Project Report

On

"PYTHON PROGRAMMING LAB"

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of degree of

Bachelor of Technology

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Batch (2019-2023)



Subject - PYTHON PROGRAMMING LAB (ACCS-16409)

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(Autonomous college under UGC Act – 1956[2(f) and 12(B)])

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This is a humble effort to express our sincere gratitude towards those who have guided and helped us to complete this project.

A project is major milestone during the study period of a student. As such this project was a challenge to us and was an opportunity to prove our caliber. We are highly grateful and obliged to everyone for helping in problems being faced by us.

It would not have been possible to see through the undertaken project without the guidance of **Er. Ajay Sharma**. It was purely on the basis of his experience and knowledge that we are able to clear all the theoretical and technical hurdles during the development phases of this project work.

Last but not the least we are very thankful to our Head of Department **Er. Vinod Kumar Sharma** and all the members of CSE Department who gave us an opportunity to face real time problems while fulfilling need of an organization by making project for them.

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this project is an authentic record of our own work carried out as requirements of project for the award of degree of B. Tech (CSE), **Amritsar College of Engineering and Technology, Amritsar,** under the guidance of **Er. Ajay Sharma.**

(Signature of Students)

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Lovepreet Singh (1900180)

Digambar Thakur (1900147)

Manish Kumar (1900184)

Certified that above information provided by us is true as per our knowledge and belief.

Teacher Coordinator

Er. Ajay Sharma (Associate Professor)



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Introduction to Language Used

<u>Python</u> is a general purpose programming language that is often applied in scripting roles. It is also called as Interpreted language.



Python is dynamically-typed and garbage-collected. It supports multiple programming paradigms, including structured (particularly, procedural), object-oriented and functional programming. Python is often described as a "batteries included" language due to its comprehensive standard library.

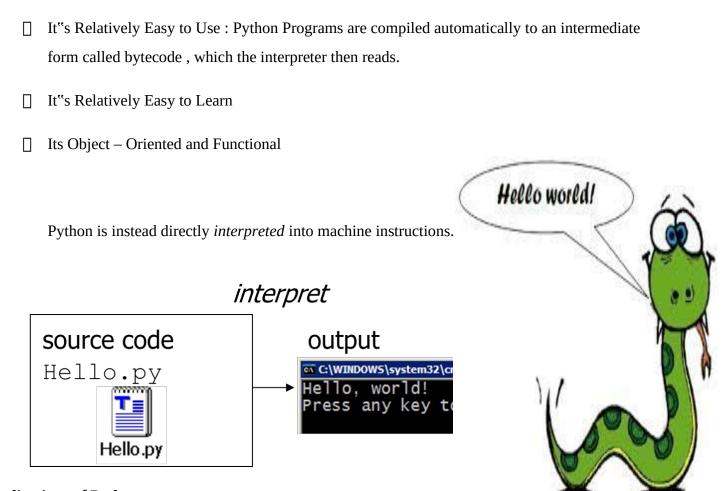
The Origin of Python:

Python programming language wass invented in Netherlands by <u>Guido Van Rossum</u>, in early 90"s and its implementation was started in December 1989. Guido Van Rossum is a big fan of "Monty Python"s Flying Circus", famous TV show in Netherlands of that time. So, he named the language after Monty Python.



Features Of Python:

It"s Free: Downloading and installing Python is free and easy. Source code is easily accessible
Its Portable: Python runs virtually on every major platform used today. Programs runs exactly in the same manner irrespective of platform.
It"s Powerful: Dynamic typing, Built-in types and tools, library utilities, third-party utilities(e.g. Numpy, Scipy)
It"s Mixable : Integration of python with other languages is widely used .



Applications of Python:

These are some real-world Python applications:

1. Web and Internet Development:

Python lets you develop a web application without too much trouble. It has libraries for internet protocols like HTML and XML, JSON, e-mail processing, FTP, IMAP, and easy-to-use socket interface. Yet, the package index has more libraries:

Requests – An HTTP client library

BeautifulSoup – An HTML parser

Feedparser – For parsing RSS/Atom feeds

Paramiko – For implementing the SSH2 protocol

Twisted Python – For asynchronous network programming

2. Desktop GUI Applications:

Most binary distributions of Python ship with Tk, a standard GUI library. It lets you draft a user interface for an application.

3. Science and Numeric Applications:

This is one of the very common applications of Python programming. With its power, it comes as no surprise that Python finds its place in the scientific community. For this, we have:

SciPy – A collection of packages for mathematics, science, and engineering.

Pandas– A data-analysis and -modeling library

IPython – A powerful shell for easy editing and recording of work sessions. It also supports visualizations and parallel computing.

Software Carpentry Course – It teaches basic skills for scientific computing and running bootcamps. It also provides open-access teaching materials.

Also, NumPy lets us deal with complex numerical calculations.

4. Software Development:

Software developers make use of Python as a support language. They use it for build-control and management, testing, and for a lot of other things:

SCons – for build-control

Buildbot, Apache Gump – for automated and continuous compilation and testing

Roundup, Trac – for project management and bug-tracking.

Roster of Integrated Development Environments

5. Education:

Thanks to its simplicity, brevity, and large community, Python makes for a great introductory programming language. Applications of Python programming in education has a huge scope as it is a great language to teach in schools or even learn on your own.

6. Business:

Python is also a great choice to develop ERP and e-commerce systems:

Tryton - A three-tier, high-level general-purpose application platform.

Odoo – A management software with a range of business applications. With that, it s an all-rounder and forms a complete suite of enterprise-management applications in-effect.

7. Database Access:

With Python, you have:

Custom and ODBC interfaces to MySQL, Oracle, PostgreSQL, MS SQL Server, and others. These are freely available for download.

Object databases like Durus and ZODB

Standard Database API

8. Network Programming:

With all those possibilities, how would Python slack in network programming? It does provide support for lower-level network programming:

Twisted Python – A framework for asynchronous network programming.

An easy-to-use socket interface

9. Games and 3D Graphics:

Safe to say, this one is the most interesting. When people hear someone say they re learning Python, the first thing they get asked is – "So, did you make a game yet?"

pygame, PyKyra are two frameworks for game development with Python. Apart from this, we also get a variety of 3D-rendering libraries. If you"re one of those game-developers, you can check out PyWeek, a semi-annual game programming contest.

10. Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning:

The IT industry went far beyond the science fiction ideas and our future is moving towards Artificial Intelligence. People are keen to move to technologies where machines can mimic human behaviours and most of the human work is being automated by machines. There is also a need to process and analyze huge volumes of data.

Statistically speaking that Python is the most popular language for Artificial intelligence and Machine Learning.

Other Python Applications:

There are some of the major Python Applications:

Console-based Applications

Audio or Video-based Applications

Applications for Images

Enterprise Applications

3D CAD Applications

Computer Vision (Facilities like face-detection and color-detection)

Machine Learning

Robotics

Web Scraping (Harvesting data from websites)

Scripting

Artificial Intelligence

Data Analysis (The Hottest of Python Applications)

Disadvantages of Python:

Speed:

Python is slower than C or C++. But of course, Python is a high-level language, unlike C or C++ it's not closer to hardware.

Mobile Development:

Python is not a very good language for mobile development. It is seen as a weak language for mobile computing. This is the reason very few mobile applications are built in it like Carbonnelle.

Memory Consumption:

Python is not a good choice for memory intensive tasks. Due to the flexibility of the data-types, Python's memory consumption is also high.

Database Access:

Python has limitations with database access . As compared to the popular technologies like JDBC and ODBC, the Python's database access layer is found to be bit underdeveloped and primitive . However, it cannot be applied in the enterprises that need smooth interaction of complex legacy data .

Runtime Errors:

Python programmers cited several issues with the design of the language. Because the language is dynamically typed, it requires more testing and has errors that only show up at runtime.

Keywords:

Python has the following keywords or reserved words; they cannot be used as identifiers.

- and
- as
- assert
- async

- await
- break
- class
- continue
- def
- del
- elif
- else
- except
- False
- finally
- for
- from
- global
- if
- import
- in
- is
- lambda
- None
- nonlocal
- not
- or
- pass
- raise
- return
- True
- try
- while
- with
- yield

Objective of the Project

The basic objective of this project is to get basic knowledge of Python. Python programming is intended for software engineers, system analysts, program managers and user support personnel who wish to learn the Python programming language.

The main objective of this project is to get a good knowledge about python libraries and have good idea about the various Data Visualizations and CSV modules available in python which helps us to generate and solve our queries by visualizing it in an interactive way as well as manipulating the data through comma separated values CSV module in tabular manner.

We have used matplotlib module which is a comprehensive library for creating static, animated, and interactive visualizations in Python.

We have also casted the so-called CSV (Comma Separated Values) format which is the most common import and export format for spreadsheets and databases Programmers can also describe the CSV formats understood by other applications or define their own special-purpose CSV formats.

Problem 1- Plotting with matplotlib

Q1. Explain the matplotlib module in python. Write in detail about the various plots available in matplotlib. Write programs to explain every type of plot. Choose some dataset of your choice.

Introduction to Matplotlib:

Matplotlib is the brainchild of John Hunter (1968-2012), who, along with its many contributors, have put an immeasurable amount of time and effort into producing a piece of software utilized by thousands of scientists worldwide.

The <u>matplotlib.pyplot</u> is a collection of functions that make matplotlib work like MATLAB. Each pyplot function makes some change to a figure: e.g., creates a figure, creates a plotting area in a figure, plots some lines in a plotting area, decorates the plot with labels, etc.

Matplotlib is a comprehensive library for creating static, animated, and interactive visualizations in python.

Matplotlib is a plotting library in Python, which produces 2D graphics in different interactive environments. You can draw different types of graphs like line, bar, scatter etc.

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

matplotlib,pyplot is a collection of command style functions that make matplotlib work.

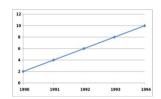
Matplotlib is the whole package,pylab is a module in matplotlib that gets installed alongside matplotlib and matplotlib.pyplot is a module in matplotlib. Difference between pylab and pyplot.

pyplot interface is generally preffered for non - interactive plotting. Pyplot provides the state - machine interface to the underlying plotting library in matplotlib. Pylab combines the pyplot functionality with the NumPy functionality in a single namespace. The pylab interface is convenient for interactive calculations and plotting.

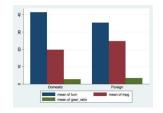
Types of Plots are:-

Some basic types of plots available in matplotlib module are discussed below:

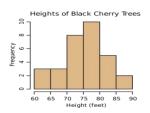
1. Line Plot: This is the basic simple graph of matplotlib. This is used to visualize some common things quickly.



2. Bar Plot: A bar graph uses bars to compare data among different categories. It is well suited when you want to measure the changes over a period of time. It can be represented horizontally or vertically. Also, the important thing to keep in mind is that longer the bar, greater is the value.



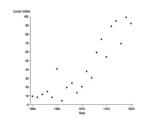
3. Histogram: The histogram is used where the data is been distributed while bar graph is used in comparing the two entities. Histograms are preferred during the arrays or data containing the long list.



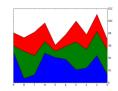
4. Pie Chart: A pie chart refers to a circular graph which is broken down into segments i.e. slices of pie. It is basically used to show the percentage or proportional data where each slice of pie represents a category.



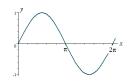
5. Scatter Plot: The scatter plots are preferred while comparing the data variables to determine the relationship between dependent and independent variables. The data is displayed as a collection of points, each having the value of one variable which determines the position on the horizontal axis and the value of other variable shows on vertical axis.



6. Area Plot: The area plots were also called as stack plots. It is quite similar to the line plots. Area plots are used in tracking the changes over time for two or more related groups that make one whole category.



7. Curves: The curves are basically used for showing the trigonometric (e.g. sine, cosine) waves to the user.



mitroauction to CSV Module

Data analysis:-It is defined as a process of cleaning, transforming, and modeling data to discover useful information for business decision-making. The purpose of Data Analysis is to extract useful information from data and taking the decision based upon the data analysis. Whenever we take any decision in our day-to-day life is by thinking about what happened last time or what will happen by choosing that particular decision. This is nothing but analyzing our past or future and making decisions based on it. For that, we gather memories of our past or dreams of our future. So that is nothing but data analysis. Now same thing analyst does for business purposes, is called DataAnalysis.

CSV:- The <u>csv</u> module implements classes to read and write tabular data in CSV format. It allows programmers to say, "write this data in the format preferred by Excel," or "read data from this file which was generated by Excel," without knowing the precise details of the CSV format used by Excel. Programmers can also describe the CSV formats understood by other applications or define their own special-purpose CSV formats.

Some of the areas where they have been used include:

importing and exporting customer data

importing and exporting products

exporting orders

exporting e-commerce analytic reports

Reader and Writer Modules

The CSV module has several functions and classes available for reading and writing CSVs, and they include:

csv.readerfunction

csv.writerfunction

csv.Dictwriterclass

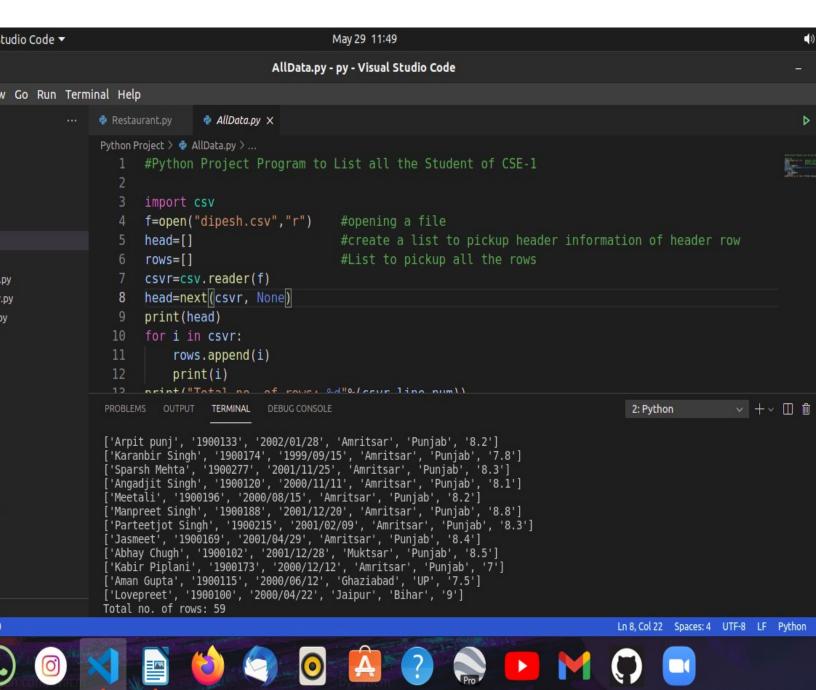
csv.DictReaderclass

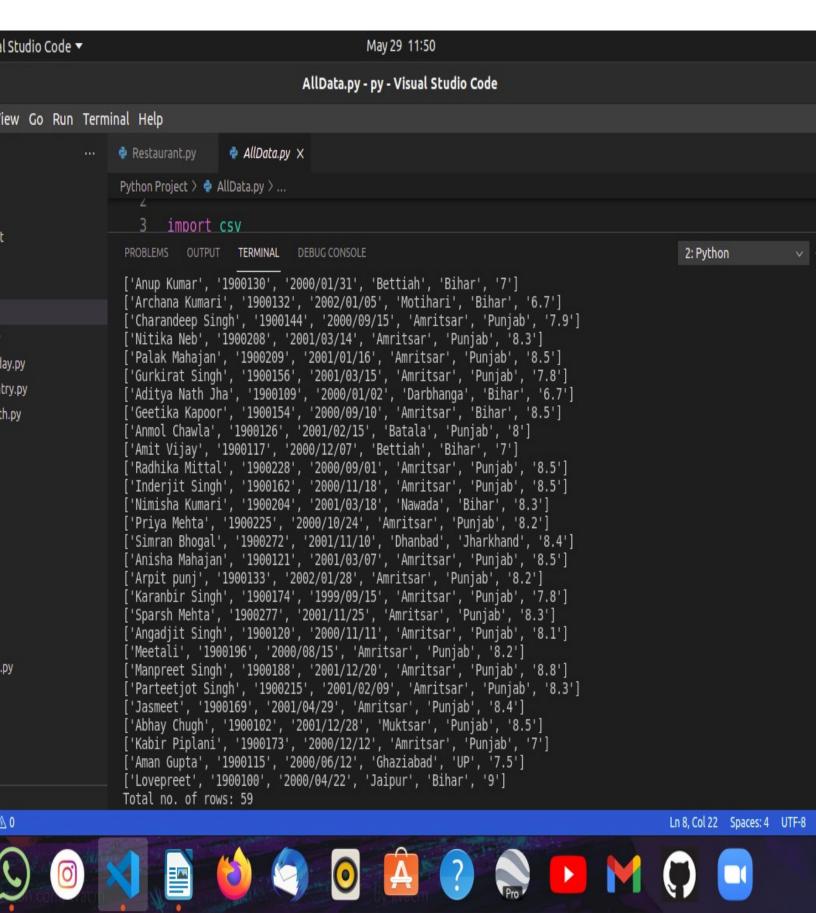
Problem 1

Case Study 1: Create a CSV file of your class CSE-IV-1 Sem and store the following details in it: URollNo, Name, DOB (dd-mon-yyyy), City, State/Country, and Marks (CGPA). Develop a menu driven application in python which answers the following queries:

(a) List all the students

- (b) Display all the students from a particular state/country
- (c) Display all students from a particular state and born in a particular month
- (d) Display all students with a given CGPA
- (e) Display all students whose name starts with a particular letter and a particular year of birth





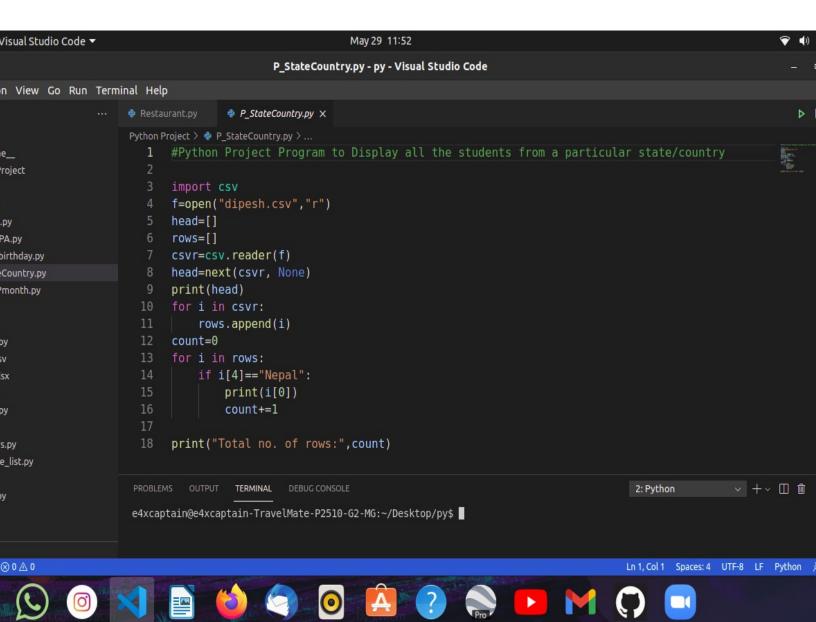
Problem!

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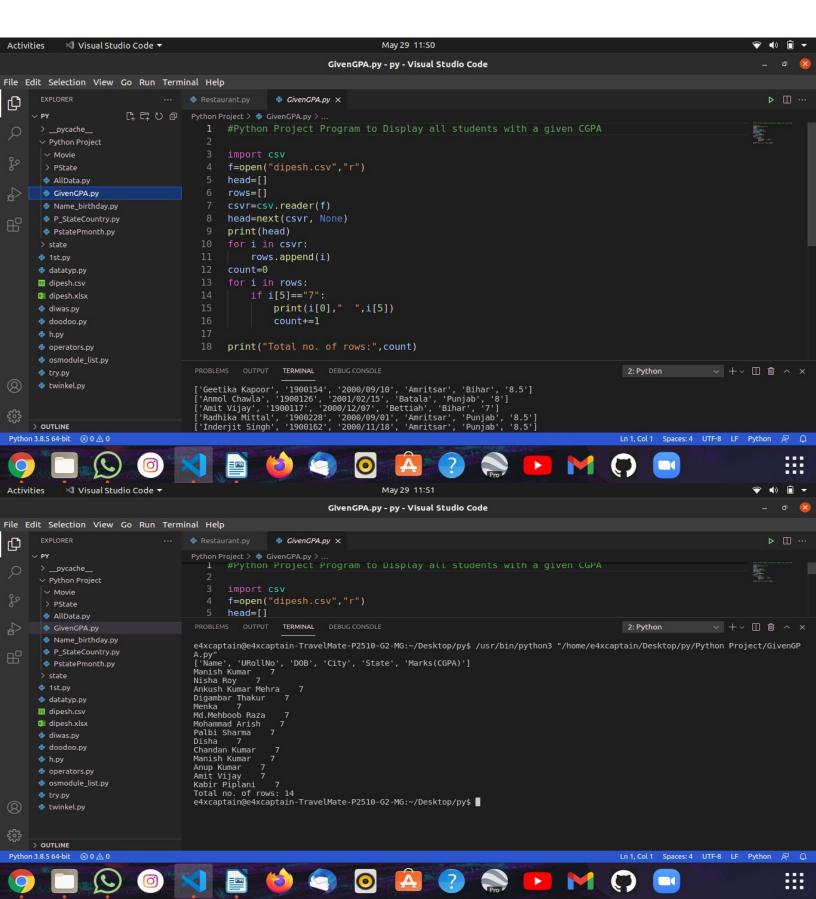
(a) List all the students

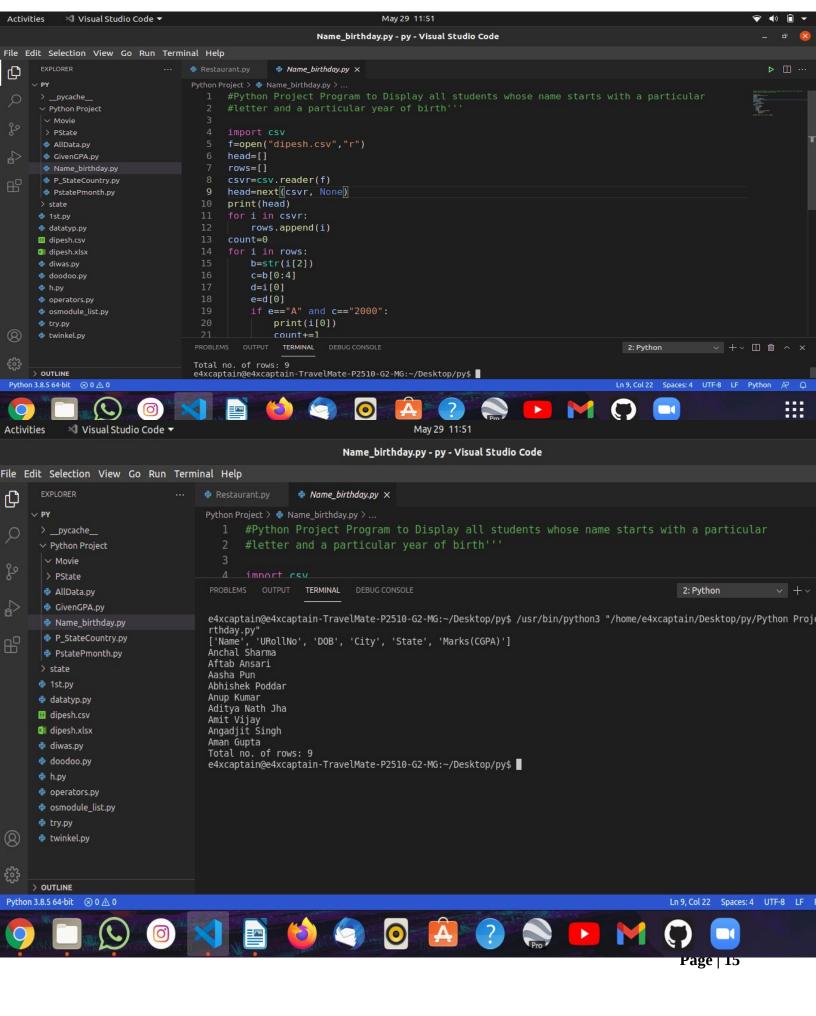
(b) Display all the students from a particular state/country

- (c) Display all students from a particular state and born in a particular month
- (d) Display all students with a given CGPA
- (e) Display all students whose name starts with a particular letter and a particular year of birth



dio Code ▼ May 29 11:52 P_StateCountry.py - py - Visual Studio Code Go Run Terminal Help P_StateCountry.py X Restaurant.py Python Project > P StateCountry.py > ... #Python Project Program to Display all the students from a particular state/coun import csv f=open("dipesh.csv","r") head=[] rows=[] csvr=csv.reader(f) head=next(csvr, None) print/hoad) PROBLEMS TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE 2: Python e4xcaptain@e4xcaptain-TravelMate-P2510-G2-MG:~/Desktop/py\$ /usr/bin/python3 "/home/e4xcaptain/Desktop/py Country.py" ['Name', 'URollNo', 'DOB', 'City', 'State', 'Marks(CGPA)'] Dipesh Paudel Aftab Ansari Md.Mehboob Raza Aasha Pun Total no. of rows: 4 e4xcaptain@e4xcaptain-TravelMate-P2510-G2-MG:~/Desktop/py\$ [Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: le ▼ May 29 11:52 PstatePmonth.py - py - Visual Studio Code un Terminal Help Restaurant.py PstatePmonth.py X Þ III .. Python Project > PstatePmonth.py > ... #Python Project Program to Display all students from a particular state and born in a parti 2 import csv f=open("dipesh.csv","r") head=[] rows=[] csvr=csv.reader(f) head=next(csvr, None) print(head) for i in csvr: 11 rows.append(i) 12 count=0 13 for i in rows: b=str(i[2]) 15 c=b[5:7]if i[4] == "Punjab" and c == "02": print(i[0]) TERMINAL 2: Python May 29 11:52 PstatePmonth.py - py - Visual Studio Code Terminal Help PstatePmonth.py × Python Project > PstatePmonth.py > ... #Python Project Program to Display all students from a particular state and born in a f=open("dipesh.csv", "r") head=[] rows=[] csvr=csv.reader(f) head=next(csvr, None) print(head) for i in csvr: 11 rows.append(i) 12 count=0 for i in rows: 14 b=str([1[2]]) TERMINAL 2: Python e4xcaptain@e4xcaptain-TravelMate-P2510-G2-MG:~/Desktop/py\$ /usr/bin/python3 "/home/e4xcaptain/Desktop/py/Python month.py" ['Name', 'URollNo', 'DOB', 'City', 'State', 'Marks(CGPA)'] Gauraang Anmol Thakur Anmol Chawla Parteetjot Singh Total no. of rows: 4
e4xcaptain@e4xcaptain-TravelMate-P2510-G2-MG:~/Desktop/py\$ [] Ln 14, Col 16 Spaces: 4 UTF-8





```
enti-input( Linter the State, ).upper()
    ent2=input('Enter the Country:').upper()
    print()
    f=open("pl_4csel_project_dataset_2.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
   heading =next(csvreader)
    print(heading)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[4]==ent1 and i[5]==ent2:
            count+=1
            print(i)
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
   else:
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
   f.close()
   input()
def query3(): #student from particular state and particular year of birth
    system('cls')
    print('Students from a particular state and born in a particular month\n')
    ent1=input('Enter the State:').upper()
    ent2=input('Enter the Month (in number):')
   print()
    f=open("p1 4cse1 project dataset 2.csv","r")
   csvreader=csv.reader(f)
   heading =next(csvreader)
    print(heading)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        mon=i[2].split('/')[1]
        if i[4]==ent1 and mon==ent2:
            count+=1
            print(i)
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
    f.close()
   input()
def query4(): #student from particular cgpa range
    system('cls')
   print('Students with a given CGPA\n')
```

```
enci-i coat (input ( Lincer the cora. //
    print()
    f=open("p1 4cse1 project dataset 2.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading =next(csvreader)
    print(heading)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if float(i[6])==ent1:
            count+=1
            print(i)
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
    else:
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query5():
                #student name startswith particular letter and from particular year of birth
    system('cls')
    print('Student whose name starts with a particular letter and a particular year of birth:
    ent1=input("Enter the first letter of Student's name : ").upper()
    ent2=input("Enter Year of birth (in yyyy) : ")
    print()
    f=open("p1 4cse1 project dataset 2.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading =next(csvreader)
    print(heading)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[1].startswith(ent1) and i[2][-4::]==ent2:
            count+=1
            print(i)
    if (count ==0):
    else:
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
    f.close()
    input()
while(True):
    system('cls')
    print(colorama.Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX , "*******CSE-IV-1******\n")
    print('Queries :')
    print("1.List all the students")
    print("2.Display all the students from particular state/country")
```

```
print 5.Display att the students from a particular state and born in a particular month
    print("4.Display all the students with given CGPA")
    print("5.Display all the students whose name start with a particular letter and a particular
lar yearof birth")
        ch=int(input('\nEnter Your Choice : '))
        if ch==1:
            query1()
        elif ch==2:
            query2()
        elif ch==3:
            query3()
        elif ch==4:
            query4()
        elif ch==5:
            query5()
        elif ch==0:
            print('BYE!!')
            exit()
    except ValueError:
        print('Error!! Incorrect value entered')
        input()
```

Output Snapshots of Problem 2:

```
*******CSE-IV-1******
Queries :
1.List all the students
2.Display all the students from particular state/country
3.Display all the students from a particular state and born in a particular month
4.Display all the students with given CGPA
5.Display all the students whose name start with a particular letter and a particular yearof birth
press 0 for Exit
Enter Your Choice :
```

['U.ROLLNO', 'FULL NAME',	'MM/DD/YYYY'	, 'CITY', 'S	TATE', 'COU	NTRY',	'MARKS']
1900183 MANINDER SINGH	21/11/2000	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.04
1900184 KABIR PIPLANI	25/8/1999	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.54
1900185 ANISHA MAHAJAN	19/2/2001	JALANDHAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	9
1900186 RADHIKA MITTAL	5/4/2001	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	9.1
1900187 ANCHAL SHARMA	1/1/2000	KATHMANDU	BAGMATI	NEPAL	7.96
1900188 MANPREET SINGH	20/12/2001	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.8
1900189 MANPREET SINGH	21/1/1998	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	6.6
1900190 RUBEENA	11/9/2001	BATHINDA	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.4
1900191 MANMEET KAUR	25/12/2002	KATHMANDU	BAGMATI	NEPAL	8.9
1900192 AMAN	15/12/2000	GUJRAT	GUJRAT	INDIA	7.8
1900193 ARSHPREET KAUR			PUNJAB	INDIA	8.6
1900194 GEETIKA KAPOOR	5/4/1996	MUMBAI	MUMBAI	INDIA	6.6
1900195 RABIA	2/10/2003	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	6.8
1900196 MEHBUB RAJA	30/4/1995	KATHMANDU	BAGMATI	NEPAL	7.4
1900197 ABHISHEK PIPLANI	16/11/2002	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.2
1900198 SHIFALI	18/11/1996	KANPUR	U.P	INDIA	9.9
1900199 AKASH	10/2/2001	KATHMANDU	BAGMATI	NEPAL	9.5
1900200 SAVLIN	3/1/1999	GURDASPUR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.2
1900201 VATAYINA	16/10/2005	BEAS	PUNJAB	INDIA	6.9
1900202 ISHITA	11/12/1992	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	7.5
1900203 RUCHI	15/11/2000	Rajasthan	RAJASTHAN	INDIA	8.6
1900204 AJAY SHARMA	19/11/2002	KANPUR	U.P	INDIA	8.4
1900205 ANUSHTHA	15/8/2003	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	5.7
1900206 SANDEEP	5/11/1997	BATALA	PUNJAB	INDIA	7.9
1900207 AMIT	21/12/2004	JALANDHAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	5.5
1900208 PRABHNOOR	9/9/2001	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	4.4
1900209 MUSKAN	18/7/2006	BATALA	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.2
1900210 PAYAL	17/10/2000	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	7.2
1900211 TAYYABA	19/8/2008	KATHMANDU	BAGMATI	NEPAL	9.4
1900222 MEHAK	29/2/2020	KATHMANDU	BAGMATI	NEPAL	6.5

(b) Students from a particular state/country :

Enter the State : Punjab Enter the Country : India

['U.ROLLNO', 'FULL NAME',	'MM/DD/YYYY'	, 'CITY', 'S	STATE',	'COUNTRY',	'MARKS']
1900183 MANINDER SINGH	21/11/2000	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.04
1900184 KABIR PIPLANI	25/8/1999	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.54
1900185 ANISHA MAHAJAN	19/2/2001	JALANDHAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	9
1900186 RADHIKA MITTAL	5/4/2001	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	9.1
1900188 MANPREET SINGH	20/12/2001	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.8
1900189 MANPREET SINGH	21/1/1998	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	6.6
1900190 RUBEENA	11/9/2001	BATHINDA	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.4
1900193 ARSHPREET KAUR	25/5/1997	JALANDHAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.6
1900195 RABIA	2/10/2003	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	6.8
1900197 ABHISHEK PIPLANI	16/11/2002	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.2
1900200 SAVLIN	3/1/1999	GURDASPUR	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.2
1900201 VATAYINA	16/10/2005	BEAS	PUNJAB	INDIA	6.9
1900202 ISHITA	11/12/1992	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	7.5
1900205 ANUSHTHA	15/8/2003	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	5.7
1900206 SANDEEP	5/11/1997	BATALA	PUNJAB	INDIA	7.9
1900207 AMIT	21/12/2004	JALANDHAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	5.5
1900208 PRABHNOOR	9/9/2001	TARN TARAN	PUNJAB	INDIA	4.4
1900209 MUSKAN	18/7/2006	BATALA	PUNJAB	INDIA	8.2
1900210 PAYAL	17/10/2000	AMRITSAR	PUNJAB	INDIA	7.2
Total no. of records came	out = 19				
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			

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```
(c) Students from a particular state and born in a particular month
Enter the State:punjab
Enter the Month (in number):12
['U.ROLLNO', 'FULL NAME', 'MM/DD/YYYY', 'CITY', 'STATE', 'COUNTRY', 'MARKS']
1900188 MANPREET SINGH 20/12/2001 AMRITSAR
                                                PUNJAB
                                                           INDIA
                                                                    8.8
1900202 ISHITA
                        11/12/1992 TARN TARAN PUNJAB
                                                           INDIA
                                                                    7.5
1900207 AMIT
                        21/12/2004 JALANDHAR
                                                PUNJAB
                                                           INDIA
                                                                    5.5
Total no. of records came out = 3
```

```
(d) Students with a given CGPA

Enter the CGPA: 8.8

['U.ROLLNO', 'FULL NAME', 'MM/DD/YYYY', 'CITY', 'STATE', 'COUNTRY', 'MARKS']
1900188 MANPREET SINGH 20/12/2001 AMRITSAR PUNJAB INDIA 8.8

Total no. of records came out = 1
```

```
(e) Student whose name starts with a particular letter and a particular year of birth:

Enter the first letter of Student's name : m
Enter Year of birth (in yyyy) : 2000

['U.ROLLNO', 'FULL NAME', 'MM/DD/YYYY', 'CITY', 'STATE', 'COUNTRY', 'MARKS']
1900183 MANINDER SINGH 21/11/2000 TARN TARAN PUNJAB INDIA 8.04
1900196 MEHBUB RAJA 30/4/2000 KATHMANDU BAGMATI NEPAL 7.4

Total no. of records came out = 2
```

Problem 3

Case study 2: Movie Review Dataset Case Study

The dataset is a simple text (movies_data.csv) file which has details like serial number, movie name, release year, rating and runtime (in seconds). It's a CSV file.

The file has a total of 49590 records.

Write python script to answer the following queries:

- (1) List the movie names and rating of all movies having a rating greater than 4.3.
- (2) List the movie names and release year of all movies released before 1990 and do not have a null in the rating
- (3) List the movie names and rating of all movies in which movie name contains the word "boys" or the word "wild".
- (4) List all movie names and release year for the movie names beginning with "A" and rating is null and release year is not between 1980 and 1995.
- (5) Count the number of movies released in the year 1989 and duration is more than 1½ hours.

Source Code of Problem 3:

```
from os import system
import csv
import colorama
colorama.init()
def query1():
    system('cls')
    f=open("Dataset-movies.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    count=0
    print("(1) List of movies having a rating greater than 4.4\n")
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[3] not in (None, ''):
            if float(i[3])>4.4:
                count+=1
                print(i[1].ljust(40),i[3])
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
    else:
        print('-'*45)
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
```

```
input()
def query2():
    system('cls')
    f=open("Dataset-movies.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[3] not in (None, ''):
            if int(i[2])<1990 :</pre>
                count+=1
                print(i[1].ljust(45),i[2])
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
    else:
        print('-'*50)
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query3():
    system('cls')
    f=open("Dataset-movies.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if (i[1].lower().find("boys") != -1) or (i[1].lower().find("wild") != -1):
            count+=1
            print(i[1].ljust(90),i[3])
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query4():
    system('cls')
    f=open("Dataset-movies.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[3] in (None,''):
                if i[1].startswith("A") and (int(i[2])<1980 \text{ or } int(i[2])>1995):
                     count+=1
                     print(i[1].ljust(90),i[2])
```

1.0036()

```
II (Count --o).
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print('Total no. of records came out =',count)
    input()
def query5():
    #system('cls')
    f=open("Dataset-movies.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[2] not in (None,'') and i[4] not in (None,''):
            if int(i[2]) == 1989 and int(i[4]) > 5400:
                count+=1
    if (count ==0):
        print('Sorry Data not Found')
    else:
        print('-'*50)
        print('The number of movies released in the year 1989 and duration is more than 1
\frac{1}{2} hour =',count)
    f.close()
    input()
while(True):
    system('cls')
    print(colorama.Fore.YELLOW ,"*"*10+"Movie Review Dataset Case Study"+"*"*10)
    print()
    print("1.List of movies having a rating greater than 4.4")
    print("2.List of movies released before 1990 and do not have a null in the rating")
    print("3.List of movies in which movie name contains the word "boys" or the word "wil
d"")
    print("4.List of movie names beginning with "A" and rating is null and release year i
s not between 1980 and 1995")
    print("5.Count the number of movies released in the year 1989 and duration is more th
an 1\frac{1}{2} hours.")
    print("press 0 for Exit")
    try:
        ch=int(input('\nEnter Your Choice : '))
        if ch==1:
            query1()
        elif ch==2:
            query2()
```

elif ch==3:

```
elif ch==4:
    query4()
elif ch==5:
    query5()
elif ch==0:
    print('BYE!!')
    exit()
else:
    print('Error!! Incorrect value entered')
    input()
except ValueError:
    print('Error!! Incorrect value entered')
    input()
input()
```

Output Snapshots of Problem 3:

```
********** Movie Review Dataset Case Study *********

1.List of movies having a rating greater than 4.4

2.List of movies released before 1990 and do not have a null in the rating

3.List of movies in which movie name contains the word "boys" or the word "wild"

4.List of movie names beginning with "A" and rating is null and release year is not between 1980 and 1995

5.Count the number of movies released in the year 1989 and duration is more than 1% hours.

press 0 for Exit

Enter Your Choice:
```

(1st part):

```
(1) List of movies having a rating greater than 4.4
Breaking Bad: Season 1
                                         4.5
Breaking Bad: Season 2
                                         4.5
Breaking Bad: Season 3
                                         4.5
Breaking Bad
                                         4.5
The Walking Dead: Season 1
                                         4.5
Breaking Bad: Season 4
                                         4.5
Sherlock: Series 1
                                         4.5
The Walking Dead: Season 2
                                         4.5
The Walking Dead
                                         4.5
Sherlock
                                         4.5
                                         4.5
The Avengers
Sherlock: Series 2
                                         4.5
Breaking Bad: Season 5
                                         4.5
Orange Is the New Black: Season 1
                                         4.5
Orange Is the New Black
                                         4.5
The Walking Dead: Season 3
                                         4.5
                                         4.5
Fairy Tail: Season 1
Fairy Tail
                                         4.5
Blackfish
                                         4.5
Arrested Development (Trailer)
                                        4.5
The Fosters
                                        4.5
The Fosters: Season 1
                                        4.5
Lilyhammer: Season 2 (Trailer)
                                         4.5
Total no. of records came out = 23
```

w 5 o 3 l	4075
Kung-fu Gold	1975
Carry On Cleo	1964
Carry On Cowboy	1966
Kit Carson	1940
The Lion of Thebes	1964
Let 'Em Have It	1935
Capone	1989
The Crystal Ball	1943
Confessions of Tom Harris	1969
The Club	1980
The Corsican Brothers	1941
Deadly Hero	1975
Danny	1977
Escape from Hell Island	1963
The Diamond Hunters	1975
The Duke of West Point	1938
Heavenly Pursuits	1986
Brewster's Millions	1945
Black Klansman	1966
Black Beauty	1946
The Christmas That Almost Wasn't	1966
Chinese Boxes	1984
Buffalo Soldiers	1970
Brotherhood of Death	1976
8 Million Ways to Die	1986
Two Roses and a Golden Rod	1969
The Telephone Book	1971
Night of the Cobra Woman	1972
Ecstasies of Women	1969
Linda and Abilene	1969
Blue Summer	1973
Crime Zone	1988
Barracuda	1978
Prison Girls	1972
Total no. of records came out = 1463	

```
Gator Boys: Season 2: Alligator Face-Off
Gator Boys: Season 2: Gators Gone Wild
Gator Boys: Season 2
                                                                                           4.1
Sister Wives: Season 4: Brown Boys Do Vegas
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: The River Wild
Wild Animal Baby Explorers
                                                                                           2.9
Glee: Season 4: Girls (and Boys) on Film
Life With Boys
                                                                                           4.1
Life With Boys: Season 1: Driven Crazy with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Blah Blah Blah with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Smokin' with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Nightmares with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Fashion Faux Pas with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Birthdays with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: When Something Better Comes Along with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Hitting the Breaks with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Double Trouble with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Trouble with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Bathroom Battles with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Misguided Motives with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Chrisbus with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Disarmed with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Set Up's with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: The Big Kiss Off with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Social Death with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: This Time the Problem Is with Dad and Not with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: In the Principal's Office with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Monkey Talk with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: A Perfect Life with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1: Wrestling with Boys
Life With Boys: Season 1
                                                                                           4.1
Total no. of records came out = 799
```

(4th part): This query results in 1463 rows. Showing below some part of it only.

```
Auction Kings: Season 3: Mountain Man Slot Machine Wild West BMW Motorcycle
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: John Wayne Guns Omnibot 2000
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Harley Bike Lincoln Document
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Ship's Cannon Vitapulser
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Edison Phonograph Ali-Frazier Boxing Gloves
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Elvis Bracelet Silver Columbus Ships
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Revisited: Rick Fairless Chopper Gas-Powered Blender
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Beatles Butcher Album Fire Grenade
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Antique Doctor's Buggy Cleopatra Folio
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Skee-Ball Antique Fishing Gear
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Jackie Robinson Memorabilia 1875 NYC Map
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Redneck Chariot Japanese Antique Daggers
                                                                                            2012
Auction Kings: Season 3: Wild West Memorabilia NFL Helmet
                                                                                            2012
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Something's Fishy
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Fall Feast
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Spring Has Sprung
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Cattle Drive
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Range Riding
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: The River Wild
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Before the Freeze
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Fueling the Fire
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Snow Cold and Darkness
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: The Last Frontier: Season 1: Dead of Winter
                                                                                            2011
Alaska: Ice Cold Killers: Season 1: Frozen Terror
                                                                                            2012
Alaska: Ice Cold Killers: Season 1: Mountain Man
                                                                                            2012
Alaska: Ice Cold Killers: Season 1: Hunting Humans
                                                                                            2012
Total no. of records came out = 1787
```

(5th part):

1.List of movies having a rating greater than 4.4
2.List of movies released before 1990 and do not have a null in the rating
3.List of movies in which movie name contains the word "boys" or the word "wild"
4.List of movie names beginning with "A" and rating is null and release year is not between 1980 and 1995
5.Count the number of movies released in the year 1989 and duration is more than 1% hours.

press 0 for Exit

Enter Your Choice : 5

The number of movies released in the year 1989 and duration is more than 1% hour = 53

Problem 4

Q. Choose a dataset (CSV file) of your choice with at least 300 records. Generate and write solutions for at least 10 queries based on this dataset. Suggested Datasets include: Health datasets, Weather datasets, Agriculture datasets, Soil datasets, Rainfall datasets, Retail stores dataset etc.

Source Code of Problem 4:

```
import csv
from os import system
import colorama
colorama.init()
def query1():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1 4csel project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    #print(heading)
    count=0
    print("--Query 1--")
    br=input('\nEnter the Brand you want to see : ').upper()
    hrpw=int(input('Enter minimum horsepower you want to see : '))
    print('\nBrand
                                                  Model-Name ')
                         Horsepower
                                      Torque
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[13].upper()==br and int(i[16])>=hrpw:
            count+=1
            print(i[13].ljust(15),i[16].ljust(10),i[17].ljust(8),i[14])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*80)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def guery2():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1 4csel project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    count=0
    print("--Query 2--")
    br=input('\nEnter the Brand you want to see : ').upper()
```

```
print ( inloace Name : cjase(33); neight Length breadth
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[13].upper()==br:
            count+=1
            print(i[14].ljust(35),i[0].ljust(6),i[1].ljust(6),i[2])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query3():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1_4cse1_project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    count=0
    print("--Query 3--")
                 Car ID'.ljust(50)+'Transmission'.ljust(35))
    print('\n
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[15] in (None, ''):
            count+=1
            print(i[12].ljust(45),i[11].ljust(35))
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query4():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1_4cse1_project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    print("--Query 4--\n")
    brand list=[]
    for i in csvreader:
        brand list.append(i[13])
    brand list set=list(sorted(set(brand list)))
    count=len(brand list set)
    prev=brand list set[0][:1]
    for i in range(count):
        first=brand_list_set[i][:1]
        if first==prev:
            print(brand list set[i].ljust(20),end="")
        else:
```

```
print(brand list set[i].ljust(20),end="")
        prev=first
    print()
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of Brands =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query5():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1_4cse1_project_dataset_3_sales_record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    print("--Query 5--\n")
    ent = input("Enter the first letter of brand : ").upper()
    brand list=[]
    for i in csvreader:
        brand list.append(i[13])
    brand set=set(brand list)
    count=0
    for i in brand set:
        if i.startswith(ent):
            count+=1
            print(i)
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*30)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query6():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1_4cse1_project_dataset_3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[12].upper().find("CONVERTIBLE") != -1 :
            count+=1
            print(i[13].ljust(20),i[14].ljust(50)," ",i[0],"x",i[1],"x",i[2])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
```

```
f.close()
    input()
def query7():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1 4cse1 project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    #print(heading)
    print('--Query 7--\n')
    y1=int(input('Enter the year 1 : '))
    y2=int(input('Enter the year 2 : '))
    print('\nBrand'.ljust(15)+' Model'.ljust(35)+'Released Year')
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[15] not in (None, ''):
            if i[11][:6] == 'Manual' and int(i[15]) > y1 and int(i[15]) < y2:</pre>
                count+=1
                print(i[13].ljust(15),i[14].ljust(35),i[15])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query8():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1 4cse1 project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    #print(heading)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[11] == "Automatic transmission" and i[3] == "Rear-
wheel drive" and i[9]== "Gasoline" and i[8]>"12":
            count+=1
            print(i[13].ljust(25),i[14])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query9():
```

no. or records came out

```
f=open("p1 4csel project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[11] == "Manual transmission" and i[16] > "255" and i[17] < "500":
            count+=1
            print(i[13].ljust(15),i[14].ljust(48),i[3].ljust(25),i[4])
    if (count == 0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query10():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1 4cse1 project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[13] == "Honda" and i[15] < "2011":
            count+=1
            print(i[13].ljust(8),i[14].ljust(38),i[3].ljust(30),i[4])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
    f.close()
    input()
def query11():
    system("cls")
    f=open("p1_4cse1_project dataset 3 sales record.csv","r")
    csvreader=csv.reader(f)
    heading=next(csvreader)
    count=0
    for i in csvreader:
        if i[7] == "4 Speed Automatic" and <math>i[10] < "32":
            count+=1
            print(i[13].ljust(20),i[14].ljust(45),i[16].ljust(8),i[17])
    if (count ==0):
        print("Sorry Data Not Found")
    else:
        print('-'*100)
        print("Total no. of records came out =",count)
```

```
input()
while(True):
    system('cls')
    print(colorama.Fore.YELLOW ,"******* Automobile Information Dataset Case S
tudv *******\n")
    print('1.List all the BMW cars having More than a desired Horsepower.\n')
    print('2.List the model and dimension of all the cars of a specific brand ent
ered by User.\n')
    print('3.List the Car ID and Transmission type of the cars which does not rel
eased in the market.\n')
    print('4.List all The Car Brands available in row-
wise alphabetical order.\n')
    print('5.List all The Car Brands starting with a particular letter.\n ')
    print('6.List all the models with dimension which contains word "convertible"
 in their model name.\n')
    print("7.List all the manual cars released between the two specific years\n")
    print("8.Print Brand, Model of All the Automatic Cars Whose Driveline is Rear
Wheel Drive, Fuel type is Gasoline and city milage is greater than 12.\n")
    print("9.List All the Manual transmitted Cars Whose Engine Horsepower is grea
ter than 255 and Engine Torque is less than 500. Print their Maker name, Model, Dri
veline,Engine info/type.\n ")
    print("10.list All the Cars Whose Maker is Honda and releasing year is before
 2011. Print their model ,Driveline,Engine information and type.\n")
    print("11.List All the Cars Whose transmission is 4 Speed Automatic and Highw
ay Milage is less than 32 print their Maker Model Engine Horsepower and Torque, \n
    print("press 0 for Exit")
    try:
        ch=int(input('\nEnter Your Choice : '))
        if ch==1:
            query1()
        elif ch==2:
            query2()
        elif ch==3:
            query3()
        elif ch==4:
            query4()
        elif ch==5:
            query5()
        elif ch==6:
            query6()
        elif ch==7:
            query7()
        elif ch==8:
            query8()
        elif ch==9:
```

1.0030()

```
elif ch==10:
    query10()
    elif ch==11:
        query11()
    elif ch==0:
        print('BYE!!')
        exit()
except ValueError:
    print('Error!! Incorrect value entered')
```

Output Snapshots of Problem 4:

```
****** Automobile Information Dataset Case Study ********
1.List all the BMW cars having More than a desired Horsepower.
2.List the model and dimension of all the cars of a specific brand entered by User.
3.List the Car ID and Transmission type of the cars which does not released in the market.
4.List all The Car Brands available in row-wise alphabetical order.
5.List all The Car Brands starting with a particular letter.
6.List all the models with dimension which contains word "convertible" in their model name.
7.List all the manual cars released between the two specific years
8.Print Brand, Model of All the Automatic Cars Whose Driveline is Rear Wheel Drive, Fuel type is Gasoline and city
milage is greater than 12.
9.List All the Manual transmitted Cars Whose Engine Horsepower is greater than 255 and Engine Torque is less than
500. Print their Maker name, Model, Driveline, Engine info/type.
10.list All the Cars Whose Maker is Honda and releasing year is before 2011. Print their model ,Driveline,Engine
information and type.
11.List All the Cars Whose transmission is 4 Speed Automatic and Highway Milage is less than 32 print their Maker
Model Engine Horsepower and Torque.
press 0 for Exit
Enter Your Choice :
```

--Query 1--

Enter the Brand you want to see : Bentley Enter minimum horsepower you want to see : 500

Brand	Horsepower	Torque	Model-Name
Bentley	530	774	2010 Bentley Brooklands
Bentley	621	590	2012 Bentley Continental Supersports Convertible
Bentley	621	590	2012 Bentley Continental Supersports Coupe
Bentley	621	590	2011 Bentley Continental Supersports Convertible
Bentley	621	590	2010 Bentley Continental Supersports
Bentley	552	479	2012 Bentley Continental Flying Spur
Bentley	600	553	2012 Bentley Continental Flying Spur
Bentley	600	553	2011 Bentley Continental Flying Spur
Bentley	600	553	2010 Bentley Continental Flying Spur
Bentley	552	479	2010 Bentley Continental Flying Spur
Bentley	567	516	2012 Bentley Continental GT
Bentley	552	479	2010 Bentley Continental GT
Bentley	600	553	2010 Bentley Continental GT
Bentley	600	553	2011 Bentley Continental GTC
Bentley	600	553	2010 Bentley Continental GTC
Bentley	552	479	2010 Bentley Continental GTC
Bentley	500	738	2010 Bentley Azure T
Bentley	505	752	2012 Bentley Mulsanne

Total no. of records came out = 18

Query 2"s output has total 133 rows. Showing below some part of it.

Query 2				
Enter the Brand you want to see : bmw				
Model Name	Height	Length	Width	
2010 BMW X5	226	243	201	
2011 BMW X5	226	243	201	
2010 BMW X6	148	12	191	
2011 BMW X6	148	12	191	
2010 BMW 1 Series Convertible	132	9	211	
2010 BMW 1 Series Convertible	132	9	211	
2011 BMW 1 Series Convertible	132	9	211	
2010 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104	227	247	
2010 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104	227	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104	12	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Convertible	91	12	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104	12	247	
2010 BMW 3 Series Coup	114	247	247	
2010 BMW 3 Series Coup	94	247	247	
2010 BMW 3 Series Coup	94	247	247	
2010 BMW 3 Series Coup	114	247	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Coup	114	12	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Coup	94	12	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Coup	94	12	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Coup	114	12	247	
2011 BMW 3 Series Coup	94	12	247	
2010 BMW 3 Series Sedan	139	174	24	
2010 BMW 3 Series Sedan	144	174	24	
2010 BMW 3 Series Sedan	144	174	24	
2010 BMW 3 Series Sedan	144	174	24	
2010 BMW 3 Series Sedan	139	174	24	
2011 BMW 3 Series Sedan	144	174	24	
2011 BMW 3 Series Sedan	144	174	24	
2011 BMW 3 Series Sedan	139	174	24	
2011 BMW 3 Series Sedan	144	174	24	
2011 BMW 3 Series Sedan	139	174	24	
2010 BMW 5 Series Sedan	200	245	54	

Query 3		
Car ID	Transmission	City mpg
2009 Audi Q7 3.6	Automatic transmission	14
2012 Acura TL	Automatic transmission	20
2011 BMW X6 M	Automatic transmission	12
2012 Chevrolet Colorado Work Truck	Manual transmission	18
2012 Chevrolet Express LS 1500	Automatic transmission	13
2011 Volvo C30 T5	Manual transmission	21
2010 Volvo S40 R-Design	Automatic transmission	21
2010 Toyota 4Runner SR5	Automatic transmission	18
2011 Nissan 370Z Coupe	Manual transmission	18
2011 Volvo C30 R-Design AT	Automatic transmission	21
2011 Nissan Armada SV 4x4 FFV	Automatic transmission	12
2012 Hyundai Elantra Sedan Limited PZEV	Automatic transmission	29
2011 Hyundai Elantra Sedan Limited		29
2011 Chevrolet Cruze LTZ	Automatic transmission	24
2011 Cadillac SRX	Automatic transmission	18
2010 Cadillac Escalade EXT Luxury	Automatic transmission	10
2011 Saab 9-4X 3.0i Premium	Automatic transmission	18
2010 Toyota Tundra 4.6L 4X4	Automatic transmission	14
2010 Toyota Tundra 5.7L	Automatic transmission	14
2010 Toyota Tundra Double Cab	Automatic transmission	15
2010 Toyota Tundra CrewMax	Automatic transmission	15
2011 Ford E-250 Van Commercial	Automatic transmission	13
Total no. of records came out = 22		

```
--Query 4--
                                                           Audi
AMG
                   Acura
                                       Aston Martin
BMW
                   BMW Motorrad
                                       Bentley
                                                           Buick
Cadillac
                                                           Chrysler Group LLC
                   Chevrolet
                                       Chrysler
Dodge
Ferrari
                   Ford
GMC
                   Grand Cherokee
Honda
                   Hyundai
Infiniti
Jaguar
                   Jeep
Kia
Lamborghini
                   Land Rover
                                                           Lincoln
                                       Lexus
                                                                              Lotus
MINI
                   Maserati
                                       Maybach
                                                           Mazda
                                                                              Mercedes
                                                                                                  Mercedes-AMG
Mercedes-Benz
                   Mercury
                                       Mitsubishi
Porsche
Rolls-Royce
                                                           Suzuki
Saab
                   Scion
                                       Subaru
Toyota
Volkswagen
                   Volvo
Total no. of Brands = 47
```

```
--Query 5--

Enter the first letter of brand : m

Mazda
Maybach
Mercedes
MINI
Maserati
Mercedes-Benz
Mercury
Mercedes-AMG
Mitsubishi
-----
Total no. of records came out = 9
```

Query 6"s output has total 182 rows. Showing below some part of it

Lexus	2010 Lexus IS C	134 x 27 x 8	
Lexus	2011 Lexus IS C	135 x 22 x 8	
Lexus	2011 Lexus IS C	135 x 27 x 8	
Lexus	2011 Lexus IS C	135 x 27 x 8	
BMW Motorrad	2012 BMW 1 Series Convertible	132 x 21 x 211	
BMW Motorrad	2012 BMW 1 Series Convertible	132 x 21 x 211	
BMW	2012 BMW 1 Series Convertible	132 x 21 x 211	
Infiniti	2012 Infiniti G37 Convertible	117 x 47 x 59	
Infiniti	2012 Infiniti G37 Convertible	119 x 65 x 59	
Jaguar	2012 Jaguar XK Convertible	49 x 186 x 240	
Jaguar	2012 Jaguar XK Convertible	49 x 186 x 240	
BMW Motorrad	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104 x 12 x 247	
BMW Motorrad	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104 x 12 x 247	
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104 x 12 x 247	
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	104 x 12 x 247	
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	91 x 12 x 247	
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	91 x 12 x 247	
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	111 x 7 x 11	
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	111 x 7 x 11	
Saab	2012 Saab 9-3 Convertible	157 x 37 x 244	
Saab	2012 Saab 9-3 Convertible	157 x 37 x 244	
Saab	2012 Saab 9-3 Convertible	157 x 37 x 244	
Saab	2012 Saab 9-3 Convertible	157 x 37 x 244	
Saab	2012 Saab 9-3 Convertible	157 x 37 x 244	
Saab	2012 Saab 9-3 Convertible	157 x 37 x 244	
Total no. of records came out = 182			

```
--Query 7--
Enter the year 1: 2005
Enter the year 2: 2010
Brand
                  Model
                                                  Released Year
Audi
                2009 Audi A3
                                                     2009
Audi
               2009 Audi A5
                                                     2009
Audi
               2009 Audi A4 Sedan
                                                     2009
Nissan
               2009 Nissan 370Z Coupe
                                                     2009
Nissan 2009 Nissan 370Z Coupe
Nissan 2009 Nissan 370Z Coupe
                                                     2009
                                                     2009
Nissan
                2009 Nissan Cube
                                                     2009
Nissan 2009 Nissan Cube

Hyundai 2009 Hyundai Elantra Touring
                                                     2009
                                                     2009
Infiniti
               2009 Infiniti G37 Convertible
                                                     2009
                2009 Lotus Elise
Lotus
                                                     2009
Lotus
                2009 Lotus Elise
                                                     2009
                                                     2009
Lotus
               2009 Lotus Exige
Lotus
                2009 Lotus Exige
                                                     2009
Total no. of records came out = 14
```

Query 8"s output has total 1038 rows. Showing below some part of it.

Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade Hybrid
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade Hybrid
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade ESV
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade ESV
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac Escalade ESV
BMW Motorrad	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible
BMW	2012 BMW 5 Series Sedan
BMW	2012 BMW 5 Series Sedan
BMW	2012 BMW 5 Series Sedan
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DB9 Coup
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DB9 Coup
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DB9 Coup
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin Rapide
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin Rapide
BMW	2012 BMW 7 Series
BMW	2012 BMW 7 Series
Total no. of records came	out = 1038
-	

Dodge	2012 Dodge Challenger	Rear-wheel drive	Dodge 6.4L 8 Cylinder 470 hp 470 ft-lbs
Mazda	2012 Mazda Mazdaspeed3	Front-wheel drive	Mazda 2.3L 4 Cylinder 263 hp 280 ft-lbs Turbo
Volkswagen	2012 Volkswagen Golf R 2-Door	All-wheel drive	Volkswagen 2.0L 4 Cylinder 256 hp 243 ft-lbs Turbo
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac CTS Sport Sedan	Rear-wheel drive	Cadillac 3.0L 6 Cylinder 270 hp 223 ft-lbs
Cadillac	2012 Cadillac CTS Sport Sedan	Rear-wheel drive	Cadillac 3.0L 6 Cylinder 270 hp 223 ft-lbs
Volkswagen	2012 Volkswagen Golf R 4-Door	All-wheel drive	Volkswagen 2.0L 4 Cylinder 256 hp 243 ft-lbs Turbo
Јеер	2012 Jeep Wrangler	Four-wheel drive	Jeep 3.6L 6 Cylinder 280 hp 260 lb-ft
Јеер	2012 Jeep Wrangler	Four-wheel drive	Jeep 3.6L 6 Cylinder 280 hp 260 lb-ft
Јеер	2012 Jeep Wrangler	Four-wheel drive	Jeep 3.6L 6 Cylinder 280 hp 260 lb-ft
Јеер	2012 Jeep Wrangler	Four-wheel drive	Jeep 3.6L 6 Cylinder 280 hp 260 lb-ft
Јеер	2012 Jeep Wrangler	Four-wheel drive	Jeep 3.6L 6 Cylinder 280 hp 260 lb-ft
Јеер	2012 Jeep Wrangler	Four-wheel drive	Jeep 3.6L 6 Cylinder 280 hp 260 lb-ft
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Coup	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 3.0L 6 cylinder 300 hp 300 ft-lbs Turbo
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Coup	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 3.0L 6 cylinder 320 hp 332 ft-lbs Turbo
BMM	2012 BMW 3 Series Coup	All-wheel drive	BMW 3.0L 6 cylinder 300 hp 300 ft-lbs Turbo
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Coup	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 4.0L 8 cylinder 414 hp 295 ft-lbs
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 3.0L 6 cylinder 300 hp 300 ft-lbs Turbo
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 3.0L 6 cylinder 320 hp 332 ft-lbs Turbo
BMW	2012 BMW 3 Series Convertible	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 4.0L 8 cylinder 414 hp 295 ft-lbs
BMW	2012 BMW 5 Series Sedan	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 3.0L 6 cylinder 300 hp 300 ft-lbs Turbo
BMW	2012 BMW 5 Series Sedan	Rear-wheel drive	BMW 4.4L 8 cylinder 400 hp 450 ft-lbs Turbo
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DB9 Volante	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 5.9L 12 Cylinder 470 hp 443 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DB9 Volante	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 5.9L 12 Cylinder 470 hp 443 ft-lbs
Subaru	2012 Subaru Legacy	All-wheel drive	Subaru 2.5L 4 cylinder 265 hp 258 ft-lbs Turbo
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DBS Volante	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 5.9L 12 Cylinder 510 hp 420 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin DBS Volante	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 5.9L 12 Cylinder 510 hp 420 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin V12 Vantage	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 6.0L 510 hp 420 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin V12 Vantage	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 6.0L 510 hp 420 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin V8 Vantage Roadster	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 4.7L 8 Cylinder 430 hp 361 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin V8 Vantage Roadster	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 4.7L 8 Cylinder 430 hp 361 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin V8 Vantage Coup	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 4.7L 8 cylinder 420 hp 346 ft-lbs
Aston Martin	2012 Aston Martin V8 Vantage Coup	Rear-wheel drive	Aston Martin 4.7L 8 cylinder 420 hp 346 ft-lbs
Lamborghini	2012 Lamborghini Gallardo Coup	All-wheel drive	Lamborghini 5.2L 10 cylinder 552 hp 398 ft-lbs
Lamborghini	2012 Lamborghini Gallardo Spyder	All-wheel drive	Lamborghini 5.2L 10 cylinder 552 hp 398 ft-lbs
Total no. of re	ecords came out = 360		

Query 10"s output has total 74 rows. Showing below some part of it.

Honda	2010 Honda Civic Sedan	Front-wheel drive	Honda 1.8L 4 Cylinder 140hp 128 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Civic Sedan	Front-wheel drive	Honda 1.8L 4 Cylinder 140hp 128 ft-1bs
Honda	2010 Honda Civic Sedan	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.0L 4 Cylinder 197 hp 139 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Civic Sedan	Front-wheel drive	Honda 1.8L 4 Cylinder 113 hp 109 ft-1bs CNG
Honda	2010 Honda Fit	Front-wheel drive	
Honda	2010 Honda Fit	Front-wheel drive	Honda 1.5L 4 Cylinder 117 hp 106 ft-lbs Honda 1.5L 4 Cylinder 117 hp 106 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Fit	Front-wheel drive	Honda 1.5L 4 Cylinder 117 hp 100 ft-10s
	2010 Honda Fit	Front-wheel drive	
Honda	2010 Honda CR-V	Front-wheel drive	Honda 1.5L 4 Cylinder 117 hp 106 ft-lbs
Honda			Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 180 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda CR-V	Four-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 180 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda CR-V	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 180 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda CR-V	Four-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 180 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda CR-V	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 180 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda CR-V	Four-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 180 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Four-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Four-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Four-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Element	Front-wheel drive	Honda 2.4L 4 Cylinder 166 hp 161 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Pilot	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 253 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Pilot	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 253 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Pilot	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 253 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Pilot	Four-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 253 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Pilot	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 253 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Pilot	Four-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 253 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Odyssey	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 244 hp 240 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Odyssey	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 244 hp 240 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Odyssey	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 244 hp 245 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Odyssey	Front-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 244 hp 245 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Ridgeline	Four-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 247 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Ridgeline	Four-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 247 ft-lbs
Honda	2010 Honda Ridgeline	Four-wheel drive	Honda 3.5L 6 Cylinder 250 hp 247 ft-lbs
Total no. of records came out = 74			

Query 11"s output has total 604 rows. Showing below some part of it.

Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
Ford	2010 Ford F-150	248	294
GMC	2010 GMC Sierra 1500 Hybrid	332	367
GMC	2010 GMC Sierra 1500 Hybrid	332	367
GMC	2010 GMC Sierra 1500 Hybrid	332	367
GMC	2010 GMC Sierra 1500 Hybrid	332	367
Dodge	2011 Dodge Ram 1500	215	235
Dodge	2012 Dodge Avenger	173	166
GMC	2012 GMC Yukon Hybrid	332	367
GMC	2012 GMC Yukon Hybrid	332	367
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	310	334
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	310	334
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	310	334
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	310	334
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
Јеер	2012 Jeep Liberty	210	235
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	195	260
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	310	334
GMC	2012 GMC Savana	310	334
Total no. of records	came out = 604		

REFRENCES

- 1 https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Python_(programming_language)
- 2 https://matplotlib.org/3.2.2/gallery/misc/plotfile_demo_sgskip.html
- 3 https://docs.python.org/3/library/csv.html
- 4 https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/working-csv-files-python/
- 5 https://www.javatpoint.com/python-tutorial
- 6 https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/oracle-database-connection-in-python/
- **7** http://www.youtube.com/TechXpert