

DM-Quiz-2020-Q2

17 Questions

1. Select the intercept-only models, if any:

- 4/12 ☐ A $y=b_0+b_1*x$
- 2/12 ☐ B $y=b_0+b_1*x_1+b_2*x_2$
- 4/12 ☒ C $\ln(y)=b_0$
- 0/12 ☐ D $y=e^{(b_1*x)}$
- 2/12 ☐ E I do not know

2. The interpretation of adjusted R^2 for multiple linear regression is the same as the interpretation of R^2 for simple linear regression.

- 5/12 ☐ A True
- 6/12 ☒ B False
- 1/12 ☐ C I do not know

3. Which one is observable ("visible")?

- 6/12 ☒ A e (residuals)
- 4/12 ☐ B ε (regression error)
- 0/12 ☐ C neither
- 2/12 ☐ D I do not know

4. The estimation of β is distributed as:

- 3/12 ☐ A $b \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$
- 2/12 ☐ B $b \sim N(\beta, \sigma^2)$
- 2/12 ☒ C $b \sim N(\beta, \sigma^2(X^T X)^{-1})$
- 5/12 ☐ D It does not have distribution
- 0/12 ☐ E I do not know

5. How many parameters are estimated by OLS in the case of simple linear regression?

1/12 ☐ A 1

7/12 ☐ B 2

3/12 ☒ C 3

1/12 ☐ D I do not know

6. Estimation of e (residuals) is distributed as:

7/12 ☐ A $e \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$

4/12 ☒ B $e \sim N(0, \sigma^2 M)$ (M is a matrix)

0/12 ☐ C It does not have distribution

1/12 ☐ D I do not know

7. b parameters can be computed using only

7/11 ☐ A OLS

2/11 ☐ B ML

2/11 ☒ C Neither

0/11 ☐ D I do not know

8. In the case of multiple linear regression

5/11 ☒ A $\text{adj } R^2 < 1$ (always)

5/11 ☐ B $\text{adj } R^2 \leq 1$ (always)

1/11 ☐ C I do not know

9. $b =$

6/12 ☒ A $(X'X)^{-1}X'Y$

3/12 ☐ B $(X'X)^{-1}Y'X$

1/12 ☐ C $(Y'X)^{-1}Y'X$

2/12 ☐ D I do not know

10. The total sum of squares equals

4/11 ☒ A $\text{Sum}((y - \text{mean}(y))^2)$

2/11 ☐ B $\text{Sum}((\hat{y} - \text{mean}(y))^2)$

4/11 ☐ C $\text{Sum}((y - \hat{y})^2)$

1/11 ☐ D I do not know

11. The regression sum of squares equals

- 2/12 ☐ A $\text{Sum}((y - \text{mean}(y))^2)$
- 5/12 ☒ B $\text{Sum}((\hat{y} - \text{mean}(y))^2)$
- 4/12 ☐ C $\text{Sum}((y - \hat{y})^2)$
- 1/12 ☐ D I do not know

12. If RSS is the regression sum of squares and ESS is the error sum of squares then

- 7/11 ☒ A $R^2 = 1 - \text{ESS}/\text{TSS}$
- 0/11 ☐ B $R^2 = \text{ESS}/\text{TSS}$
- 3/11 ☐ C $R^2 = \text{ESS}/\text{RSS}$
- 1/11 ☐ D I do not know

13. Multicollinearity occurs when

- 1/12 ☒ A $\text{rank}(X) < m$ (m is the number of explanatory variables)
- 5/12 ☐ B $\text{var}(\epsilon) = \sigma^2 I$
- 2/12 ☐ C $E(\epsilon) = 0$
- 3/12 ☐ D $\text{cov}(\epsilon_i, \epsilon_j) = \text{const}$
- 1/12 ☐ E I do not know

14. In simple linear regression model response variable (y) can be

- 0/11 ☐ A binary
- 1/11 ☐ B categorical
- 10/11 ☒ C numeric
- 0/11 ☐ D ordinal
- 0/11 ☐ E I do not know

15. In a simple linear regression model, explanatory variables can be

- 0/12 ☐ A binary
- 0/12 ☐ B categorical
- 9/12 ☐ C numeric
- 0/12 ☐ D ordinal
- 1/12 ☐ E I do not know
- 2/12 ☒ F all answers are correct
- 0/12 ☐ G Neither

16. If A is a matrix, X is the vector of random variables, then $\text{var}(AX) =$

2/11 ☒ A $A' \text{var}(X) A$

6/11 ☐ B $A^2 \text{var}(X)$

2/11 ☐ C $\text{var}(x)$

0/11 ☐ D Can not be calculated

1/11 ☐ E I do not know

17. Which of the answers can be used to conclude about the significance of variables (if any)?

6/12 ☒ A t values

3/12 ☐ B Estimated coefficients (only)

3/12 ☐ C SE of estimated coefficients (only)

0/12 ☐ D I do not know