

Grammar**Part 1. Complete each sentence with the present or past form of should and the verb in parentheses.**

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- a) Travel broadens one's horizons. Everyone (travel) _____.
- b) We did not travel to Africa when we had the opportunity last year. We (go) _____ at that time.
- c) Our house will look much better with a fresh coat of paint. It will look good in a yellow colour. I think we (paint) _____ our house, and the colour (be) _____ yellow.
- d) We painted our house. Now it's white and has beige shutters. It doesn't look good. We (not, paint) _____ our house in such dull colours.
- e) Ernie is allergic to shellfish. Last night he ate shellfish, and he broke out with terrible hives. Ernie (not, eat) _____ that shellfish.
- f) Some people are sensitive to caffeine. They cannot fall asleep at night if they drink coffee in the afternoon. These people (not, drink) _____ coffee after 12:00 P.M. They (drink) _____ decaffeinated coffee or tea instead.
- g) Years ago, people did not realise that some species were dying off because of human activity. For example, there are few buffalo left in North America. People (not, kill) _____ those buffalo.
- h) Today, people are making efforts to save the environment and to save endangered species. We (make) _____ strong efforts to recycle, conserve our resources, and nourish endangered species.

____ / 10

Part 2. Complete the sentences with the given words. Write the appropriate form, active or passive. /10

- a) The decision (should+make) _____ as soon as possible.
- b) A decision (should+make) _____ before now.
- c) All vehicles (must+register) _____ with the Department of Motor Vehicles.
- d) This bill (have to+pay) _____ by tomorrow. I (had better not + send) _____ a check by mail. It won't get there on time.
- e) A: Who called?
B: I don't know who it was. They hung up. It (must + be) _____ a wrong number.
- f) A: Was Yuri at the party? Did you see him?
B: I didn't see him, but he (may+be) _____ there. There was a huge crowd, and I didn't get to talk to many people.
- g) The senator has made a good point, but I disagree. May I (permit) _____ to speak now?

- h) Taxes (have to +pay) _____ on or before April 15th. Payments
(must+send) _____ to the government on or before April 15th.
- i) Our kitchen is old and dark. We're going to paint it. It (ought to+paint) _____ a light shade.

Comprehension

Part 3. Short answer. Answer briefly but completely. 'But when the entity desiring privacy is a state, a corporation or some other human institution, my understanding of privacy becomes confused.'

a) What does the author have to say about this? _____ /5 pts

b) Do you agree with the above statement? Why or why not? Cite three reasons. _____ /3 pts

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Part 4. True or false _____ /5 pts

- a) The author of the article 'The Future of Privacy' thinks that privacy, in the short term, is against transparency for most people. _____
- b) The author thinks that privacy and transparency can go together. _____
- c) No one had identified the weakness in Microsoft Windows before the cyber-attack in 2017. _____
- d) The upgraded computer systems were safe against the cyber-attack in 2017. _____
- e) The relevance of computer science in today's world has been compared to philosophy in the previous century. (Article 8) _____

Part 5. Multiple Choice Questions: _____ /3 pts

A) Which of the following is not mentioned in the article 'How Silicon Valley Pushed Coding into American Classrooms':

- a) Coding should be taught in every public school.

- b) The IT industry is going to be a collaborative partner in introducing coding to primary school.
- c) The IT industry is going to recruit teachers for primary schools.
- d) None of the above.

B) The non-profit group that promotes coding in schools in the U.S. is Code

- a) Microsoft.
- b) Harvard.
- c) Apple.
- d) Code.org

C) The programming app developed by Apple is called _____.

- a) coding
- b) icode
- c) Swift Playgrounds
- d) None of the above

Part 6. Name two arguments for and two against introducing coding in public schools, as mentioned in the article. _____ /4 pts

For 1. _____

an example _____

2. _____

Against: 1. _____

2. _____

Part 7. Vocabulary:

Fill in the blanks with the following words:

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Advocate, thereby, encounter, sight, span, acknowledge, dozen, curriculum, to come along, to oversee, overlook, postpone, pattern, software, failure

- a) The teacher seems to have _____ a mistake in the essay.
- b) The _____s of privacy think our privacy should not be compromised because of security.
- c) When the right opportunity _____, Tom took it right away.
- d) Regular exercise strengthens the heart, _____ reducing the risk of heart attack.
- e) Our meeting has been _____ to next week.
- f) Only about half a _____ people turned up at the meeting.
- g) The house was hidden from _____ behind some trees.
- h) Spanish is not in the _____ of Epita.
- i) The United Nations _____ the elections in the country.
- j) The terrorists all seem to follow a similar _____.

Part 8. Replace the underlined words in the following sentences with words from the list: /10 pts

subsequently, to turn away, reveal, to sue, long run, raise, field, to come along, a dozen, span, to fit, replicate, policy

- a) The taxes are going to increase in the future. _____
- b) Please give me twelve eggs. _____
- c) The original interview was later lost. _____
- d) They threatened to go to the court if the work was not completed. _____
- e) This discovery has opened up a whole new area of research. _____
- f) Hundreds of people were refused from the stadium. _____
- g) This project must be completed within a specific time period. _____
- h) I've never been able to agree with the concepts of privacy. _____
- i) The report says that the company made a loss of \$20M last year. _____
- j) I don't agree with the current government's plan of action on education. _____

