Topic: Complementary and supplementary angles

Question: Find the angle θ that's supplementary to 126°.

Answer choices:

$$\mathbf{A} \qquad \theta = 154^{\circ}$$

B
$$\theta = 36^{\circ}$$

C
$$\theta = 54^{\circ}$$

D
$$\theta = 180^{\circ}$$

Solution: C

Since θ is supplementary to an angle of 126° we have

$$\theta + 126^{\circ} = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\theta = 180^{\circ} - 126^{\circ}$$

$$\theta = 54^{\circ}$$



Topic: Complementary and supplementary angles

Question: Find the complement θ of $\pi/12$.

Answer choices:

$$\mathbf{A} \qquad \theta = \frac{5\pi}{12}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

B
$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$
C $\theta = \frac{5\pi}{6}$
D $\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$

$$D \qquad \theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

Solution: A

The angle θ and an angle of $\pi/12$ are complementary, so

$$\theta + \frac{\pi}{12} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{12}$$

Find a common denominator.

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} \left(\frac{6}{6} \right) - \frac{\pi}{12}$$

$$\theta = \frac{6\pi}{12} - \frac{\pi}{12}$$

$$\theta = \frac{5\pi}{12}$$

Topic: Complementary and supplementary angles

Question: Find the angle θ that's 1/3 as large as the supplement of 87° .

Answer choices:

A
$$\theta = 1^{\circ}$$

B
$$\theta = 31^{\circ}$$

C
$$\theta = 37^{\circ}$$

D
$$\theta = 13^{\circ}$$

Solution: B

Let α be the angle that's supplementary to 87° .

$$\alpha + 87^{\circ} = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\alpha = 180^{\circ} - 87^{\circ}$$

$$\alpha = 93^{\circ}$$

To find the angle θ that's 1/3 as large, we'll divide α by 3.

$$\theta = \frac{\alpha}{3}$$

$$\theta = \frac{93^{\circ}}{3}$$

$$\theta = 31^{\circ}$$