INSERT

"INSERT" komutu, bir veritabanına yeni veri eklemek için kullanılan SQL ifadesidir. Bu komut, belirli bir tabloya yeni bir kayıt eklemek için kullanılır.

Aşağıdaki Kod örneklerinde insert komutlarının çeşitlerini sıraladım.

```
------ 7.40 SYNTAX------
```

```
DATA it emp TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF zmm t001.
DATA wa emp TYPE zmm t001.
wa emp-ad = 'ABDULLAH'.
wa emp-cinsiyet = '1'.
wa emp-ogrencino = '123'.
wa_emp-soyad = 'BOZLAGAN'.
INSERT INTO zmm t001 VALUES wa emp .
SELECT * FROM zmm t001 INTO TABLE it emp.
READ TABLE it emp INTO wa emp INDEX 7.
WRITE : 'ad', wa emp-ad.
skip .
WRITE : 'cinsiyet', wa emp-cinsiyet.
WRITE : 'ogrencino', wa emp-ogrencino LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
WRITE : 'soyad', wa emp-soyad.
ÇIKTI: ad ABDULLAH
       cinsiyet 1
       ogrencino 123
       soyad BOZLAGAN
```

```
------ 7.40 SYNTAX------
```

```
WA EMP = VALUE #( ad = 'aaa'
                cinsiyet = '1'
                ogrencino = 14
                soyad = 'deneme' ).
INSERT INTO zmm t001 VALUES wa emp .
SELECT * FROM zmm t001 INTO TABLE it emp.
READ TABLE it emp INTO wa emp INDEX 8.
WRITE : 'ad', wa emp-ad LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
skip .
WRITE : 'cinsiyet', wa emp-cinsiyet LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
WRITE: 'ogrencino', wa emp-ogrencino LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
WRITE : 'soyad', wa emp-soyad LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
CIKTI : ad aaa
       cinsiyet 1
       ogrencino 14
       soyad deneme
INSERT INTO zmm t001 VALUES @( VALUE #( ad = 'ALİ'
                                     cinsiyet = '1'
                                     ogrencino = 342252
                                     soyad = 'VELİ' ) ).
SELECT * FROM zmm t001 INTO TABLE it emp.
READ TABLE it emp INTO wa emp INDEX 10.
WRITE : 'ad', wa emp-ad LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
skip .
WRITE : 'cinsiyet', wa emp-cinsiyet LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
WRITE: 'ogrencino', wa emp-ogrencino LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
skip .
WRITE : 'soyad', wa emp-soyad LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
```

```
ÇIKTI : ad ALİ
      cinsiyet 1
       ogrencino 342252
       soyad VELİ
-----IT'den DB Tablosuna INSERT-----
INSERT zmm t001 FROM TABLE it emp.
SELECT * FROM zmm t001 INTO TABLE it emp.
-----IT'den DB Tablosuna INSERT 7.50------
INSERT zmm_t001 FROM TABLE @( VALUE #(
               (ad = '111'
                 cinsiyet = '23'
                 ogrencino = 5125312
                 soyad = 'ahmet' )
               ( ad = 'mehmet'
                 cinsiyet = '1'
                 ogrencino = 144564
                 soyad = 'yılmaz' )
               ( ad = 'baki'
                 cinsiyet = '1'
                 ogrencino = 1125344
```

soyad = 'şimşek'))).

MODIFY

```
------MODIFY ------
```

cl_demo_output=>write(it_kna1).

	II_NNAT									
ш	KUNNR	ADI1			YER1	ORT01				
ı	0010100001	Inlandskunde	DE	1	DE	Schöntal				
Ш	0010100002	Inlandskunde	DΕ	2	DE	Chemnitz				
Г	0010100003	Inlandskunde	DE	3	DE	Budenheim				

```
LOOP AT it_kna1 INTO wa_kna1 WHERE kunnr = '0010100002'.
   wa_kna1-adi1 = 'abdullah'.
   MODIFY it_kna1 FROM wa_kna1 TRANSPORTING adi1.
ENDLOOP.
```

cl demo output=>display(it knal).

IT_KNA1									
KUNNR	ADI1	YER1	ORT01						
0010100001	Inlandskunde DE 1	DE	Schöntal						
0010100002	abdullah	DE	Chemnitz						
0010100003	Inlandskunde DE 3	DE	Budenheim						

TRANSPORTING kullandığımız için sadece ilgili structure'ın ilgili field'i değiştirildi.

-----MODIFY ------

UPDATE

------UPDATE------

```
DATA it emp TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF zmm t001.
DATA wa_emp TYPE zmm_t001.
wa emp-ad = 'ABDULLAH'.
wa emp-cinsiyet = '1'.
wa emp-ogrencino = '123'.
wa_emp-soyad = 'BOZLAGAN'.
update zmm t001 FROM wa emp .
SELECT * FROM zmm t001 INTO TABLE it emp.
READ TABLE it_emp INTO wa_emp INDEX 17.
WRITE : 'ad', wa_emp-ad.
skip .
WRITE : 'cinsiyet', wa emp-cinsiyet.
WRITE: 'ogrencino', wa emp-ogrencino LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
skip .
WRITE : 'soyad', wa emp-soyad.
\hbox{\tt CIKTI : ad ABDULLAH}
        cinsiyet 1
        ogrencino 123
        soyad BOZLAGAN
```

------UPDATE------

DELETE

IF sy-subrc eq 0.
WRITE : 'ad', wa emp-ad.

CIKTI :ad ABDULLAH1

cinsiyet 1

ogrencino 1233

soyad BOZLAGAN34

WRITE : 'cinsiyet', wa emp-cinsiyet.

WRITE : 'soyad', wa emp-soyad.

WRITE: 'ogrencino', wa emp-ogrencino LEFT-JUSTIFIED.

skip .

ENDIF.

```
DATA it emp TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF zmm t001.
DATA wa emp TYPE zmm t001.
wa emp-ad = 'ABDULLAH1'.
wa emp-cinsiyet = '1'.
wa emp-ogrencino = '1233'.
wa emp-soyad = 'BOZLAGAN34'.
insert into zmm t001 VALUES wa emp.
SELECT soyad FROM zmm t001 INTO wa emp where soyad = 'BOZLAGAN34'.
WRITE : 'ad', wa_emp-ad.
skip .
WRITE : 'cinsiyet', wa emp-cinsiyet.
WRITE: 'ogrencino', wa emp-ogrencino LEFT-JUSTIFIED.
WRITE : 'soyad', wa emp-soyad.
 ENDSELECT.
 DELETE FROM zmm t001 WHERE ogrencino = '1233' .
SELECT Single soyad into wa_emp from zmm_t001 where soyad = 'BOZLAGAN34'.
```

------DELETE------DELETE------

```
Çıktı 1 kere basmasının sebebi hali hazırda id si 123 olan öğrenciyi delete ile sildiğimiz için select single sorgusu başarıyla tamamlanamıyor ve sy-subrc değeri 1 den büyük geldiği için ekrana tekrardan basmamış oluyor.
```

Update Delete Insert Modify Kullanılan Kod

```
TABLES zmm t001.
DATA it emp TYPE STANDARD TABLE OF zmm t001.
DATA wa emp TYPE zmm t001.
wa emp-ad = 'ABDULLAH11'.
wa emp-cinsiyet = '1'.
wa emp-ogrencino = '123384'.
wa emp-soyad = 'BOZLAGAN'.
INSERT INTO zmm t001 VALUES wa emp.
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
 WRITE / : 'sy-subrc değeri 0 döndü'.
ENDIF.
DELETE FROM zmm t001 WHERE ogrencino = '123384' .
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
 WRITE : 'sy-subrc değeri 0 döndü'.
ENDIF.
wa emp-ad = 'AL1'.
wa emp-cinsiyet = '2'.
wa emp-ogrencino = '1415641'.
wa emp-soyad = 'VEL1'.
UPDATE zmm_t001 FROM wa_emp .
IF sy-subrc EQ 0.
 WRITE / : 'sy-subrc değeri 0 döndü'.
ENDIF.
LOOP AT it emp INTO wa emp WHERE soyad = 'BOZLAGAN' .
 wa emp-soyad = 'BOZLAGAN123'.
 MODIFY it emp FROM wa emp TRANSPORTING soyad .
ENDLOOP.
```

KAYNAKÇA

- 1. https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu_753_index_htm/7.53/en-US/abapdelete_dbtab.htm
- 2. https://www.saphub.com/abap-tutorial/changing-values-using-sap-open-sql/
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{3.} & \underline{\text{https://answers.sap.com/questions/1604018/update-database-table-from-a-work-area.h} \\ & \text{tml} \end{array}$
- 4. https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index <a href="https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu 751 index <a href="https
- 5. https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu_750_index_htm/7.50/en-US/abapupdate_source.ht m