

1 ENGROSSED HOUSE
2 BILL NO. 2147

3 By: Lay of the House

4 and

5 Stanley of the Senate

6 An Act relating to cities and towns; creating the
7 Municipal Code Lien Enforcement Act of 2025; defining
8 terms; providing applicability to all municipalities;
9 providing an exception for owner-occupied property;
10 authorizing liens against property for violations of
11 housing and building codes; providing for judicial in
12 rem foreclosures of municipal code liens by enactment
13 of an ordinance or resolution; providing certain
14 requirements for municipal ordinances or resolutions
15 making certain proceeding exempt from personal
16 liability actions; providing rights and remedies to
17 governmental entities authorized by law to enforce
18 municipal ordinances; requiring municipalities to
19 utilize judicial in rem proceedings as the sole
20 remedy under certain circumstances; directing
21 municipalities to initiate enforcement proceedings;
22 providing time frame for filing a petition for
23 judicial in rem foreclosure for a municipal code
24 lien; providing requirements for filing a petition
for judicial in rem foreclosure for unpaid taxes;
providing notice requirements; providing for
codification; and providing an effective date.

25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

26 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified

27 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 22-140 of Title 11, unless there
28 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

29 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Municipal Code
30 Lien Enforcement Act of 2025".

1 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified

2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 22-140.1 of Title 11, unless
3 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 As used in this act:

5 1. "Code enforcement director" means an employee of a
6 municipality who is tasked by the municipal governing body with the
7 enforcement of state law or local ordinances related to the
8 condition of real property within the jurisdiction of the
9 municipality;

10 2. "Interested party" means:

- 11 a. the person who last appears as owner of the real
12 property in the county records,
- 13 b. the current mortgagee of record of the property or
14 assignee of record of the mortgagee,
- 15 c. the current holder of a beneficial interest in a deed
16 of trust recorded against the real property,
- 17 d. a tax certificate holder, or
- 18 e. any party having an interest in the real property, or
19 in any part thereof, legal or equitable, in severalty
20 or as tenant in common, whose identity and address are
21 reasonably ascertainable from the records of the
22 municipality or records maintained in the county
23 records or as revealed by a full title search,
24 consisting of fifty (50) years or more.

1 An interested party shall not include the holder of the benefit
2 of an easement which burdens the real property, the holder of the
3 benefit or burden of a real covenant which burdens the real
4 property, or the holder of the benefit of a utility easement which
5 burdens the real property;

6 3. "Minimum bid price" means the price that equals the
7 redemption amount;

8 4. "Municipal code lien" means any lien that has been levied
9 against real property by a municipality that is the result of the
10 nonpayment of any fine, penalty, abatement cost, or enforcement cost
11 incurred by a municipality related to the enforcement of state or
12 local housing and building codes. Such lien shall include only
13 those liens which arise out of a failure to comply with any law of
14 the State of Oklahoma, or from the failure to comply with a
15 municipality's ordinances or resolutions.

16 A municipal code lien shall not include any lien that has
17 previously been certified to the tax collector of the county for
18 inclusion on the property tax bill associated with the real
19 property;

20 5. "Municipal code lien payoff" means the principal amount of a
21 municipal code lien, interest accrued at the rate of seven and one-
22 half percent (7.5%) per annum from the date the municipal code lien
23 was filed in the office of the county clerk, any fees or costs
24 incurred in the collection of such a lien under this act including,

1 without limitations, the cost of title examinations and publication
2 of notices, and any other penalties allowable under either the laws
3 of the State of Oklahoma or under an ordinance or resolution enacted
4 by the municipality;

5 6. "Owner-occupied" means real property that is lawfully
6 occupied as a principal residence that is any of the following:

- 7 a. a homestead as described in Section 2888 of Title 68
8 of the Oklahoma Statutes,
- 9 b. exempt from ad valorem taxation under Sections 2904
10 through 2911 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and
- 11 c. eligible for the designations listed in subparagraph a
12 or b or this paragraph, but which has not yet been
13 granted such designation and which is lawfully
14 occupied by the family of a deceased individual;

15 7. "Redemption amount" means the sum of:

- 16 a. the full amount of the municipal code lien payoff for
17 each municipal code lien on which the municipality is
18 seeking to foreclose under this act, and
- 19 b. any tax payoff that may be applicable to the property
20 on which the municipality is seeking to foreclose
21 under this act;

22 8. "Taxes" means those taxes assessed against real property by
23 either the State of Oklahoma, the county in which the real property
24 is situated, or the municipality that are delinquent as of the date

1 a proceeding under this act is commenced or at any time before final
2 resolution of the same, and shall also include any taxes assessed
3 against real property that are unpaid from any previous year and any
4 amounts required for redemption. As provided in Section 3103 of
5 Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes, a lien for taxes shall be
6 superior to all other liens, including municipal code liens;

7 9. "Tax certificate holder" means any of the following:

- 8 a. a tax sale purchaser who holds a certificate of
9 purchase,
- 10 b. the state, where it has accepted and recorded a
11 certificate of purchase obtained at a tax sale,
- 12 c. any party to which a certificate of purchase obtained
13 at a tax sale has been assigned, or
- 14 d. the purchaser or assignee of a tax lien certificate;
15 and

16 10. "Tax payoff" means all amounts necessary to satisfy any
17 claims for delinquent taxes assessed against the real property on
18 which the municipality is seeking foreclosure under this act. Those
19 amounts shall include:

- 20 a. if the taxes associated with the property are
21 delinquent, but the property has not yet been sold for
22 taxes, the full amount of delinquent taxes, costs,
23 fees, and charges due to the county tax collector,

- 1 b. if the property has been sold for taxes to either the
2 state or to a party other than the state, those
3 amounts required for redemption, except for when a
4 municipality is the prevailing bidder, the tax payoff
5 amount shall be the lesser of these amounts, and
6 c. if a tax lien has been sold by a county, the amount
7 required for redemption.

8 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 22-140.2 of Title 11, unless
10 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

11 A. The provisions of this act shall apply to any municipal
12 governing body that adopts the provisions of this act, and are
13 applicable to the collection of municipal code liens as to real
14 property, other than owner-occupied property, in the municipality.

15 B. The provisions of this act shall not apply to owner-occupied
16 property.

17 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
18 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 22-140.3 of Title 11, unless
19 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

20 Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, any fees, penalties,
21 and abatement costs imposed against property other than owner-
22 occupied real property for violations of a municipality's housing
23 and building codes adopted pursuant to the statutes of the State of
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1 Oklahoma may be enforced in rem as a lien in accordance with this
2 act.

3 Every municipal code lien, as defined in this act, shall be
4 superior to all other liens, except those liens for taxes described
5 or referenced in Section 3103 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

6 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
7 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 22-140.4 of Title 11, unless
8 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

9 A. Any municipality to which this act applies may proceed with
10 judicial in rem foreclosures of municipal code liens in accordance
11 with the provisions of this act by enactment of an ordinance or
12 resolution of the governing authority of the municipality in which
13 the real property is located, which ordinance or resolution shall be
14 sufficient authority for use of this act by the municipality to
15 enforce its municipal code liens.

16 B. The ordinance or resolution of a municipality authorizing
17 and approving the use of this act shall include all of the
18 following:

19 1. The initial effective date for application of these
20 procedures;

21 2. The explicit exclusion of owner-occupied properties from the
22 application of the judicial in rem foreclosure procedures authorized
23 in this act;

1 3. The nature and extent of notices, support services, and
2 referrals to be provided to the owners and occupants of owner-
3 occupied properties; and

4 4. Any other matters the municipality specifies to be addressed
5 through administrative regulations and policies.

6 C. Proceedings in accordance with this act are to solely
7 enforce the municipal code lien for real property subject to the
8 municipal code lien and shall not constitute an action for personal
9 liability for the municipal code liens against the owner or owners
10 of the real property.

11 D. The rights and remedies set forth in this act are available
12 solely to the governmental entities authorized by law to enforce
13 municipal ordinances and shall not extend to any nongovernmental
14 transferee of municipal code liens.

15 E. A municipality that has adopted the provisions of this act
16 and that seeks to enforce a municipal code lien through the sale of
17 real property shall utilize the judicial in rem proceedings of this
18 act as the sole remedy for the enforcement through the sale of real
19 property.

20 F. The enforcement proceedings authorized by this act may be
21 initiated only by the municipality.

22 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
23 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 22-140.5 of Title 11, unless
24 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

1 A. After a municipal code lien has been recorded with the
2 office of the county clerk of the county in which the real property
3 is located, the code enforcement director may identify those
4 properties on which to commence a judicial in rem foreclosure in
5 accordance with this act, except that those properties the code
6 enforcement director identifies as owner-occupied shall not be
7 subject to judicial in rem foreclosure under this act. The code
8 enforcement director shall not file a petition for judicial in rem
9 foreclosure in accordance with this act for a period of six (6)
10 months following the date upon which the municipal code lien is
11 recorded in the office of the county clerk. A petition for judicial
12 in rem foreclosure may include any other municipal code lien that
13 has been filed prior to the date the petition is filed. After
14 enforcement proceedings have commenced in accordance with this act,
15 the enforcement proceedings may be amended to include any
16 subsequently arising municipal code liens and, if applicable, any
17 and all taxes as defined in this act.

18 B. If the property on which the municipality is seeking to
19 foreclose under this act is subject to taxes as defined in this act,
20 then, at least sixty (60) days prior to the filing of the petition,
21 the code enforcement director shall notify all other taxing agencies
22 within the jurisdiction of the municipality and the State of
23 Oklahoma of the code enforcement director's intention to file a
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1 petition for judicial in rem foreclosure of the real property on
2 which a municipal code lien exists.

3 C. In the name of the municipality, the code enforcement
4 director shall, in the appropriate lis pendens record in the office
5 of the county clerk of the county in which the real property is
6 located, file a notice of his or her intent to file a judicial in
7 rem foreclosure action. The notice shall include a legal
8 description of the property, street address of the property if
9 available, a statement that the property is subject to judicial in
10 rem foreclosure proceedings under this act, and a statement that
11 those proceedings may extinguish any legal interests in the
12 property.

13 D. Simultaneous with the filing of his or her notice of intent
14 to file a judicial in rem foreclosure action, the code enforcement
15 director, in the name of the municipality, shall file a petition
16 with the clerk of the district court for the district in which the
17 real property is located.

18 E. The petition shall be filed against the real property
19 against which the municipal code lien has been recorded and shall
20 provide all of the following:

- 21 1. The identity of the municipality and the name and address of
22 the code enforcement director;
- 23 2. The real property address;
- 24 3. A description of the real property;

- 1 4. The tax identification number of the real property;
- 2 5. The municipal code lien which is being foreclosed;
- 3 6. The principal amount of the municipal code lien together
- 4 with applicable interest and penalties;
- 5 7. The principal amount of any additional municipal code liens
- 6 together with applicable interest and penalties in accordance with
- 7 this section, if any;
- 8 8. The year or years for which the taxes are delinquent, if
- 9 any;
- 10 9. The principal amount of the taxes together with interest and
- 11 penalties, if any;
- 12 10. A statement that upon final sale in accordance with this
- 13 act and payment of the amount due for taxes, if applicable, an
- 14 interested party's rights of redemption shall be extinguished; and
- 15 11. The names and addresses of all interested parties to whom
- 16 copies of the petition are to be sent in accordance with subsection
- 17 F of this section.
- 18 F. The municipality shall mail copies of the petition by both
- 19 certified mail, return receipt requested, and by regular mail to all
- 20 interested parties whose identities and addresses are reasonably
- 21 ascertainable. Copies of the petition shall also be mailed by
- 22 first-class mail to the real property address to the attention of
- 23 the occupants of the property, if any. In addition, notice shall be
- 24 physically posted on the real property and shall include the

1 following statement: "THIS PROPERTY IS SUBJECT TO A JUDICIAL IN REM
2 FORECLOSURE ACTION AND MAY BE TRANSFERRED TO [NAME OF MUNICIPALITY]
3 OR ANOTHER PARTY. PERSONS WITH INFORMATION REGARDING THE CURRENT
4 OWNER OF THE PROPERTY ARE REQUESTED TO CONTACT [NAME OF
5 MUNICIPALITY]."

6 G. Within thirty (30) days of the filing of the petition, the
7 municipality shall cause a notice of the filing of the petition to
8 be published once each week for three (3) consecutive weeks in a
9 newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the property
10 is located. Such notice shall specify:

11 1. The name and address of the code enforcement director;

12 2. The real property address;

13 3. A description of the real property;

14 4. The tax identification number of the real property;

15 5. Any applicable municipal code lien which is being foreclosed
16 upon;

17 6. The principal amount of any municipal code lien together
18 with interest and penalties;

19 7. The applicable period of tax delinquency, if any;

20 8. The principal amount of taxes, if any;

21 9. That upon deposit with the appropriate parties by the court
22 of the tax payoff amount, if any, any and all rights of redemption
23 accorded to interested parties are extinguished; and

24 10. The date and place of the filing of the petition.

1 SECTION 7. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

2 Passed the House of Representatives the 25th day of March, 2025.

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5 Presiding Officer of the House
of Representatives

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7 Passed the Senate the ____ day of _____, 2025.

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10 Presiding Officer of the Senate

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