

Q 6: Write a C++ program to swap two numbers by both call by value and call by reference mechanism, using two functions swap_value() and swap_reference respectively , by getting the choice from the user and executing the user's choice by switch-case.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void swap_value(int n1, int n2) {
    int temp = n1;
    n1 = n2;
    n2 = temp;
}
void swap_reference(int &n1, int &n2) {
    int temp = n1;
    n1 = n2;
    n2 = temp;
}
int main () {
    int num1, num2;
    cout << "Enter the first number : ";
    cin >> num1;
    cout << "Enter the second number : ";
    cin >> num2;
    int choice;
    cout << "\t1. Swap numbers by using call by value" << endl;
    cout << "\t2. Swap numbers by using call by reference" << endl;
    cout << "\tEnter your choice : ";
    cin >> choice;
    switch(choice) {
        case 1:
            cout << "Before swapping : num1 = " << num1 << " and num2 = " << num2 <<
            endl;
            swap_value(num1, num2);
            cout << "After swapping : num1 = " << num1 << " and num2 = " << num2 <<
            endl;
            break;
        case 2:
            cout << "Before swapping : num1 = " << num1 << " and num2 = " << num2 <<
            endl;
            swap_reference(num1, num2);
            cout << "After swapping : num1 = " << num1 << " and num2 = " << num2 <<
            endl;
            break;
        default:
            cout << "Invalid Input!" << endl;
```

```
}  
return 0;  
}
```