Source Listing Advanced Programming 2

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```
Name: Martin Zimmer Kristensen
     Compiler: clang version 3.9.0
           clang++ -std=c++14 -Wall -g -pthread main.cpp -o main.out
     json.h: detects whether an object contains a parse function and if it does
     calls it. If it does not contain a parse function we consider it as basic
     type and parse it to/from the file.
     type-check.h: used by json.h for detection of types.
     detection.h: used by type-check.h for detection.
     hourly_16.json has to be in same directory as executable
11
12
   #include "city-statistics.h"
   #include "country-statistics.h"
   #include "element.h"
   #include "json.h"
   #include <algorithm> // for_each, find_if
   #include <chrono>
   #include <future> // async
   #include <vector>
20
   using namespace std::chrono;
   using Element = typename WeatherData::Element;
23
   using CityStatistics = typename Statistics::CityStatistics;
   using CountryStatistics = typename Statistics::CountryStatistics;
26
   // 6b - demonstration
27
   int main() {
28
     auto deserializer =
         js::Deserializer{"hourly_16.json"};
30
     auto elements = std::vector<Element>{};
31
     while (!deserializer.eof) {
       auto element = Element{};
       deserializer.parse(element);
34
       elements.push_back(element);
35
36
     // 7 - compute city statistics
37
     auto city_statistics = std::vector<CityStatistics>{};
38
     // function for computing city statistics
39
     auto compute_cities = [&city_statistics =
                                 city_statistics](const auto &elements) noexcept {
       auto compute_city = [](const auto &element) noexcept {
42
         auto avg_temp_day = 0.00, avg_temp_night = 0.00;
43
         auto daytime_from = "12:00:00", nighttime_from = "00:00:00";
         auto count = 0;
         std::for_each(
             element.data.begin(), element.data.end(),
                   &avg_temp_night = avg_temp_night, &avg_temp_day = avg_temp_day,
49
                   daytime_from = daytime_from, nighttime_from = nighttime_from,
50
                   &count = count
51
             ](auto data) {
53
               if (daytime_from <= data.dt_txt->substr(11, std::string::npos)) {
                 avg_temp_day += data.main.temp;
               } else {
                 avg_temp_night += data.main.temp;
             });
         auto city_statistic =
```

```
CityStatistics{element.city.name, avg_temp_night / (count / 2),
                              avg_temp_day / (count / 2)};
          return city_statistic;
63
        }:
64
        for (auto el : elements) {
          city_statistics.push_back(compute_city(el));
67
      };
      // 7 - compute country statistics
70
      auto country_statistics = std::vector<CountryStatistics>{};
71
      // function for computing country statistics
72
      auto compute_countries = [&country_statistics = country_statistics](
          const auto &elements) noexcept {
        auto compute_country = [&country_statistics = country_statistics](
75
            const auto &element) noexcept {
          auto country_statistic = CountryStatistics{};
          auto it = std::find_if(
78
              country_statistics.begin(), country_statistics.end(),
79
              [element = element](const auto &country_stat) noexcept {
                return element.city.country.compare(country_stat.country) == 0;
              });
          int index;
          if (it == country_statistics.end()) {
            country_statistic.country = element.city.country;
            country_statistics.push_back(country_statistic);
86
            index = country_statistics.size() - 1;
          } else {
            index = std::distance(country_statistics.begin(), it);
          std::for_each(element.data.begin(), element.data.end(), [
            index = index, &country_statistics = country_statistics
          ](const auto &data) noexcept {
            if (data.main.temp_max > country_statistics[index].temp_max) {
94
              country_statistics[index].temp_max = data.main.temp_max;
            } else if (data.main.temp_min < country_statistics[index].temp_min) {</pre>
              country_statistics[index].temp_min = data.main.temp_min;
            }
          });
        std::for_each(elements.begin(), elements.end(), compute_country);
101
      }:
102
103
      // 8 - concurrency features
104
      auto t1 = high_resolution_clock::now();
105
      auto future_countries =
106
          std::async(std::launch::async, compute_countries, elements);
      auto future_cities = std::async(std::launch::async, compute_cities, elements);
108
      future_countries.wait();
109
      future_cities.wait();
110
      auto t2 = high_resolution_clock::now();
112
      auto duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(t2 - t1).count();
113
      std::cout << duration << std::endl;</pre>
116
      country_statistics.clear();
117
      city_statistics.clear();
118
119
      t1 = high_resolution_clock::now();
120
      compute_countries(elements);
121
```

```
compute_cities(elements);
122
      t2 = high_resolution_clock::now();
      duration = duration_cast<microseconds>(t2 - t1).count();
124
125
      std::cout << duration;</pre>
126
127
        with 02:
128
        async 7576188
129
130
        sync 6841028
        without optimizations:
131
        async 21995028
132
        sync 23839428
133
134
135
      auto serializer =
136
           js::Serializer{"citystat.json"};
137
      auto serializer2 =
138
          js::Serializer{"countrystat.json"};
139
      auto cityparse = std::async(
140
141
          std::launch::async,
           [&serializer = serializer, city_statistics = city_statistics ]() {
             for (const auto element : city_statistics) {
143
               serializer.parse(element);
144
             }
          });
146
      auto countryparse = std::async(
147
          std::launch::async,
148
           [&serializer = serializer2, country_statistics = country_statistics ]() {
149
             for (const auto element : country_statistics) {
150
               serializer.parse(element);
151
            }
152
          });
      cityparse.wait();
154
      countryparse.wait();
155
      return 0;
156
    }
```

Listing 2: json.h

```
#ifndef JSON_H
   #define JSON_H
   #include "type_check.h"
   #include <fstream>
   #include <iostream>
   #include <sstream>
   #include <tuple>
   namespace js {
10
   // 4 - tuple adapter
11
   template <typename T, typename... Args> struct tuple_adapter {
12
13
     std::array<const char *, sizeof...(Args)> names;
14
15
     std::tuple<Args...> &data;
     T &serializer;
16
     template <std::size_t I, typename Last> auto parse_i() const {
       serializer.parse(std::get<I>(data), names[I]);
     }
20
21
     template <std::size_t I, typename Head, typename Second, typename... Tail>
22
     auto parse_i() const {
23
```

```
parse_i<I, Head>();
       parse_i<I + 1, Second, Tail...>();
26
27
     auto parse() const { parse_i<0, Args...>(); }
28
   };
29
30
   struct Deserializer {
31
     std::ifstream file_stream;
     std::istringstream string_stream;
33
     std::string element;
34
     bool eof = false;
35
     int pos = 0;
     Deserializer(std::string file_path) {
37
       file_stream.open(file_path, std::ifstream::in);
38
     }
39
     // find the name of the type
41
     size_t end_of_type(const std::string &name) {
42
       auto end_of_type = element.find('"', pos + 2);
43
       auto actual_type = element.substr(pos + 2, end_of_type - pos - 2);
       if (actual_type.compare(name) == 0) {
45
          return end_of_type + 1;
46
       }
       return 0;
48
49
50
     // root object unnamed
51
     template <typename T>
52
     typename std::enable_if<</pre>
53
          t_chk::has_parse<T, decltype(std::declval<Deserializer &>())>::value,
          void>::type
     parse(T &obj) {
56
       getline(file_stream, element);
57
       if (element.size() == 0) {
58
         eof = true;
         file_stream.close();
60
       } else {
         string_stream.str(element);
          pos = 0;
         obj.parse(*this);
64
          pos++;
65
       }
66
     }
     // objects with parse function
68
     template <typename T>
69
     typename std::enable_if<</pre>
          t_chk::has_parse<T, decltype(std::declval<Deserializer &>())>::value,
          void>::type
72
     parse(T &obj, const std::string name) {
73
       auto new_pos = end_of_type(name);
74
       if (new_pos != 0) {
75
         pos = new_pos + 1;
76
         obj.parse(*this);
          pos++;
       }
79
     }
80
81
     // string value types
82
     template <typename T>
83
     typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_string<T>::value>::type
```

```
parse(T &value, const std::string name) {
        auto new_pos = end_of_type(name);
        if (new_pos != 0) {
87
          pos = new_pos;
88
          auto end_of_value = element.find('"', pos + 2);
          value = element.substr(pos + 2, end_of_value - pos - 2);
          pos = end_of_value + 1;
91
        }
      }
94
      // char value types
95
      template <typename T>
96
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_character<T>::value>::type
      parse(T &value, const std::string name) {
98
        auto new_pos = end_of_type(name);
        if (new_pos != 0) {
          pos = new_pos;
101
          size_t end_of_value = element.find('"', pos + 2);
102
          value = element[pos + 2];
103
          pos = end_of_value + 1;
104
        }
105
      }
106
107
      // numerical value types
      template <typename T>
109
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_numeric<T>::value>::type
110
      parse(T &value, const std::string name) {
111
        auto new_pos = end_of_type(name);
        if (new_pos != 0) {
113
          pos = new_pos + 1;
114
          string_stream.seekg(pos);
115
          string_stream >> value;
          pos = string_stream.tellg();
117
118
      }
119
120
      // container of string value types
121
      template <typename T>
122
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_string_container<T>::value>::type
123
      parse(T &value, const std::string name) {
        using container_type =
125
            typename std::iterator_traits<t_chk::iterated_t<T>>::value_type;
126
        size_t new_pos = end_of_type(name) + 2;
127
        pos = new_pos;
128
        while (element[pos - 1] != ']') {
129
          auto el = container_type{};
130
          auto end_of_value = element.find('"', pos + 2);
          el = element.substr(pos + 1, end_of_value - pos - 1);
132
          pos = end_of_value + 2;
133
          value.insert(value.end(), el);
134
        }
135
      }
136
137
      // container of numerical value types
138
      template <typename T>
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_numeric_container<T>::value>::type
140
      parse(T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
141
        using container_type =
142
            typename std::iterator_traits<t_chk::iterated_t<T>>::value_type;
143
        size_t new_pos = end_of_type(name) + 2;
144
        pos = new_pos;
145
```

```
while (element[pos - 1] != ']') {
146
          auto el = container_type{};
          string_stream.seekg(pos);
148
          string_stream >> el;
149
          pos = string_stream.tellg();
150
          this->insert(value, el);
151
          pos++:
152
        }
153
        insert_pos = 0;
155
156
      // call insert if exists
157
      template <typename T, typename C>
158
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_insertable<T, C>::value>::type
159
      insert(T &container, C &val) {
160
        container.insert(container.begin(), val);
162
163
      // else use subscript operator
164
      int insert_pos = 0;
165
      template <typename T, typename C> auto insert(T &container, C &val) {
166
        container[insert_pos++] = val;
167
      }
168
      // container of bool value types
      template <typename T>
171
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_bool_container<T>::value>::type
172
      parse(T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
173
        using container_type =
174
            typename std::iterator_traits<t_chk::iterated_t<T>>::value_type;
175
        size_t new_pos = end_of_type(name) + 2;
176
        pos = new_pos;
        while (element[pos - 1] != ']') {
178
          auto el = container_type{};
179
          el = element[pos] == 't' ? true : false;
180
          if (el) {
            pos += 5;
182
          } else {
            pos += 6;
          }
          value.insert(value.end(), el);
186
        }
187
      }
188
189
      // container of objects with parse function
190
      template <typename T>
191
      typename std::enable_if<</pre>
          t_chk::is_container<T>::value &&
193
               t_chk::has_parse<
194
                   typename std::iterator_traits<t_chk::iterated_t<T>>::value_type,
195
                   decltype(std::declval<Deserializer &>())>::value,
196
          void>::type
197
      parse(T &value, const std::string name) {
198
        using container_type =
199
             typename std::iterator_traits<t_chk::iterated_t<T>>::value_type;
        size_t new_pos = end_of_type(name) + 2;
201
        pos = new_pos;
202
        while (element[pos - 1] != ']') {
203
          auto el = container_type{};
          el.parse(*this);
205
          value.insert(value.end(), el);
206
```

```
pos += 2;
        }
208
      }
209
210
      // tuple object
211
      template <typename... Args>
212
      auto parse(std::array<const char *, sizeof...(Args)> n,
213
                  std::tuple<Args...> &t) {
214
        tuple_adapter<decltype(*this), Args...>{n, t, *this}.parse();
      }
216
    };
217
218
    struct Serializer {
219
      std::string element;
220
      std::ofstream stream;
221
      Serializer(std::string file_path) {
        stream.open(file_path);
223
        element = "";
224
      }
225
226
      // root object unnamed
227
      template <typename T>
228
      typename std::enable_if<</pre>
229
           t_chk::has_parse<T, decltype(std::declval<Serializer &>())>::value,
           void>::type
231
      parse(const T &obj) noexcept {
232
        element += "{";
233
        obj.parse(*this);
234
        element += "}\n";
235
        stream << element;</pre>
236
        element = "";
237
      // objects with parse function
239
      template <typename T>
240
      typename std::enable_if<</pre>
241
          t_chk::has_parse<T, decltype(std::declval<Serializer &>())>::value,
242
           void>::type
243
      parse(const T &obj, const std::string name) noexcept {
244
        if (element.back() != '{' && element.back() != '[') {
245
           element += ',';
247
        element += "\"" + name + "\":{";
248
        obj.parse(*this);
249
        element += "}";
250
251
252
      // string or character value type
      template <typename T>
254
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_string<T>::value ||
255
                                t_chk::is_character<T>::value>::type
256
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
257
        if (element.back() != '{' && element.back() != '[') {
258
          element += ',';
259
        }
260
        element += "\"" + name + "\":\"" + value + "\"";
261
262
263
      // numerical value type
264
      template <typename T>
265
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_numeric<T>::value>::type
266
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
267
```

```
if (element.back() != '{' && element.back() != '[') {
          element +=',';
269
270
        element += "\"" + name + "\":" + std::to_string(value);
271
      }
272
273
      // bool value type
274
      template <typename T>
275
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_bool<T>::value>::type
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) {
277
        if (element.back() != '{' && element.back() != '[') {
278
          element += ',';
279
        }
280
        element += "\"" + name + "\":";
281
        element += value ? "true" : "false";
282
      }
284
      // container of strings
285
      template <typename T>
286
287
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_string_container<T>::value>::type
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
        if (element.back() != '\{' \&\& element.back() != '[') \}
289
          element += ',';
290
        }
        element += "\"" + name + "\":[";
292
        for (auto val : value) {
293
          if (element.back() != '[')
294
            element += ',';
295
          element += '"' + val + '"';
296
        }
297
        element += "]";
298
      }
300
      // container of numerical values
301
      template <typename T>
302
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_numeric_container<T>::value>::type
303
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
304
        if (element.back() != '{' && element.back() != '[') {
305
          element += ',';
306
        element += "\"" + name + "\":[";
308
        for (auto val : value) {
309
          if (element.back() != '[')
310
            element += ',';
311
          element += std::to_string(val);
312
        }
313
        element += "]";
315
316
      // container of bools
317
      template <typename T>
318
      typename std::enable_if<t_chk::is_bool_container<T>::value>::type
319
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
320
        if (element.back() != '{' && element.back() != '[') {
321
          element += ',';
323
        element += "\"" + name + "\":[";
324
        for (auto val : value) {
325
          if (element.back() != '[')
            element += ',';
327
          element += val ? "true" : "false";
328
```

```
329
        element += "]";
330
331
332
      // container of objects with parse function
333
      template <typename T>
334
      typename std::enable_if<</pre>
335
           t_chk::is_container<T>::value &&
336
               t_chk::has_parse<
                   typename std::iterator_traits<t_chk::iterated_t<T>>::value_type,
338
                   decltype(std::declval<Serializer &>())>::value,
339
          void>::type
340
      parse(const T &value, const std::string name) noexcept {
341
        if (element.back() != '\{' \& \& element.back() != '[') \}
342
           element += ',';
343
        }
        element += "\"" + name + "\":[";
345
        for (auto val : value) {
346
          if (element.back() != '[')
347
             element += ',';
348
          element += "{";
          val.parse(*this);
350
           element += "}";
351
        }
        element += "]";
353
354
355
      // tuple object
356
      template <typename... Args>
357
      auto parse(std::array<const char *, sizeof...(Args)> n,
358
                  std::tuple<Args...> t) noexcept {
359
        tuple_adapter<decltype(*this), Args...>{n, t, *this}.parse();
361
    };
362
363
    } // js
364
365
    #endif /* JSON_H */
366
```

Listing 3: type check.h

```
#ifndef TYPE_CHECK_H
   #define TYPE_CHECK_H
   #include "detection.h"
   #include <iostream>
   namespace t_chk {
   // has insert function
   template <typename T, typename C>
   using insert_t = decltype(
11
       std::declval < T \&>().insert(std::declval < T \&>().end(), std::declval < C \&>()));
12
   template <typename T, typename C>
14
   using is_insertable = is_detected<insert_t, T, C>;
15
16
   // iteratable type
   template <typename C>
18
   using iterated_t = decltype(std::begin(std::declval<C &>()));
19
20
   // container types
```

```
template <typename C> using is_container = is_detected<iterated_t, C>;
   // enumerate the character types to consider:
24
   template <typename T, typename C = typename std::remove_cv<T>::type>
25
   struct is_character
       : std::conditional_t<std::is_same<C, char>::value ||
                                 std::is_same<C, unsigned char>::value ||
28
                                 std::is_same<C, signed char>::value ||
                                 std::is_same<C, wchar_t>::value,
                             std::true_type, std::false_type> {};
31
32
   // enumerate the numeric types to consider:
33
   template <typename T, typename C = typename std::remove_cv<T>::type>
   struct is_integer
35
       : std::conditional_t<
36
             std::is_same<C, short int>::value ||
                 std::is_same<C, unsigned short int>::value ||
38
                 std::is_same<C, int>::value || std::is_same<C, long int>::value ||
39
                 std::is_same<C, unsigned long int>::value ||
40
                 std::is_same<C, long long int>::value ||
41
                 std::is_same<C, unsigned long long int>::value ||
                 std::is_same<C, double>::value || std::is_same<C, float>::value,
43
             std::true_type, std::false_type> {};
   // boolean type
46
   template <typename T, typename C = typename std::remove_cv<T>::type>
47
   struct is_bool : std::conditional_t<std::is_same<C, bool>::value,
48
                                        std::true_type, std::false_type> {};
50
   // numerical types: primary template
51
   template <typename T, typename = void> struct is_numeric : std::false_type {};
52
   // numerical types: specialization
54
   template <typename T>
55
   struct is_numeric<T, std::enable_if_t<is_integer<T>::value>> : std::true_type {
   };
58
   // strings types: primary template
59
   template <typename T, typename = void> struct is_string : std::false_type {};
60
   // pointer types: specialization
62
   template <typename T>
63
   struct is_string<</pre>
       T, std::enable_if_t<std::is_pointer<std::remove_reference_t<T>>::value>>
       : is_character<std::remove_pointer_t<std::remove_reference_t<T>>> {};
66
   // string containers: specialization
   template <typename T>
69
   struct is_string<T, typename std::enable_if<is_container<T>::value>::type>
70
       : is_character<typename std::iterator_traits<iterated_t<T>>::value_type> {};
71
   // container of numerical values: primary template
73
   template <typename T, typename = void>
74
   struct is_string_container : std::false_type {};
75
   // container of numerical values: specialization
77
   template <typename T>
78
   struct is_string_container<</pre>
79
       T, typename std::enable_if<is_container<T>::value>::type>
       : is_string<typename std::iterator_traits<iterated_t<T>>::value_type> {};
81
82
```

```
// container of numerical values: primary template
    template <typename T, typename = void>
    struct is_numeric_container : std::false_type {};
85
86
    // container of numerical values: specialization
    template <typename T>
88
    struct is_numeric_container<</pre>
89
        T, typename std::enable_if<is_container<T>::value>::type>
        : is_numeric<typename std::iterator_traits<iterated_t<T>>::value_type> {};
    // container of bool primary template
93
    template <typename T, typename = void>
94
    struct is_bool_container : std::false_type {};
    // container of bool specialization
97
    template <typename T>
    struct is_bool_container<T,</pre>
                              typename std::enable_if<is_container<T>::value>::type>
100
        : is_bool<typename std::iterator_traits<iterated_t<T>>::value_type> {};
101
102
    // parse function
    template <class T, class C>
104
    using parsable_t = decltype(std::declval<T &>().parse(std::declval<C &>()));
105
    // parse function
107
    template <class T, class C> using has_parse = is_detected<parsable_t, T, C>;
108
    } // t_chk
109
    #endif /* TYPE_CHECK_H */
111
```

Listing 4: detection.h

```
#ifndef DETECTION_H
   #define DETECTION_H
   #include <type_traits>
   /* Detection idiom toolkit (like in N4502 and lecture 9) */
   struct nonesuch {
     nonesuch() = delete;
     ~nonesuch() = delete;
     nonesuch(nonesuch const &) = delete;
10
     void operator=(nonesuch const &) = delete;
12
   };
13
   template <typename...> using void_t = void;
14
   template <class Default, class, template <class...> class Op, class... Args>
16
   struct detector {
17
     using value_t = std::false_type;
     using type = Default;
19
   };
20
21
   template <class Default, template <class...> class Op, class... Args>
   struct detector<Default, void_t<Op<Args...>>, Op, Args...> {
23
     using value_t = std::true_type;
24
     using type = Op<Args...>;
25
   };
   template <template <class...> class Op, class... Args>
28
   using is_detected = typename detector<nonesuch, void, Op, Args...>::value_t;
29
30
```

```
template <template <class...> class Op, class... Args>
constexpr bool is_detected_v = is_detected<Op, Args...>::value;

template <template <class...> class Op, class... Args>
using is_detected_t = typename detector<nonesuch, void, Op, Args...>::type;

#endif /* DETECTION_H */
```

Listing 5: element.h

```
#ifndef ELEMENT_H
   #define ELEMENT_H
   #include "city.h"
  #include "data.h"
   #include "json.h"
   #include <vector>
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Element {
10
     City city;
11
     int time;
     std::vector<Data> data;
13
14
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
15
       serializer.parse(city, "city");
16
       serializer.parse(time, "time");
17
       serializer.parse(data, "data");
18
     }
19
20
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
21
       serializer.parse(city, "city");
22
       serializer.parse(time, "time");
       serializer.parse(data, "data");
25
   };
26
27
   } // WeatherData
29
   #endif /* ELEMENT_H */
```

Listing 6: city.h

```
#ifndef CITY_H
   #define CITY_H
   #include "coord.h"
   #include "json.h"
   #include <string>
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct City {
9
     int id;
10
11
     std::string name;
     std::string country;
12
     Coord coord;
13
14
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(id, "id");
16
       serializer.parse(name, "name");
17
       serializer.parse(country, "country");
18
       serializer.parse(coord, "coord");
```

```
}
20
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
22
       serializer.parse(id, "id");
23
       serializer.parse(name, "name");
24
       serializer.parse(country, "country");
25
       serializer.parse(coord, "coord");
26
     }
27
28
   };
29
   } // WeatherData
30
   #endif /* CITY_H */
```

Listing 7: coord.h

```
#ifndef COORD_H
   #define COORD_H
   #include "json.h"
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Coord {
     float lon, lat;
10
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(lon, "lon");
12
       serializer.parse(lat, "lat");
13
14
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
       serializer.parse(lon, "lon");
16
       serializer.parse(lat, "lat");
17
     }
18
   };
19
20
   } // WeatherData
21
22
   #endif /* COORD_H */
```

Listing 8: data.h

```
#ifndef DATA_H
   #define DATA_H
   #include "clouds.h"
   #include "json.h"
   #include "main.h"
   #include "rain.h"
   #include "snow.h"
   #include "sys.h"
   #include "weather.h"
   #include "wind.h"
   #include <algorithm>
   #include <memory>
   #include <string>
   #include <vector>
15
16
   using str_shared_ptr = std::shared_ptr<std::string>;
   namespace WeatherData {
18
   struct Data {
19
     int dt;
20
     Main main;
```

```
std::vector<Weather> weather;
22
     Clouds clouds;
     Wind wind;
24
     std::shared_ptr<Snow> snow;
25
     std::shared_ptr<Rain> rain;
26
     str_shared_ptr dt_txt = std::make_shared<std::string>();
     static std::vector<str_shared_ptr> shared_dt_txt;
     auto dt_txt_make_shared() {
31
       auto it = std::find_if(shared_dt_txt.begin(), shared_dt_txt.end(),
32
                                [&this_dt_txt = dt_txt](const auto &dt_txt) {
33
                                  return *this_dt_txt == *dt_txt;
                               });
35
       int index;
36
       if (it == shared_dt_txt.end()) {
          shared_dt_txt.push_back(std::make_shared<std::string>(*this->dt_txt));
         index = shared_dt_txt.size() - 1;
39
       } else {
40
41
         index = std::distance(shared_dt_txt.begin(), it);
       }
       return shared_dt_txt[index];
43
     }
44
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(dt, "dt");
47
       serializer.parse(main, "main");
48
       serializer.parse(weather, "weather");
49
       serializer.parse(clouds, "clouds");
50
       serializer.parse(wind, "wind");
51
       if (snow)
52
         serializer.parse(*snow, "snow");
       if (rain)
54
         serializer.parse(*rain, "rain");
55
       serializer.parse(sys, "sys");
56
       serializer.parse(*dt_txt, "dt_txt");
58
59
     // No shared objects 17.1
60
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
       serializer.parse(dt, "dt");
62
       serializer.parse(main, "main");
63
       serializer.parse(weather, "weather");
64
       serializer.parse(clouds, "clouds");
       serializer.parse(wind, "wind");
66
       auto temp_snow = Snow{};
67
       serializer.parse(temp_snow, "snow");
       if (temp_snow.three_h != 0) {
69
         snow = temp_snow.make_shared();
70
       }
71
       auto temp_rain = Rain{};
72
       serializer.parse(temp_rain, "rain");
73
       if (temp_rain.three_h != 0) {
74
         rain = temp_rain.make_shared();
       }
       // 16.9
77
       serializer.parse(sys, "sys");
78
       serializer.parse(*dt_txt, "dt_txt");
79
       this->dt_txt = dt_txt_make_shared();
81
     }
82
```

```
};
std::vector<str_shared_ptr> Data::shared_dt_txt{};
} // WeatherData

#endif /* DATA_H */
```

Listing 9: main.h

```
#ifndef MAIN_H
   #define MAIN_H
   #include "json.h"
   #include <algorithm>
   #include <memory>
   #include <vector>
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Main {
10
     float temp, temp_min, temp_max, pressure, sea_level, grnd_level;
     int humidity;
12
     std::shared_ptr<float> temp_kf;
13
     static std::vector<std::shared_ptr<float>> shared_temp_kf;
14
15
     auto temp_kf_make_shared(float &temp_temp_kf) {
       auto it = std::find_if(shared_temp_kf.begin(), shared_temp_kf.end(),
17
                               [temp_temp_kf = temp_temp_kf](const auto &temp_kf) {
                                 return temp_temp_kf == *temp_kf;
       int index;
21
       if (it == shared_temp_kf.end()) {
22
         shared_temp_kf.push_back(std::make_shared<float>(temp_temp_kf));
23
         index = shared_temp_kf.size() - 1;
       } else {
25
         index = std::distance(shared_temp_kf.begin(), it);
       return shared_temp_kf[index];
28
     }
29
30
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
31
       serializer.parse(temp, "temp");
32
       serializer.parse(temp_min, "temp_min");
33
       serializer.parse(temp_max, "temp_max");
       serializer.parse(pressure, "pressure");
       serializer.parse(sea_level, "sea_level");
36
       serializer.parse(grnd_level, "grnd_level");
37
       serializer.parse(humidity, "humidity");
38
       if (temp_kf)
39
         serializer.parse(*temp_kf, "temp_kf");
40
41
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
       serializer.parse(temp, "temp");
       serializer.parse(temp_min, "temp_min");
44
       serializer.parse(temp_max, "temp_max");
45
       serializer.parse(pressure, "pressure");
       serializer.parse(sea_level, "sea_level");
47
       serializer.parse(grnd_level, "grnd_level");
       serializer.parse(humidity, "humidity");
       float temp_temp_kf = 0.0;
       serializer.parse(temp_temp_kf, "temp_kf");
       if (temp_temp_kf != 0.0) {
52
         temp_kf = temp_kf_make_shared(temp_temp_kf);
53
       }
```

```
55  }
56  };
57  std::vector<std::shared_ptr<float>> Main::shared_temp_kf{};
58  } // WeatherData
59
60  #endif /* MAIN_H */
```

Listing 10: weather.h

```
#ifndef WEATHER_H
   #define WEATHER_H
   #include "json.h"
4
   #include <algorithm>
   #include <memory>
   #include <string>
   #include <vector>
   namespace WeatherData {
10
   struct Weather {
11
12
     static std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Weather>> shared_objects;
     int id:
     std::string main, description, icon;
14
15
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(id, "id");
       serializer.parse(main, "main");
18
       serializer.parse(description, "description");
19
       serializer.parse(icon, "icon");
20
21
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
22
       serializer.parse(id, "id");
       serializer.parse(main, "main");
       serializer.parse(description, "description");
25
       serializer.parse(icon, "icon");
26
27
     std::shared_ptr<Weather> make_shared() {
       auto it = std::find_if(shared_objects.begin(), shared_objects.end(),
30
                               [obj = this](const auto weather) {
                                 return weather->id == obj->id &&
                                         weather->main == obj->main &&
33
                                         weather->description == obj->description &&
34
                                         weather->icon == obj->icon;
35
                               });
       int index;
37
       if (it == shared_objects.end()) {
         shared_objects.push_back(std::make_shared<Weather>(*this));
         index = shared_objects.size() - 1;
       } else {
41
         index = std::distance(shared_objects.begin(), it);
42
       }
43
       return shared_objects[index];
44
45
   };
46
   std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Weather>> shared_objects{};
   } // WeatherData
49
50
   #endif /* WEATHER_H */
```

Listing 11: clouds.h

```
#ifndef CLOUDS_H
   #define CLOUDS_H
   #include "json.h"
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Clouds {
     int all;
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(all, "all");
11
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) { serializer.parse(all, "all"); }
12
   };
13
   } // WeatherData
15
16
   #endif /* CLOUDS_H */
```

Listing 12: wind.h

```
#ifndef WIND_H
   #define WIND_H
   #include "json.h"
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Wind {
     float speed = 0, deg = 0;
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
10
       serializer.parse(speed, "speed");
11
       serializer.parse(deg, "deg");
12
13
     }
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
       serializer.parse(speed, "speed");
15
       serializer.parse(deg, "deg");
16
     }
   };
18
19
   } // WeatherData
20
21
   #endif /* WIND_H */
```

Listing 13: snow.h

```
#ifndef SNOW_H
   #define SNOW_H
   #include "json.h"
   #include <algorithm>
   #include <memory>
   #include <vector>
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Snow {
10
     static std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Snow>> shared_objects;
11
     float three_h = 0;
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(three_h, "3h");
14
     }
15
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) { serializer.parse(three_h, "3h"); }
```

```
auto make_shared() {
17
       auto it = std::find_if(shared_objects.begin(), shared_objects.end(),
18
                                [obj = this](const auto &snow) {
19
                                  return obj->three_h == snow->three_h;
20
                                });
21
       int index;
22
       if (it == shared_objects.end()) {
23
         shared_objects.push_back(std::make_shared<Snow>(*this));
         index = shared_objects.size() - 1;
       } else {
26
         index = std::distance(shared_objects.begin(), it);
27
28
       return shared_objects[index];
     }
30
   };
31
   std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Snow>> Snow::shared_objects{};
   } // WeatherData
33
34
   #endif /* SNOW_H */
35
```

Listing 14: rain.h

```
#ifndef RAIN_H
   #define RAIN_H
   #include "json.h"
   #include <algorithm>
   #include <memory>
   #include <vector>
   namespace WeatherData {
9
   struct Rain {
10
     static std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Rain>> shared_objects;
11
     float three_h = 0;
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
13
       serializer.parse(three_h, "3h");
14
     }
15
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) { serializer.parse(three_h, "3h"); }
16
     auto make_shared() {
17
       auto it = std::find_if(shared_objects.begin(), shared_objects.end(),
                               [obj = this](const auto &el_rain) {
                                  return obj->three_h == el_rain->three_h;
20
                               });
21
       int index;
22
       if (it == shared_objects.end()) {
         shared_objects.push_back(std::make_shared<Rain>(*this));
24
         index = shared_objects.size() - 1;
25
       } else {
         index = std::distance(shared_objects.begin(), it);
28
       return shared_objects[index];
29
30
31
   };
32
   std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Rain>> Rain::shared_objects{};
   } // WeatherData
   #endif /* RAIN_H */
```

Listing 15: sys.h

```
#ifndef SYS_H
#define SYS_H
```

```
#include "json.h"
   #include <string.h>
   namespace WeatherData {
   struct Sys {
     std::string pod;
10
     auto parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
       serializer.parse(pod, "pod");
12
13
     auto parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) { serializer.parse(pod, "pod"); }
14
   };
15
16
   } // WeatherData
17
   #endif /* SYS_H */
```

Listing 16: city-statistics.h

```
#ifndef CITY_STATISTICS_H
   #define CITY_STATISTICS_H
   #include "element.h"
   #include "json.h"
   #include <string>
   using Element = WeatherData::Element;
   namespace Statistics {
   struct CityStatistics {
     std::string city;
11
     float avg_temp_night, avg_temp_day;
12
     CityStatistics(){};
13
     CityStatistics(std::string city, double avg_temp_night, double avg_temp_day)
         : city(city), avg_temp_night(avg_temp_night),
15
           avg_temp_day(avg_temp_day){};
16
     void parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
17
       serializer.parse(city, "city");
18
       serializer.parse(avg_temp_night, "avg_temp_night");
19
       serializer.parse(avg_temp_day, "avg_temp_day");
20
22
     void parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
       serializer.parse(city, "city");
23
       serializer.parse(avg_temp_night, "avg_temp_night");
24
       serializer.parse(avg_temp_day, "avg_temp_day");
25
     }
26
   };
27
   } // Statistics
   #endif /* CITY-STATISTICS_H */
```

Listing 17: country-statistics.h

```
#ifndef COUNTRY_STATISTICS_H
#define COUNTRY_STATISTICS_H

#include "json.h"
#include <string>
namespace Statistics {

struct CountryStatistics {
```

```
std::string country;
10
     double temp_min = 9999.99, temp_max = 00.00;
11
12
     void parse(js::Serializer &serializer) const noexcept {
13
        serializer.parse(country, "country");
14
        serializer.parse(temp_max, "temp_max");
15
       serializer.parse(temp_min, "temp_min");
16
     }
     void parse(js::Deserializer &serializer) {
       serializer.parse(country, "country");
serializer.parse(temp_max, "temp_max");
19
20
        serializer.parse(temp_min, "temp_min");
21
     }
   };
23
   } // Statistics
24
   #endif /* COUNTRY-STATISTICS_H */
```