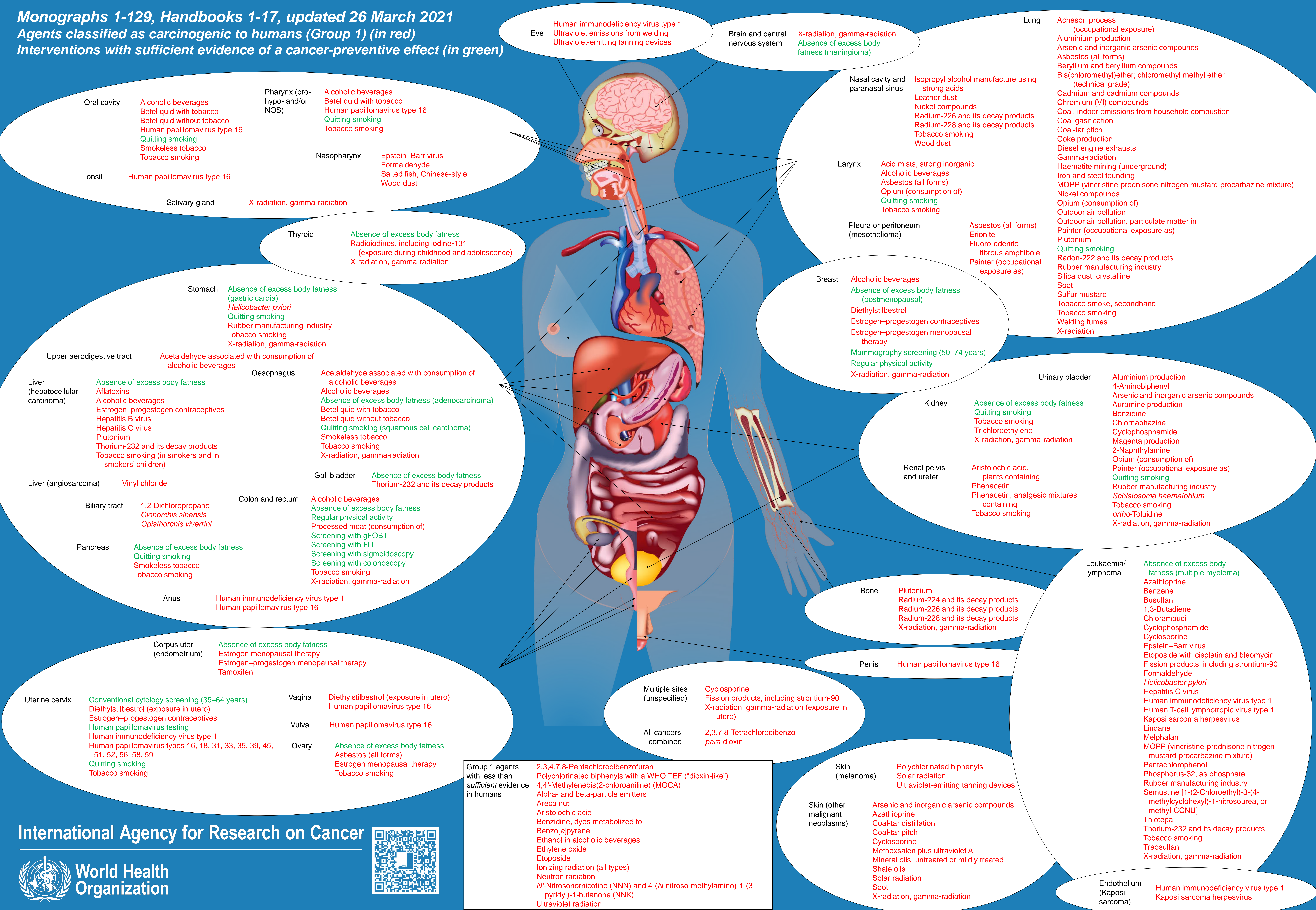


# Human Cancer: Known Causes and Prevention by Organ Site

## IARC Monographs on the Identification of Carcinogenic Hazards to Humans and Handbooks of Cancer Prevention

Monographs 1-129, Handbooks 1-17, updated 26 March 2021  
Agents classified as carcinogenic to humans (Group 1) (in red)  
Interventions with sufficient evidence of a cancer-preventive effect (in green)



International Agency for Research on Cancer



World Health Organization

