

# EC4070: Data Structures and Algorithms

## LAB 02

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SEMESTER 4

EC4070

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```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2>javac Q2.java
```

```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2>java Q2
```

```
Enter the how many elements in your array: 6
```

```
Enter the elements in sorted order:
```

```
32
```

```
76
```

```
5
```

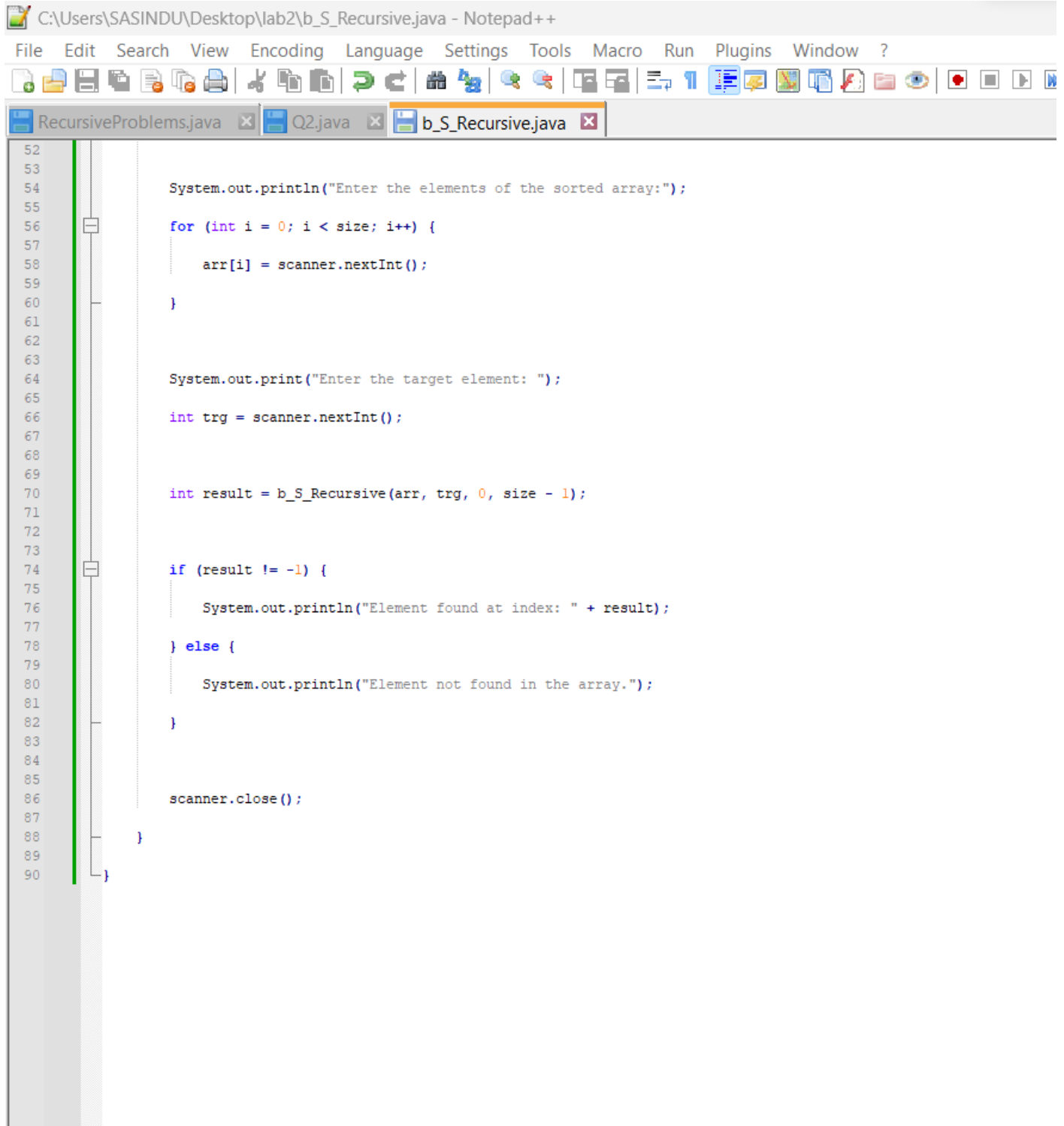
```
38
```

```
42
```

```
13
```

```
Enter the target value: 5
```

```
Element 5 found at index 2
```



```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2\b_S_Recursive.java - Notepad++  
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?  
RecursiveProblems.java Q2.java b_S_Recursive.java  
52  
53  
54 System.out.println("Enter the elements of the sorted array:");  
55  
56 for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
57  
58     arr[i] = scanner.nextInt();  
59  
60 }  
61  
62  
63  
64 System.out.print("Enter the target element: ");  
65  
66 int trg = scanner.nextInt();  
67  
68  
69  
70 int result = b_S_Recursive(arr, trg, 0, size - 1);  
71  
72  
73  
74 if (result != -1) {  
75  
76     System.out.println("Element found at index: " + result);  
77  
78 } else {  
79  
80     System.out.println("Element not found in the array.");  
81  
82 }  
83  
84  
85  
86 scanner.close();  
87  
88 }  
89  
90 }
```

```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2>javac b_S_Recursive.java
```

```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2>java b_S_Recursive
```

```
Enter array size: 7
```

```
Enter the elements of the sorted array:
```

```
32
```

```
54
```

```
14
```

```
8
```

```
19
```

```
5
```

```
31
```

```
Enter the target element: 4
```

```
Element not found in the array.
```

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.e: X + v
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.2283]
```

```
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2>javac RecursiveProblems.java
```

```
C:\Users\SASINDU\Desktop\lab2>java RecursiveProblems
```

```
Enter triangular number: 3
```

```
Triangular number of 3 is 6
```

```
Enter a number to get factorial: 4
```

```
Factorial of 4 is 24
```

```
Enter the 1st string: car
```

```
Enter the 2nd string: wash
```

```
car and wash are not anagrams.
```

```
Enter the number of disks for Towers of Hanoi: 6
```

```
Move disk 1 from A to B
```

```
Move disk 2 from A to C
```

```
Move disk 1 from B to C
```

```
Move disk 3 from A to B
```

```
Move disk 1 from C to A
```

```
Move disk 2 from C to B
```

```
Move disk 1 from A to B
```

```
Move disk 4 from A to C
```

```
Move disk 1 from B to C
```

```
Move disk 2 from B to A
```

```
Move disk 1 from C to A
```

```
Move disk 3 from B to C
```

```
Move disk 1 from A to B
```

```
Move disk 2 from A to C
```

```
Move disk 1 from B to C
```

```
Move disk 5 from A to B
```

```
Move disk 1 from C to A
```

```
Move disk 2 from C to B
```

```
Move disk 1 from A to B
```

```
Move disk 3 from C to A
```

```
Move disk 1 from B to C
```

```
Move disk 2 from B to A
```

```
Move disk 1 from C to A
```

```
Move disk 4 from C to B
```

```
Move disk 1 from A to B
```

```
52 public static int cal_Factorial(int n) {
53     if (n == 0 || n == 1) {
54         return 1;
55     } else {
56         return n * cal_Factorial(n - 1);
57     }
58 }
59
60 // Anagrams
61 public static boolean areAnagrams(String str1, String str2) {
62     str1 = str1.toLowerCase();
63     str2 = str2.toLowerCase();
64
65
66     if (str1.length() != str2.length()) {
67         return false;
68     }
69
70     if (str1.length() == 0) {
71         return true;
72     }
73
74     char firstChar = str1.charAt(0);
75     int index = str2.indexOf(firstChar);
76
77     if (index == -1) {
78         return false;
79     } else {
80         String newStr1 = str1.substring(1);
81         String newStr2 = str2.substring(0, index) + str2.substring(index + 1);
82         return areAnagrams(newStr1, newStr2);
83     }
84 }
85
86 // Towers of Hanoi
87 public static void towers_Hanoi(int numDisks, char source, char destination, char auxiliary) {
88     if (numDisks == 1) {
89         System.out.println("Move disk 1 from " + source + " to " + destination);
90         return;
91     }
92
93     towers_Hanoi(numDisks - 1, source, auxiliary, destination);
94     System.out.println("Move disk " + numDisks + " from " + source + " to " + destination);
95     towers_Hanoi(numDisks - 1, auxiliary, destination, source);
96 }
97
98
99
100
101
```

```

1
2  import java.util.Scanner;
3
4  public class b_S_Recursive {
5
6      public static int b_S_Recursive(int[] arr, int trg, int LHS, int RHS) {
7
8          if (LHS <= RHS) {
9
10             int mid = LHS + (RHS - LHS) / 2;
11
12
13
14             if (arr[mid] == trg) {
15
16                 return mid;
17
18             } else if (arr[mid] < trg) {
19
20                 return b_S_Recursive(arr, trg, mid + 1, RHS);
21
22             } else {
23
24                 return b_S_Recursive(arr, trg, LHS, mid - 1);
25
26             }
27
28         }
29
30
31         return -1;
32     }
33
34
35
36
37
38     public static void main(String[] args) {
39
40         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
41
42
43
44         System.out.print("Enter array size: ");
45
46         int size = scanner.nextInt();
47
48
49
50         int[] arr = new int[size];
51
52
53
54
55         System.out.println("Enter the elements of the sorted array:");
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79

```

Java source file

length: 1,408 lines: 90

Ln: 34 Col: 6 Pos: 554

```

1
2  import java.util.Scanner;
3
4  public class Q2 {
5
6      public static int function(int[] arr, int t) {
7
8          int LHS = 0;
9
10         int RHS = arr.length - 1;
11
12
13         while (LHS <= RHS) {
14
15             int mid = LHS + (RHS - LHS) / 2;
16
17             if (arr[mid] == t) {
18
19                 return mid;
20
21             } else if (arr[mid] < t) {
22
23                 LHS = mid + 1;
24
25             } else {
26
27                 RHS = mid - 1;
28
29             }
30
31         }
32
33         return -1;
34     }
35
36
37     public static void main(String[] args) {
38
39         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
40
41         System.out.print("Enter the how many elements in your array: ");
42
43         int n = scanner.nextInt();
44
45         int[] arr = new int[n];
46
47         System.out.println("Enter the elements in sorted order:");
48
49
50
51         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
52
53             arr[i] = scanner.nextInt();
54
55         }
56
57         System.out.print("Enter the target value: ");
58
59         int t = scanner.nextInt();
60
61         int sum = function(arr, t);
62
63
64
65         if (sum != -1) {
66
67             System.out.println("Element " + t + " found at index " + sum);
68
69         } else {
70
71             System.out.println("Element " + t + " not found in the array.");
72
73         }
74
75         scanner.close();
76
77     }
78
79

```

Java source file

length: 1,327 lines: 81

Ln: 19 Col: 28 Pos: 311



RecursiveProblems.java

```
1  import java.util.Scanner;
2
3  public class RecursiveProblems {
4      public static void main(String[] args) {
5          Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
6
7          // Triangular Number
8          System.out.print("Enter triangular number: ");
9          int tNI = scanner.nextInt();
10         int tNR = cal_Triangular_Number(tNI);
11         System.out.println("Triangular number of " + tNI + " is " + tNR);
12
13         // Factorial
14         System.out.print("Enter a number to get factorial: ");
15         int fI = scanner.nextInt();
16         int fR = cal_Factorial(fI);
17         System.out.println("Factorial of " + fI + " is " + fR);
18
19         scanner.nextLine();
20
21         // Anagrams
22         System.out.print("Enter the 1st string: ");
23         String str1 = scanner.nextLine();
24         System.out.print("Enter the 2nd string: ");
25         String str2 = scanner.nextLine();
26
27         boolean areAnagrams = areAnagrams(str1, str2);
28         if (areAnagrams) {
29             System.out.println(str1 + " and " + str2 + " are anagrams.");
30         } else {
31             System.out.println(str1 + " and " + str2 + " are not anagrams.");
32         }
33
34         // Towers of Hanoi
35         System.out.print("Enter the number of disks for Towers of Hanoi: ");
36         int numDisks = scanner.nextInt();
37         towers_Hanoi(numDisks, 'A', 'C', 'B');
38
39         scanner.close();
40     }
41
42     // Triangular Number
43     public static int cal_Triangular_Number(int n) {
44         if (n <= 0) {
45             return 0;
46         } else {
47             return n + cal_Triangular_Number(n - 1);
48         }
49     }
50
51     // Factorial
52     public static int cal_Factorial(int n) {
53         if (n == 0 || n == 1) {
54             return 1;
55         }
56     }
```