



November 13, 2017

Week 12, Class #36

Technical Debt

Mark Seaman

MWF – 10:00-11:30 - Kepner 0095F

This Week – Risk



Last Week

Dev Ops

Monday, 11-13

Technical Debt

Next Week

Teams

Wednesday, 11-15

Best Practices

Friday, 11-17

Metrics

Exercises



✧ Version Control

- Markdown Exercise 10/20
- Github Login 10/30
- Git Push 11/13

✧ Development

- Design Plan 10/23
- Development Exercise 10/25
- Pair Programming Exercise 10/30
- Unit Test Exercise 11/3

Technical Debt



✧ What is technical debt?

Technical Debt

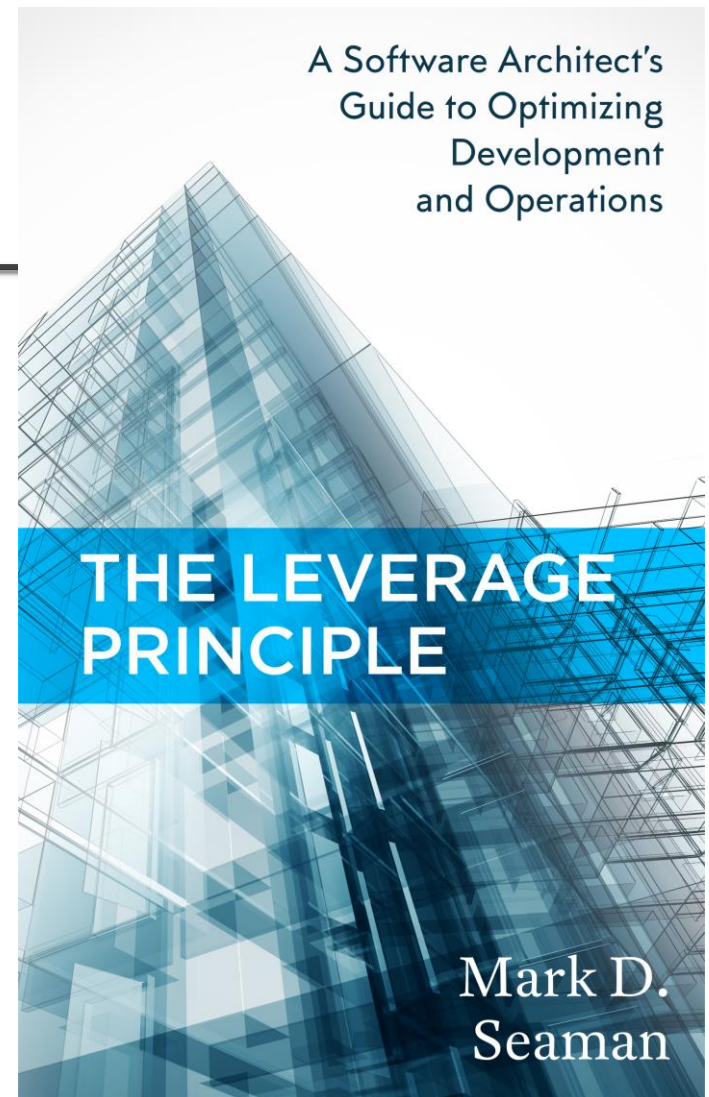
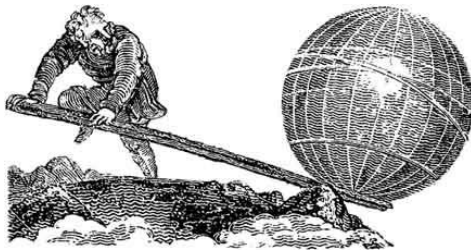


✧ What is technical debt?

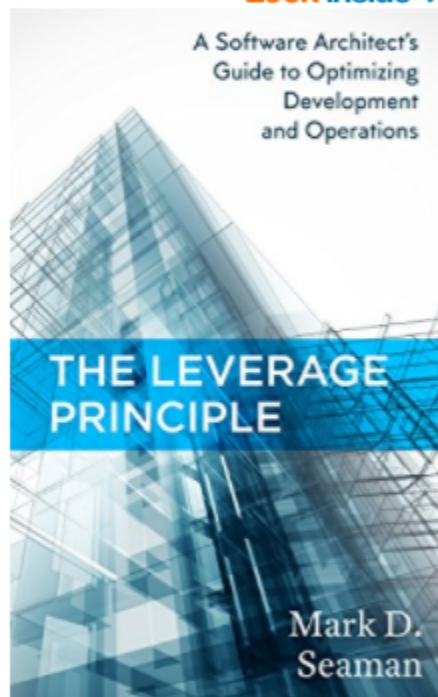
- Promise of later work
- Shortcut for immediate benefit
- Compromise of the right way
- Cumulative effects of bad decisions

Leverage Principle

- ✧ Technical Debt determines cost
- ✧ Best Practices reduce debt
- ✧ Areas of concern
 - Development
 - Operations
 - Teams



Look inside ↴

READ ON
ANY DEVICE

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The Leverage Principle: A Software Architect's Guide to Optimizing Development and Operations Kindle Edition

by Mark D. Seaman (Author), Stacie Seaman (Editor)



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Software development is expensive and it is far more expensive than it needs to be. The pace of development has increased dramatically with the arrival of cloud-based apps and continuous delivery and the processes for software development and operations have to adapt to this new reality.

Development Lifecycle



✧ Technology

- Fitness of tools used
- Technical skill level

✧ Design

- Too much or too little design

✧ Code

- Complexity
- Non-incremental development

✧ Test

- Lack of test or maintenance
- Poor coverage

Software Operations



✧ Deployment

- Capabilities of hosting service
- Lack of automation

✧ Release Cycle

- Too long until next release

✧ Services

- Complexity of service interactions
- Inappropriate scale

✧ Monitoring

- Lack of transparency
- Human observation

Building Teams



✧ Knowledge

- Lacking knowledge management system

✧ Teamwork

- Tolerating bad team members - knowledge hoarders and primadonas

✧ Learning

- Not investing in the training of the developers

✧ Project Planning

- Lack of flexibility
- Ambiguous priorities
- No leverage

See you Wednesday



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