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Batch: D015

Task-23: Write Terraform script to create highly available infrastructure in AWS.
The infra should have 1 vpc, 3 subnets setup in 3 different az and 2 instances setup in 2 different subnets.

Solution:

1.Creating a Terraform File in AWS:-

```
System information as of Wed Mar 13 08:50:46 UTC 2024
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-235:~$ sudo apt update -y
```

```
deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg] https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com jammy main
Hit:1 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Get:4 https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com jammy InRelease [12.9 kB]
Hit:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Get:6 https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com jammy/main amd64 Packages [122 kB]
Fetched 135 kB in 1s (169 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
39 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  terraform
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 39 not upgraded.
```

2.Creating 1 VPC,3 Subnets in 3 different AZ and 2 instances setup in 2 different subnets:-



Services

Q Search

```
provider "aws" {  
  version = "~> 5.0"  
  region  = "ap-south-1"  
}  
  
resource "aws_vpc" "main" {  
  cidr_block      = "10.0.0.0/16"  
  instance_tenancy = "default"  
  
  tags = {  
    Name = "main"  
  }  
}  
  
resource "aws_subnet" "one" {  
  vpc_id            = aws_vpc.main.id  
  cidr_block        = "10.0.1.0/24"  
  availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"  
  tags = {  
    Name = "one"  
  }  
}  
  
resource "aws_subnet" "two" {  
  vpc_id            = aws_vpc.main.id  
  cidr_block        = "10.0.2.0/24"  
  availability_zone = "ap-south-1b"  
  tags = {
```



Services

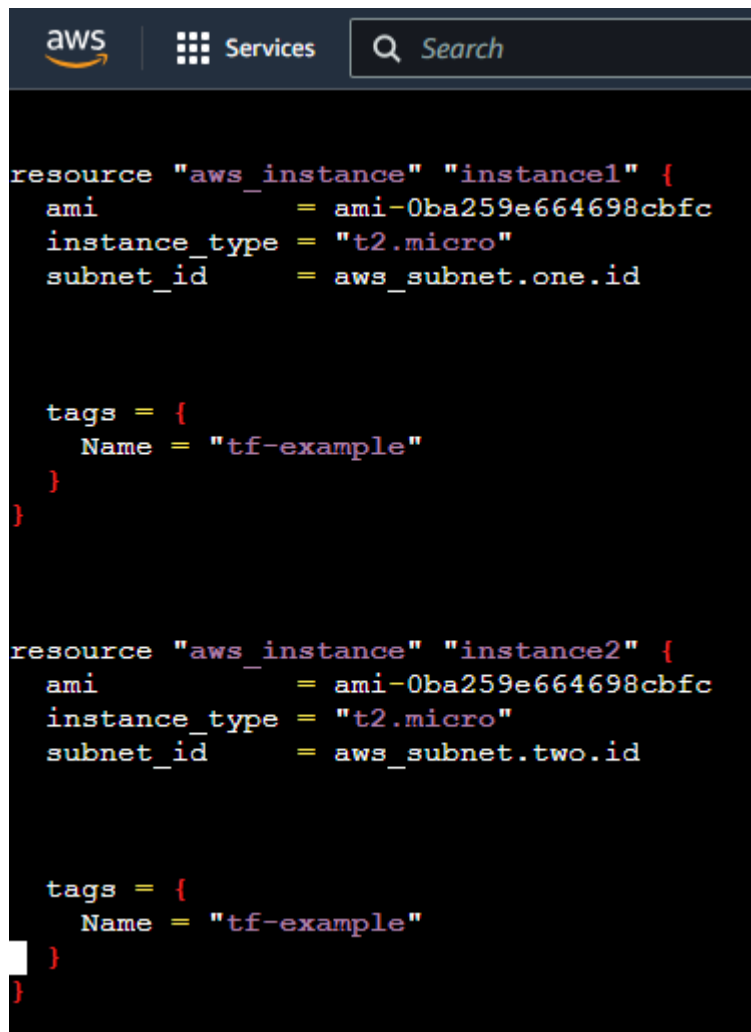


Search

```
resource "aws_subnet" "two" {
  vpc_id      = aws_vpc.main.id
  cidr_block  = "10.0.2.0/24"
  availability_zone = "ap-south-1b"
  tags = {
    Name = "two"
  }
}

resource "aws_subnet" "three" {
  vpc_id      = aws_vpc.main.id
  cidr_block  = "10.0.3.0/24"
  availability_zone = "ap-south-1c"
  tags = {
    Name = "three"
  }
}

resource "aws_instance" "instance1" {
  ami          = ami-0ba259e664698cbfc
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  subnet_id    = aws_subnet.one.id
}
```

The image shows a screenshot of the AWS console header at the top, with the AWS logo, a 'Services' menu, and a search bar. Below the header is a dark-themed code editor displaying Terraform configuration code for two AWS instances. The code defines 'instance1' and 'instance2', both using the 't2.micro' instance type and the 'ami-0ba259e664698cbfc' AMI. 'instance1' is associated with 'aws_subnet.one.id' and 'instance2' with 'aws_subnet.two.id'. Both instances are tagged with 'tf-example'.

```
resource "aws_instance" "instance1" {
  ami           = ami-0ba259e664698cbfc
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  subnet_id     = aws_subnet.one.id

  tags = {
    Name = "tf-example"
  }
}

resource "aws_instance" "instance2" {
  ami           = ami-0ba259e664698cbfc
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  subnet_id     = aws_subnet.two.id

  tags = {
    Name = "tf-example"
  }
}
```

3. Doing Terraform Init:-

```
aws Services Search [Alt+S]
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.40.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Warning: Version constraints inside provider configuration blocks are deprecated
on main.tf line 2, in provider "aws":
  2:   version = "~> 5.0"

Terraform 0.13 and earlier allowed provider version constraints inside the provider
block. This warning will be removed in a future version of Terraform. To silence this warning, move the provider
block to a separate file (and one more similar warning elsewhere)

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-235:~$
```

4.Terraform Plan and Apply:-

```
aws_vpc.main: Creating...
aws_vpc.main: Creation complete after 0s [id=vpc-02d580cafaacb8177]
aws_subnet.one: Creating...
aws_subnet.two: Creating...
aws_subnet.three: Creating...
aws_subnet.two: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-000baelf683a267f6]
aws_instance.instance2: Creating...
aws_subnet.one: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-0836f1df7f20267f2]
aws_subnet.three: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-0b70c1e04af13fdbf]
aws_instance.instance1: Creating...
aws_instance.instance2: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.instance1: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.instance2: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.instance1: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.instance1: Creation complete after 21s [id=i-0476089ffb24fca30]
aws_instance.instance2: Creation complete after 21s [id=i-0026908decd0ea1d2]

Apply complete! Resources: 6 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-235:~$
```

5. Final Output 1Vpc, 3Subnets:-

Your VPCs (2) Info

Search

< 1 >

Name

VPC ID

State

IPv4 CIDR

IPv6 CIDR

-

vpc-0e5238f559aa75837

Available

172.31.0.0/16

-

main

vpc-02d580cfaacb8177




Available

10.0.0.0/16

-

Actions

Create VPC

<input type="checkbox"/>	one	subnet-0836f1df7f20267f2	 Available	vpc-02d580cfaacb8177 main	10.0.1.0/24
<input type="checkbox"/>	three	subnet-0c6baf9a67fa34e0b	 Available	vpc-0cf1816b65c45d0ea	10.0.3.0/24
<input type="checkbox"/>	three	subnet-0b70c1e04af13fdbf	 Available	vpc-02d580cfaacb8177 main	10.0.3.0/24

Any state								< 1 >	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone		
<input type="checkbox"/>	tf-example	i-0026908decd0ea1d2	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms	ap-south-1b		
<input type="checkbox"/>	task 23	i-0ca18f9f23aa61124	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms	ap-south-1a		