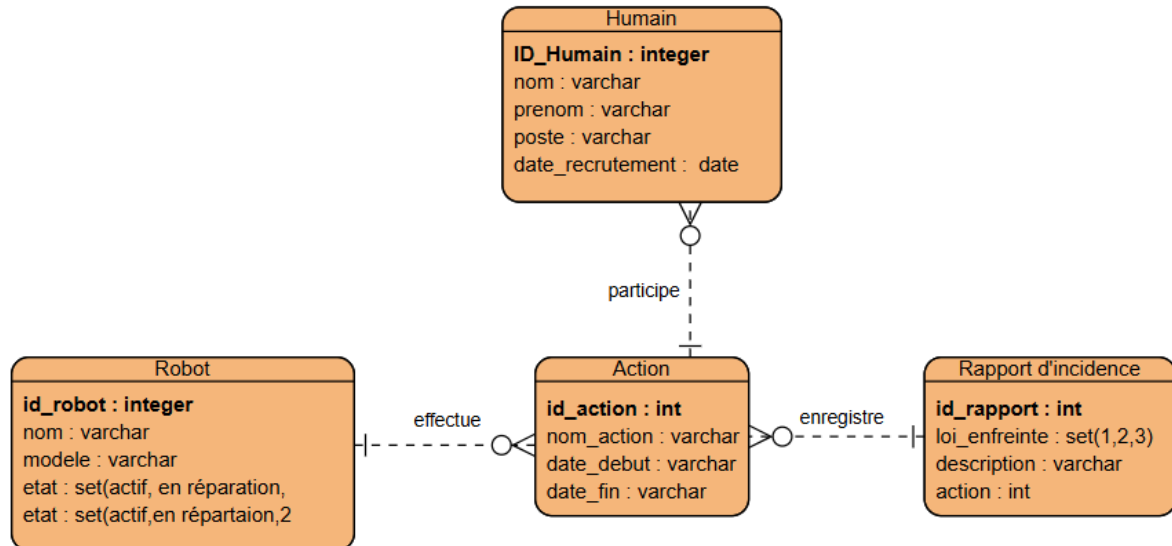


PROJET BDD

Partie 1 - Modélisation

MCD



MLD

Humain(ID_humain,nom,poste,date_recrutement)

Robot(id_robot,nom,modele,etat)

Action(id_action,description,date_debut,date_fin)

RapportIncidence(id_rapport,typeViolation,description,loiViole,#action_id_action)

ParticipationRobot(#robot_id_robot,#action_id_action)

ParticipationHumain((#robot_id_humain,#action_id_action)

Code

```
CREATE TABLE Robot (  
    ID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Nom VARCHAR(100),  
    Modele VARCHAR(50),  
    Etat ENUM('Actif', 'En Réparation', 'Décommissionné', 'Disparu')  
);  
  
GOT
```

```
CREATE TABLE Humain (  
    ID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Nom VARCHAR(100),  
    Poste VARCHAR(100),  
    Anciennete INT  
);
```

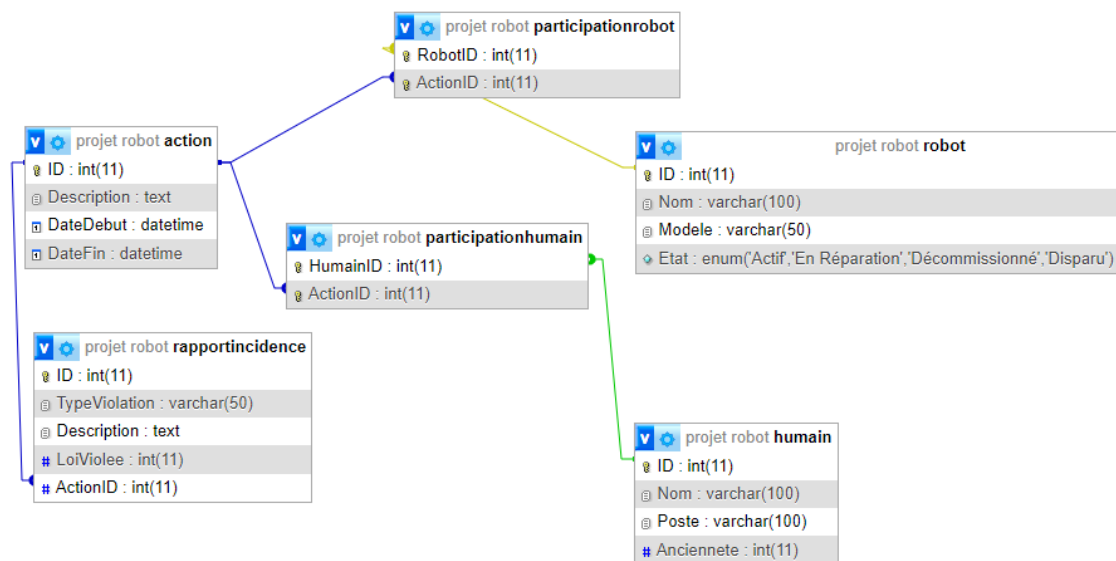
```
CREATE TABLE Action (  
    ID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Description TEXT,  
    DateDebut DATETIME,  
    DateFin DATETIME  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE ParticipationRobot (  
    RobotID INT,  
    ActionID INT,  
    PRIMARY KEY (RobotID, ActionID),  
    FOREIGN KEY (RobotID) REFERENCES Robot(ID),  
    FOREIGN KEY (ActionID) REFERENCES Action(ID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE ParticipationHumain (  
    HumainID INT,  
    ActionID INT,  
    PRIMARY KEY (HumainID, ActionID),  
    FOREIGN KEY (HumainID) REFERENCES Humain(ID),  
    FOREIGN KEY (ActionID) REFERENCES Action(ID)
```

);

```
CREATE TABLE RapportIncidence (  
    ID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    TypeViolation VARCHAR(50),  
    Description TEXT,  
    LoiViolee INT CHECK (LoiViolee IN (1, 2, 3)),  
    ActionID INT,  
    FOREIGN KEY (ActionID) REFERENCES Action(ID)  
);
```



Partie 2 - Génération de données et ingestion

Partie généré par CHAT GPT

-- Insertion de robots

```
INSERT INTO Robot (ID, Nom, Modele, Etat)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Alpha1', 'Explorateur-X', 'Actif'),
```

```
(2, 'Beta2', 'Minage-Y', 'En Réparation'),
```

```
(3, 'Gamma3', 'Maintenance-Z', 'Disparu');
```

```
-- Insertion d'humains
```

```
INSERT INTO Humain (ID, Nom, Poste, Anciennete)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Alice', 'Ingénieur', 5),
```

```
(2, 'Bob', 'Technicien', 2),
```

```
(3, 'Claire', 'Superviseur', 7);
```

```
-- Insertion d'actions
```

```
INSERT INTO Action (ID, Description, DateDebut, DateFin)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Exploration site A', '2024-12-01 08:00:00', '2024-12-01 18:00:00'),
```

```
(2, 'Réparation générateur', '2024-12-01 10:00:00', '2024-12-01 15:00:00');
```

```
-- Participation des robots
```

```
INSERT INTO ParticipationRobot (RobotID, ActionID)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 1),
```

```
(2, 2);
```

```
-- Participation des humains
```

```
INSERT INTO ParticipationHumain (HumainID, ActionID)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 1),
```

```
(2, 2);
```

```
-- Insertion de rapports d'incidence
```

```
INSERT INTO RapportIncidence (ID, TypeViolation, Description, LoiViolee, ActionID)
VALUES
(1, 'Violation Loi 1', 'Robot n’a pas sauvé un humain en danger.', 1, 1);
```

Pour vérifier que le modèle de données est cohérent et garantit l’intégrité des données non conforme, on utilise :

```
INSERT INTO RapportIncidence (ID, TypeViolation, Description, LoiViolee, ActionID)
VALUES(2, 'Violation Loi 2', 'Non-respect des ordres humains.', 2, 99); -- Doit échouer
```

Partie 3 – Gestion des droits d’accès

1. Administrateur

L'administrateur a un accès complet, car c'est nécessaire pour gérer les opérations critiques sur la base.

2. Analyste

L'analyste a un accès en lecture seule sur les vues analytiques, car cela permet de limiter les droits et d'éviter toute modification accidentelle des données.

3. Technicien

Le technicien a un accès pour modifier l'état des robots, car cela est essentiel pour les tâches de maintenance liées à leur fonctionnement.

4. Superviseur éthique

Le superviseur éthique a un accès en lecture aux données des actions et des rapports d'incidence, car cela est indispensable pour analyser les conflits éthiques sans compromettre l'intégrité des données.

Création des utilisateurs

-- Administrateur

```
CREATE USER 'admin_user'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'secure_password_admin';
```

-- Analyste

```
CREATE USER 'analyst_user'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'secure_password_analyst';
```

-- Technicien

```
CREATE USER 'technician_user'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'secure_password_technician';
```

-- Superviseur éthique

```
CREATE USER 'ethics_supervisor'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'secure_password_ethics';
```

Privileges:

Administrateur

```
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON robot.* TO 'admin_user'@'%';
```

Analyste:

D'abord créer la vue analytique:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW Vue_Analyse_Actions AS SELECT R.Nom AS Robot_Nom,  
COUNT(A.ID_Action) AS Nombre_Actions FROM Robot R LEFT JOIN Robot_Action RA
```

```
ON R.ID_Robot = RA.ID_Robot LEFT JOIN Action A ON RA.ID_Action = A.ID_Action  
GROUP BY R.Nom;
```

Accorde l'accès en lecture uniquement à la vue

```
GRANT SELECT ON robot.Vue_Analyse_Actions TO 'analyst_user'@'%';
```

Technicien:

```
GRANT SELECT, UPDATE (Etat) ON robot.Robot TO 'technician_user'@'%';
```

Superviseur éthique:

```
GRANT SELECT ON ColonisationAsimov.Action TO 'ethics_supervisor'@'%';
```

```
GRANT SELECT ON ColonisationAsimov.Rapport_Incidence TO  
'ethics_supervisor'@'%';
```

L'analyste peut avoir accès à certaines informations du rapport d'incidence :

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW Vue_Rapport_Public
```

```
AS SELECT ID_Rapport, Type_Loi,
```

```
LEFT(Description, 100) AS Description_Tronquee
```

```
Rapport_Incidence;
```

```
GRANT SELECT ON Robot.Vue_Rapport_Public TO 'analyst_user'@'%';
```

Partie 4 – Analyse des évènements

1. Humains les plus impliqués dans les rapports d'incidence

```
SELECT ID_Action, COUNT(*) AS nombre_incidences
```

```
FROM rapport_incidence  
GROUP BY ID_Action  
ORDER BY nombre_incidences DESC
```

2. Robots les plus impliqués dans les rapports d'incidence

```
SELECT r.Nom, r.Modele, COUNT(ri.ID_Rapport) AS Nombre_Incidents  
FROM robot r  
JOIN robot_action ra ON r.ID_Robot = ra.ID_Robot  
JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON ra.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action  
GROUP BY r.ID_Robot  
ORDER BY Nombre_Incidents DESC;
```

3. Actions ayant mené au plus de rapports d'incidence

```
SELECT a.Nom_Action, COUNT(ri.ID_Rapport) AS Nombre_Incidents  
FROM action a  
JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON a.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action  
GROUP BY a.ID_Action  
ORDER BY Nombre_Incidents DESC;
```

4. Robots impliqués dans des incidents qui ont disparu

```
SELECT r.Nom, r.Modele  
FROM robot r  
JOIN robot_action ra ON r.ID_Robot = ra.ID_Robot  
JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON ra.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action  
WHERE r.Etat = 'Disparu'  
GROUP BY r.ID_Robot;
```


Analyses perso :

a) Nombre total d'incidents par type de loi violée

```
SELECT Type_Loi, COUNT(ID_Rapport) AS Nombre_Incidents
FROM rapport_incidence
GROUP BY Type_Loi
ORDER BY Nombre_Incidents DESC;
```

b) Robots par état actuel

```
SELECT Etat, COUNT(ID_Robot) AS Nombre_Robots
FROM robot
GROUP BY Etat;
```

c) Moyenne d'ancienneté des humains impliqués dans des incidents

```
SELECT AVG(h.Anciennete) AS Anciennete_Moyenne
FROM humain h
JOIN humain_action ha ON h.ID_Humain = ha.ID_Humain
JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON ha.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action;
```

Partie 5

```
DROP VIEW Vue_Humains_Impliques;
DROP VIEW Vue_Robots_Impliques;
DROP VIEW Vue_Actions_Problematique;
```

```
DROP INDEX idx_participation_humain_id ON humain_action;
```

```
DROP INDEX idx_participation_robot_id ON robot_action;
```

```
DROP INDEX idx_action_id ON rapport_incidence;
```

```
-- Création des vues pour pré-calculer les résultats
```

```
CREATE VIEW Vue_Humains_Impliques AS
```

```
SELECT h.Nom AS robot_implice, COUNT(*) AS Nombre_Rapports
```

```
FROM Humain h
```

```
INNER JOIN humain_action ph ON h.ID_Humain = ph.ID_Humain
```

```
INNER JOIN action a ON a.ID_Action = ph.ID_Action
```

```
INNER JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON a.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action
```

```
GROUP BY h.Nom;
```

```
CREATE VIEW Vue_Robots_Impliques AS
```

```
SELECT r.Nom AS humain_implice, COUNT(*) AS Nombre_Rapports
```

```
FROM Robot r
```

```
INNER JOIN robot_action ra ON r.ID_Robot = ra.ID_Robot
```

```
INNER JOIN action a ON a.ID_Action = ra.ID_Action
```

```
INNER JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON a.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action
```

```
GROUP BY r.Nom;
```

```
CREATE VIEW Vue_Actions_Problematique AS
```

```
SELECT a.Nom_Action AS action_probleme, COUNT(*) AS Nombre_Rapports
```

```
FROM Action a
```

```
INNER JOIN Rapport_Incidence ri ON a.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action
```

```
GROUP BY a.Nom_Action;
```

```
SELECT * FROM Vue_Humains_Impliques;
```

```
SELECT h.Nom AS robot_implice, COUNT(*) AS Nombre_Rapports
FROM Humain h
INNER JOIN humain_action ph ON h.ID_Humain = ph.ID_Humain
INNER JOIN action a ON a.ID_Action = ph.ID_Action
INNER JOIN rapport_incidence ri ON a.ID_Action = ri.ID_Action
GROUP BY h.Nom;

SELECT * FROM Vue_Robots_Impliques;

SELECT * FROM Vue_Actions_Problematique;
```

-- Création des index pour accélérer les jointures

```
CREATE INDEX idx_participation_humain_id ON humain_action(ID_Humain);
CREATE INDEX idx_participation_robot_id ON robot_action(ID_Robot);
CREATE INDEX idx_action_id ON rapport_incidence(ID_Action);
```