

## **Publication Ethics**

### **Responsibilities of Authors**

1. **Originality and Plagiarism:** Authors must ensure that their work is original and free from plagiarism. Proper acknowledgment should be given to all sources of information and ideas.
2. **Authorship:** Authorship should be limited to individuals who have made a significant contribution to the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the reported research.
3. **Data Accuracy:** Authors are responsible for presenting accurate and verifiable data. Fabrication, falsification, or selective reporting of data is unethical.
4. **Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest:** Any potential conflicts of interest, whether financial or personal, must be disclosed.
5. **Acknowledgment of Funding:** Sources of financial support or funding must be clearly acknowledged in the publication.
6. **Multiple Submissions:** Submitting the same manuscript to more than one journal simultaneously is unethical.
7. **Corrections and Retractions:** If significant errors are discovered after publication, authors are obligated to notify the journal and cooperate in issuing corrections or retractions.

### **Ethical Violations**

1. **Plagiarism:** Using someone else's work without proper attribution is a severe ethical violation.
2. **Data Fabrication and Falsification:** Presenting made-up data or altering data to misrepresent results is unethical.
3. **Duplicate Submission:** Submitting the same work to multiple journals undermines the integrity of the publication process.
4. **Undisclosed Conflicts of Interest:** Failure to disclose financial or personal conflicts of interest can lead to a lack of trust in the research.