

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025)

HOUSE BILL 1114

By: Stewart

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to cities and towns; providing definitions; permitting municipalities to adopt a municipal land bank program; directing governing bodies to establish or approve a land bank; providing qualifications for a developer to participate in land bank program; mandating municipalities operate the program in conformance with land bank plan; requiring plans be adopted annually; permitting amendments to plan; requiring consideration of other housing plans and policies; providing required content of plan; requiring a public hearing; requiring city manager provide notice to certain parties; requiring copies of proposed plan be made available to the public; providing procedure for sale of property to land bank; clarifying sale of property is for a public purpose; clarifying no contest is a waiver of challenge; requiring written notice of sale; permitting owner of property to request property not be sold in manner provided in this act; requiring officer sell in accordance with certain procedures; permitting taxing units to sale property for less than market value; clarifying what the deed of conveyance includes; providing conditions for subsequent resale of property; requiring sale of property within certain time frame; limiting number of properties a land bank may own; requiring deed of property sold by land bank include right of reverter; requiring certain deed restrictions; clarifying that certain deed restrictions automatically renew; permitting modification and addition of deed restrictions; requiring compliance with open meetings and open records acts; directing land bank to keep accurate minutes of meetings, records, accounts; directing land bank to file annual audited financial statements; directing land bank file annual

1 performance report; providing requiring content of
2 performance report; requiring land bank to maintain
3 certain records; requiring land bank and municipality
4 maintain copies of performance report for public
5 review; providing for codification; and providing an
6 effective date.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

8 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-101 of Title 11, unless there
10 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

11 As used in this act:

12 1. "Affordable" means that the monthly mortgage payment or
13 contract rent does not exceed thirty percent (30%) of the applicable
14 median family income for that unit size, in accordance with the
15 income and rent limit rules adopted by the Oklahoma Housing Finance
16 Agency;

17 2. "Community housing development organization" or
18 "organization" means an organization that:

19 a. meets the definition of a community housing
20 development organization in 24 C.F.R., Section 92.2,
21 and

22 b. is certified by the municipality as a community
23 housing development organization;
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1 3. "Land bank" means an entity established or approved by the
2 governing body of a municipality for the purpose of acquiring,
3 holding, and transferring unimproved real property under this act;

4 4. "Low income household" means a household with a gross income
5 of not greater than eighty percent (80%) of the area median family
6 income, adjusted for household size, for the metropolitan
7 statistical area in which the municipality is located, as determined
8 annually by the United States Department of Housing and Urban
9 Development;

10 5. "Qualified participating developer" means a developer who
11 meets the requirements of Section 3 of this act and includes a
12 qualified organization under Section 9 of this act;

13 6. "Municipal land bank plan" or "plan" means a plan adopted by
14 the governing body of a municipality as provided by Section 4 of
15 this act; and

16 7. "Municipal land bank program" or "program" means a program
17 adopted under Section 2 of this act.

18 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
19 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-102 of Title 11, unless there
20 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

21 A. The governing body of a municipality may adopt a municipal
22 land bank program in which the officer charged with selling real
23 property ordered sold pursuant to foreclosure of a tax lien may sell
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1 certain eligible real property by private sale for purposes of
2 affordable housing development as provided by this act.

3 B. The governing body of a municipality that adopts a municipal
4 land bank program shall establish or approve a land bank for the
5 purpose of acquiring, holding, and transferring unimproved real
6 property under this act.

7 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
8 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-103 of Title 11, unless there
9 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

10 To qualify to participate in a municipal land bank program, a
11 developer must:

12 1. Have developed three or more housing units within the three-
13 year period preceding the submission of a proposal to the land bank
14 seeking to acquire real property from the land bank;

15 2. Have a development plan approved by the municipality for the
16 land bank property; and

17 3. Meet any other requirements adopted by the municipality in
18 the municipal land bank plan.

19 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
20 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-104 of Title 11, unless there
21 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

22 A. A municipality that adopts a municipal land bank program
23 shall operate the program in conformance with a municipal land bank
24 plan.

1 B. The governing body of a municipality that adopts a municipal
2 land bank program shall adopt a plan annually. The plan may be
3 amended from time to time.

4 C. In developing the plan, the municipality shall consider
5 other housing plans adopted by the municipality, including the
6 comprehensive plan submitted to the United States Department of
7 Housing and Urban Development and all fair housing plans and
8 policies adopted or agreed to by the municipality.

9 D. The plan must include the following:

10 1. A list of community housing development organizations
11 eligible to participate in the right of first refusal provided by
12 Section 9 of this act;

13 2. A list of the parcels of real property that may become
14 eligible for sale to the land bank during the next year;

15 3. The municipality's plan for affordable housing development
16 on those parcels of real property; and

17 4. The sources and amounts of money anticipated to be available
18 from the municipality for subsidies for development of affordable
19 housing in the municipality, including any money specifically
20 available for housing developed under the program, as approved by
21 the governing body of the municipality at the time the plan is
22 adopted.

1 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified

2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-105 of Title 11, unless there
3 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. Before adopting a plan, a municipality shall hold a public
5 hearing on the proposed plan.

6 B. The city manager or the city manager's designee shall
7 provide notice of the hearing to all community housing development
8 organizations and to neighborhood associations identified by the
9 municipality as serving the neighborhoods in which properties
10 anticipated to be available for sale to the land bank under this
11 chapter are located.

12 C. The city manager or the city manager's designee shall make
13 copies of the proposed plan available to the public not later than
14 the sixtieth day before the date of the public hearing.

15 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified

16 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-106 of Title 11, unless there
17 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

18 A. Notwithstanding any other law and except as provided by
19 subsection F of this section, property that is ordered sold pursuant
20 to foreclosure of a tax lien may be sold in a private sale to a land
21 bank by the officer charged with the sale of the property without
22 first offering the property for sale as otherwise provided by
23 Section 231 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes, if:

1 1. The market value of the property as specified in the
2 judgment of foreclosure is less than the total amount due under the
3 judgment, including all taxes, penalties, and interest, plus the
4 value of nontax liens held by a taxing unit and awarded by the
5 judgment, court costs, and the cost of the sale;

6 2. The property is not improved with a building or buildings;

7 3. There are delinquent taxes on the property for a total of at
8 least five (5) years; and

9 4. The municipality has executed with the other taxing units
10 that are parties to the tax suit an interlocal agreement that
11 enables those units to agree to participate in the program while
12 retaining the right to withhold consent to the sale of specific
13 properties to the land bank.

14 B. A sale of property for use in connection with the program is
15 a sale for a public purpose.

16 C. If the person being sued in a suit for foreclosure of a tax
17 lien does not contest the market value of the property in the suit,
18 the person waives the right to challenge the amount of the market
19 value determined by the court for purposes of the sale of the
20 property.

21 D. For any sale of property under this act, each person who was
22 a defendant to the judgment, or that person's attorney, shall be
23 given, not later than the ninetieth day before the date of sale,
24 written notice of the proposed method of sale of the property by the

1 officer charged with the sale of the property. Notice must be given
2 in the manner prescribed in Section 2004 of Title 12 of the Oklahoma
3 Statutes.

4 E. After receipt of the notice required by subsection D of this
5 section and before the date of the proposed sale, the owner of the
6 property subject to sale may file with the officer charged with the
7 sale a written request that the property not be sold in the manner
8 provided by this act.

9 F. If the officer charged with the sale receives a written
10 request as provided by subsection E of this section, the officer
11 shall sell the property as otherwise provided in Section 231 of
12 Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

13 G. The owner of the property subject to sale may not receive
14 any proceeds of a sale under this act. However, the owner does not
15 have any personal liability for a deficiency of the judgment as a
16 result of a sale under this act.

17 H. Notwithstanding any other law, if consent is given by the
18 taxing units that are a party to the judgment, property may be sold
19 to the land bank for less than the market value of the property as
20 specified in the judgment or less than the total of all taxes,
21 penalties, and interest, plus the value of nontax liens held by a
22 taxing unit and awarded by the judgment, court costs, and the cost
23 of the sale.

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1 I. The deed of conveyance of the property sold to a land bank
2 under this section conveys to the land bank the right, title, and
3 interest acquired or held by each taxing unit that was a party to
4 the judgment, subject to the right of redemption.

5 SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
6 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-107 of Title 11, unless there
7 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

8 A. Each subsequent resale of property acquired by a land bank
9 under this act must comply with the conditions of this section.

10 B. Within the three-year period following the date of
11 acquisition, the land bank must sell a property to a qualified
12 participating developer for the purpose of construction of
13 affordable housing for sale or rent to low-income households. If,
14 after three (3) years, a qualified participating developer has not
15 purchased the property, the property shall be transferred from the
16 land bank to the taxing units who were parties to the judgment for
17 disposition as otherwise allowed under the law.

18 C. Unless the municipality increases the amount in its plan,
19 the number of properties acquired by a qualified participating
20 developer under this section on which development has not been
21 completed may not at any time exceed three times the annual average
22 residential production completed by the qualified participating
23 developer during the preceding two-year period as determined by the
24 municipality.

1 D. The deed conveying a property sold by the land bank must
2 include a right of reverter so that, if the qualified participating
3 developer does not apply for a construction permit and close on any
4 construction financing within the two-year period following the date
5 of the conveyance of the property from the land bank to the
6 qualified participating developer, the property will revert to the
7 land bank for subsequent resale to another qualified participating
8 developer or conveyance to the taxing units who were parties to the
9 judgment for disposition as otherwise allowed under the law.

10 SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
11 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-108 of Title 11, unless there
12 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

13 A. The land bank shall impose deed restrictions on property
14 sold to qualified participating developers requiring the development
15 and sale or rental of the property to low-income households.

16 B. At least twenty-five percent (25%) of the land bank
17 properties sold during any given fiscal year to be developed for
18 sale shall be deed restricted for sale to households with gross
19 household incomes not greater than sixty percent (60%) of the area
20 median family income, adjusted for household size, for the
21 metropolitan statistical area in which the municipality is located,
22 as determined annually by the United States Department of Housing
23 and Urban Development.

1 C. If property is developed for rental housing, the deed
2 restrictions must be for a period of not less than twenty (20) years
3 and must require that:

4 1. One hundred percent (100%) of the rental units be occupied
5 by and affordable to households with incomes not greater than sixty
6 percent (60%) of area median family income, based on gross household
7 income, adjusted for household size, for the metropolitan
8 statistical area in which the municipality is located, as determined
9 annually by the United States Department of Housing and Urban
10 Development;

11 2. Forty percent (40%) of the units be occupied by and
12 affordable to households with incomes not greater than fifty percent
13 (50%) of area median family income, based on gross household income,
14 adjusted for household size, for the metropolitan statistical area
15 in which the municipality is located, as determined annually by the
16 United States Department of Housing and Urban Development; or

17 3. Twenty percent (20%) of the units be occupied by and
18 affordable to households with incomes not greater than thirty
19 percent (30%) of area median family income, based on gross household
20 income, adjusted for household size, for the metropolitan
21 statistical area in which the municipality is located, as determined
22 annually by the United States Department of Housing and Urban
23 Development.

1 D. The deed restrictions under subsection C of this section
2 must require the owner to file an annual occupancy report with the
3 municipality on a reporting form provided by the municipality. The
4 deed restrictions must also prohibit any exclusion of an individual
5 or family from admission to the development based solely on the
6 participation of the individual or family in the housing choice
7 voucher program under Section 8, United States Housing Act of 1937
8 (42 U.S.C. Section 1437f), as amended.

9 E. Except as otherwise provided by this section, if the deed
10 restrictions imposed under this section are for a term of years, the
11 deed restrictions shall renew automatically.

12 F. The land bank or the governing body of the municipality may
13 modify or add to the deed restrictions imposed under this section.
14 Any modifications or additions made by the governing body of the
15 municipality must be adopted by the municipality as part of its plan
16 and must comply with the restrictions set forth in subsections B, C,
17 and D of this section.

18 SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
19 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-109 of Title 11, unless there
20 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

21 The land bank shall comply with the requirements of the Oklahoma
22 Open Meetings Act in Title 25 of the Oklahoma Statutes and the
23 Oklahoma Open Records Act in Title 51 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

1 SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 57-110 of Title 11, unless there
3 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. The land bank shall keep accurate minutes of its meetings
5 and shall keep accurate records and books of account that conform
6 with generally accepted principles of accounting and that clearly
7 reflect the income and expenses of the land bank and all
8 transactions in relation to its property.

9 B. The land bank shall file with the municipality not later
10 than the ninetieth (90th) day after the close of the fiscal year
11 annual audited financial statements prepared by a certified public
12 accountant. The financial transactions of the land bank are subject
13 to audit by the municipality.

14 C. For purposes of evaluating the effectiveness of the program,
15 the land bank shall submit an annual performance report to the
16 municipality not later than November 1 of each year in which the
17 land bank acquires or sells property under this act. The
18 performance report must include:

19 1. A complete and detailed written accounting of all money and
20 properties received and disbursed by the land bank during the
21 preceding fiscal year;

22 2. For each property acquired by the land bank during the
23 preceding fiscal year:

24 a. the street address of the property,

- b. the legal description of the property,
- c. the date the land bank took title to the property,
- d. the name and address of the property owner of record at the time of the foreclosure,
- e. the amount of taxes and other costs owed at the time of the foreclosure, and
- f. the assessed value of the property on the tax roll at the time of the foreclosure;

3. For each property sold by the land bank during the preceding fiscal year to a qualified participating developer:

- a. the street address of the property,
- b. the legal description of the property,
- c. the name and mailing address of the developer,
- d. the purchase price paid by the developer,
- e. the maximum incomes allowed for the households by the terms of the sale, and
- f. the source and amount of any public subsidy provided by the municipality to facilitate the sale or rental of the property to a household within the targeted income levels;

4. For each property sold by a qualified participating developer during the preceding fiscal year, the buyer's household income and a description of all use and sale restrictions; and

1 5. For each property developed for rental housing with an
2 active deed restriction, a copy of the most recent annual report
3 filed by the owner with the land bank.

4 D. The land bank shall maintain in its records for inspection a
5 copy of the sale settlement statement for each property sold by a
6 qualified participating developer and a copy of the first page of
7 the mortgage note with the interest rate and indicating the volume
8 and page number of the instrument as filed with the county clerk.

9 E. The land bank shall provide copies of the performance report
10 to the taxing units who were parties to the judgment of foreclosure
11 and shall provide notice of the availability of the performance
12 report for review to the organizations and neighborhood associations
13 identified by the municipality as serving the neighborhoods in which
14 properties sold to the land bank under this chapter are located.

15 F. The land bank and the municipality shall maintain copies of
16 the performance report available for public review.

17 SECTION 11. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

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