CS 101 - Algorithms & Programming I

Fall 2022 - Lab 9

Due: Week of December 12, 2022

Remember the <u>honor code</u> for your programming assignments.

For all labs, your solutions must conform to the CS101 style <u>guidelines</u>!

All data and results should be stored in variables (or constants where appropriate) with meaningful names.

The objective of this lab is to learn how to use Arrays and ArrayLists. An array is a container object that holds a **fixed** number of values of a single type. When you need an array-like data structure that offers **dynamic resizing**, you would usually use an ArrayList. An ArrayList is an array that resizes itself as needed. Remember that analyzing your problems and designing them on a piece of paper *before* starting implementation/coding is always a best practice.

Setup Workspace

Start VSC and open the previously created workspace named labs_ws. Now, under the labs folder, create a new folder named lab9.

In this lab, you are to have five Java classes/files (under labs/lab9 folder) as described below. A sixth Java file containing the revision should go under this folder as well. We expect you to submit 6 files, including the revision, *without* compressing them. Do *not* upload other/previous lab solutions in your submission. Outputs of sample runs are shown as **brown** whereas the user inputs are shown in **blue** color.

In this lab, you will implement a tournament like Qatar 2022 World Cup with Player, Team, Game, Group and Qatar22 classes. We will provide you with a partially filled Qatar22 class which contains the main method.

Many football tournaments, like Qatar 2022, are being held worldwide. These football tournaments start with the Groups stage, where teams are randomly placed into groups. In this assignment, you will implement an application that handles the group stage players, teams, games, and groups.

1. Player Class

Create a new/empty file to define a class named Player. This class defines the details of a football player in the application.

Instance Data Members:

- name: The name of the player (String)
- age: The age of the player (int)
- nationality: The nationality of the player (String)
- jerseyNumber: The jersey number of the player (int)
- position: The position of the player (String)
- marketValue: The current market value of the player (int)

Methods:

- Constructor:
 - Creates the player to be used.
 - You may want to use setters to reuse the code.
 - Takes name, age, nationality, jerseyNumber, position, and marketValue. There are restrictions where age and marketValue must be positive, and jerseyNumber must be between 1 and 99, inclusive.
 - Initializes the data members name, age, nationality, jerseyNumber, position, marketValue.
- Accessor methods:
 - You need to implement methods to access the data variables name, age, nationality, jerseyNumber, position, marketValue of the player.
- Setter methods:
 - setAge: Sets the player's age if the age is positive.
 - setJerseyNumber: Sets the jersey number of the player. Jerseys are numbered between 1 and 99, inclusive.
 - setPosition: Changes the position of a player.
 - setMarketValue: Changes the market value of a player if the value is positive.
- toString method
 - Override the toString method to get an understandable string representation of a player object, showing the player's name, age, nationality, jersey number, position, and market value.

Sample run:

```
Player p = new Player("Raheem Sterling", 27,"England", 17, "Left Wing", 70000000));
System.out.println(p);

Raheem Sterling 27 England 17 Left Wing 70,000,000
```

2. Team Class

Create a new/empty file to define a class named Team. This class defines the details of a team in the application.

Instance Data Members:

- ID: The ID of the team (int)
- name: The name of the team (String)
- averageAge: The average age of the team (int)
- marketValue: The total market value of the team (int)
- squad: ArrayList of Player objects (ArrayList)

Methods:

- Constructor:
 - Registers the team to the system.
 - Takes ID and name, where ID must be positive.
 - Initializes the data members ID, name, averageAge, marketValue, and squad.
- Accessor methods:
 - You need to implement methods to access the data variables ID, name, averageAge, and marketValue.
- Team methods:
 - playerExists: returns true if a player with a specific jersey number exists in the team
 - addPlayer: takes a Player object as parameter and adds this player to the team if the player does not exist in the team and the player is a citizen of that country
 - removePlayer: removes the player from the team with the specific jersey number
 - toString: Override the toString method to return an informative representation of the team including team ID, name, average age, total market value, and players in the team.

Sample output for a Team object:

Squad is composed of following players: Name Age Nationality Number Position Market Value Altay Bayindir 24 Türkiye 1 Goalkeeper 13,000,000 Çaglar Söyüncü 26 Türkiye 4 Centre Back 22,000,000

3. Game Class

Your next task is to create a new/empty file to define a class named Game that defines the details of a game/match in the application.

Instance Data Members:

- teams: Array of Team objects playing the game (Array)
- goals: Array of integers indicating the goals scored by respective teams (Array)

Methods:

- Constructor:
 - Registers the game to the system.
 - Takes team1, team2, team1Goals, and team2Goals, where goals must be positive and teams must exist.
 - Initializes the data members teams and goals.
- Accessor methods:
 - You need to implement a method to access the data variable teams.
- Game methods:
 - getTeamPoints: returns the points obtained from this game for a given team with its team ID.
 - toString: Override the toString method to return an informative representation of the game, including team names and the goals of the respective teams.

Sample output for a Game object:

```
Team germany = new Team(6, "Germany");
Team turkiye = new Team(38, "Türkiye");
Game g1 = new Game(turkiye, germany, 3, 2);
System.out.println(g1);

Türkiye vs. Germany: 3-2
```

4. Group Class

Create a new/empty file to define a class named Group. This class defines the details of a group in the world cup qualifiers.

Instance Data Members:

- name: The name of the group (String)
- groupSize: The size of the group (int)
- numberOfTeams: The number of teams currently added to the group (int)
- teams: Array of Team objects playing the game (Array)
- games: Array of {Array of Game objects} indicating the games played between teams in the group (2D Array)
- points: Array of points received (Array)

Methods:

- Constructor:
 - Registers the group to the system.
 - Takes a name and a positive groupSize.
 - Initializes the data members name, groupSize, numberOfTeams, teams, games, and points.
- Accessor methods:
 - You need to implement methods to access the data variables name, groupSize, and numberOfTeams.
- Group methods:
 - teamExists: returns true if the team with the given ID exists in the group
 - addTeam: adds a team to the group if the team does not already exist in the group and there is room in the group
 - addGame: adds a game to the group by updating the individual team game properties in the group captured by the games data member. The game is added only if both teams of the game belong to the same group. Furthermore, we assume that there is only one game between the teams (there is no concept of Home vs. Visitor in the world cup). Additional games added between the same teams will be ignored. When the game is added, points for the teams are updated accordingly.
 - toString: Override the toString method to return an informative representation of the group, which displays the standings within the group according to the points so far.

Sample output for a Group object:

```
Group B = \text{new Group}("B", 3);
Team germany = new Team(6, "Germany");
Team turkiye = new Team(38, "Türkiye");
Team england = new Team(34, "England");
B.addTeam(england);
B.addTeam(germany);
B.addTeam(turkiye);
Game g1 = new Game(turkiye, germany, 3, 3);
Game g2 = new Game(turkiye, england, 2, 0);
B.addGame(g2);
B.addGame(g1);
System.out.println(B);
_____
= Group B Standings
_____
 1. Germany ( 6 ) 4
     England ( 34 ) 1
Türkiye ( 38 ) 0
 2.
_____
```

5. Main Class

Download the Java class provided to you with the <code>Qatar22</code> name. This class already defines the three teams with players for you, namely, Türkiye, England, and Germany. Furthermore, a group with 4 teams is created with these three teams added. Your main method will start with this already-filled data. Then, you will provide a menu for the user to interact with <code>Player</code>, <code>Team</code>, <code>Game</code>, and <code>Group</code> objects. Create the <code>Qatar22</code> app where user will be able to:

- create a new team,
- display a team,
- add a player to a team,
- remove a player with ID from a team,
- add a game to the group,
- display standings in the group,
- exit the application

Note: You need to check user input for the correctness and perform the modifications and updates if the inputs are valid. For example, if the group is already full, you will not accept adding a new team to the group. Or if a player with a jersey number already is on the team, you should respond to the user indicating that "a player with that jersey number is already in the team." Users should know what is going on in the application. We have shown only some problematic input cases, but you should consider all possible scenarios. The specific conditions are given in each class for each property. You do not need to check for the correctness of input if it is not specified in the class.

Hint: To implement "6 - Display Standings", you can use the Arrays.sort methods available in Arrays. Also, you may implement this by a simple algorithm like below: while(there are teams not displayed yet){ find the team that is not displayed yet with the maximum points and display it }

Sample run (Create a new team):

```
What is the name of the Team?: Brazil
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 6
_____
= Group A Standings =
_____
     Germany ( 6 ) 0
 1.
     England ( 34 ) 0
2.
     Türkiye ( 38 )
      Brazil ( 10 ) 0
_____
```

Sample run (Create a new team with a full group, first display the group to see it):

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 6
_____
    Group A Standings
_____
 1. Germany ( 6 ) 0
2. England ( 34 ) 0
      Türkiye ( 38 ) 0
      Brazil ( 10 ) 0
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 1
Group already has 4/4 teams.
```

Sample run (Create a new team with a negative ID):

Sample run (Display a team):

Welcome to Qatar		-		-	
	roup: A Team im to a Te ver with the Gr	am . ID from a Tea			
What is the uniqu	e ID of	the Team?: 38			
======================================	======	Team	Details		=======================================
Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20		lowing players			
Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20 Squad is composed	l of fol	lowing players		Position	Market Value
ID: 38 Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20 Squad is composed Name Ugurcan Çakir	l of fol Age	lowing players Nationality	Number		
Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20 Squad is composed Name Ugurcan Çakir	Age 26	lowing players Nationality Türkiye	Number 23	Position	14,000,000
Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20 Squad is composed Name Ugurcan Çakir Altay Bayindir	Age 26 24	lowing players Nationality Türkiye Türkiye	Number 23 1	Position Goalkeeper	14,000,000
Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20 Squad is composed Name Ugurcan Çakir Altay Bayindir Çaglar Söyüncü	Age 26 24 26	lowing players Nationality Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye	Number 23 1 4	Position Goalkeeper Goalkeeper	14,000,000 13,000,000
Team: Türkiye Average Age: 24 Market Value: 20 Squad is composed Name	Age 26 24 26 22	lowing players Nationality Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye	Number 23 1 4 15	Position Goalkeeper Goalkeeper Centre Back Centre Back	14,000,000 13,000,000 22,000,000

Zeki Çelik	25	Türkiye	2	Right Back	15,000,000
Salih Özcan	24	Türkiye	5	Defensive Midfield	17,000,000
Hakan Çalhanoglu	28	Türkiye	10	Central Midfield	35,000,000
Arda Güler	17	Türkiye	25	Attacking Midfield	10,000,000
Kerem Aktürkoglu	24	Türkiye	7	Left Wing	13,000,000
Cengiz Ünder	25	Türkiye	17	Right Wing	17,000,000
Enes Ünal	25	Türkiye	16	Centre Forward	25,000,000
Umut Bozok	26	Türkiye	19	Centre Forward	5,500,000
Cenk Tosun	31	Türkiye	9	Centre Forward	2,000,000
=======================================			======		========

Sample run (Display a team with negative ID):

Sample run (Display a team that does not exist, first display the group to see which teams are already in the group):

```
Welcome to Qatar 2022! Get Ready for the World Cup!
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 6
______
= Group A Standings =
_____
 1.
     Germany ( 6 ) 0
     England ( 34 ) 0
 2.
      Türkiye (38) 0
```

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 2
What is the unique ID of the Team?: 12
Team does not exist!
```

Sample run (Add a player to a team):

```
Welcome to Qatar 2022! Get Ready for the World Cup!
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 2
What is the unique ID of the Team?: 6
______
                       Team Details
______
ID: 6
Team: Germany
Average Age: 26
Market Value: 654,000,000
Squad is composed of following players:
______
             Age Nationality Number Position
                                              Market Value
______
Andre Ter Stegen 30 Germany 22 Goalkeeper
                                               30,000,000
Manuel Neuer
                          1
             36 Germany
                                Goalkeeper
                                               12,000,000
                          2
Antonio Rüdiger
            29 Germany
                               Centre Back
                                               40,000,000
Niklas Süle
            27 Germany
                          15
                               Centre Back
                                               35,000,000
            Germany
24 Germany
26 German
                          5
Thilo Kehrer
                               Centre Back
                                               22,000,000
David Raum
                          3
                                Left Back
                                               26,000,000
Lukas Klostermann 26 Germany
Joshua Kimmich 27 Germany
                                Right Back
                          16
                                               14,000,000
Joshua Kimmich 27
                          6
                                Defensive Midfield 80,000,000
                          8
Leon Goretzka
             27
                                Central Midfield
                Germany
                                               65,000,000
Ilkay Gündogan
            32 Germany
                          21
                               Central Midfield
                                               25,000,000
                          14 Attacking Midfield 100,000,000
Jamal Musiala
             19 Germany
```

```
Leroy Sane
              26 Germany
                             19
                                   Left Wing
                                                     70,000,000
              27 Germany
                            10
                                   Right Wing
                                                    65,000,000
Serge Gnabry
Karim Adeyemi
              20 Germany
                             24
                                   Right Wing
                                                    35,000,000
                             26
Youssoufa Moukoko 18 Germany
                                   Centre Forward
                                                    30,000,000
                             9
Niclas Füllkrug 29 Germany
                                   Centre Forward
                                                      5,000,000
______
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 3
What is the unique ID of the Team to add the Player?: 6
Enter the name of the player: Mesut Ozil
Enter the age of the player: 34
Enter the nationality of the player: Germany
Enter the jersey number of the player: 20
Enter the position of the player: Attacking Midfield
Enter the market value of the player: 1000000
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 2
What is the unique ID of the Team?: 6
_______
                         Team Details
______
ID: 6
Team: Germany
Average Age: 26
Market Value: 655,000,000
Squad is composed of following players:
______
              Age Nationality Number Position Market Value
______
Andre Ter Stegen
              30 Germany
                             22
                                   Goalkeeper
                                                     30,000,000
                            1
                                  Goalkeeper
Manuel Neuer 36 Germany
                                                    12,000,000
Antonio Rüdiger 29 Germany 2 Centre Back
Niklas Süle 27 Germany 15 Centre Back
Thilo Kehrer 26 Germany 5 Centre Back
David Raum 24 Germany 3 Left Back
                                                    40,000,000
                                                     35,000,000
                                                    22,000,000
                                                    26,000,000
```

Mesut Ozil	34	Germany	20	Attacking Midfield	1,000,000
Niclas Füllkrug	29	Germany	9	Centre Forward	5,000,000
Youssoufa Moukoko	18	Germany	26	Centre Forward	30,000,000
Karim Adeyemi	20	Germany	24	Right Wing	35,000,000
Serge Gnabry	27	Germany	10	Right Wing	65,000,000
Leroy Sane	26	Germany	19	Left Wing	70,000,000
Jamal Musiala	19	Germany	14	Attacking Midfield	100,000,000
Ilkay Gündogan	32	Germany	21	Central Midfield	25,000,000
Leon Goretzka	27	Germany	8	Central Midfield	65,000,000
Joshua Kimmich	27	Germany	6	Defensive Midfield	80,000,000
Lukas Klostermann	26	Germany	16	Right Back	14,000,000

Sample run (Add a player to a team, Player with the jersey number already exists!):

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 3
What is the unique ID of the Team to add the Player?: 6
Enter the name of the player: Mario Gotze
Enter the age of the player: 30
Enter the nationality of the player: Germany
Enter the jersey number of the player: 20
Player with the jersey number already exists!
```

Sample run (Add a player to a team, Player must be a citizen of the country!):

Sample run (Add a player to a team; market value cannot be negative!):

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
______
Your choice: 3
What is the unique ID of the Team to add the Player?: 6
Enter the name of the player: Mesut Ozil
Enter the age of the player: 34
Enter the nationality of the player: Germany
Enter the jersey number of the player: 91
Enter the position of the player: Attacking Midfield
Enter the market value of the player: -1000000
Market value cannot be negative!
```

Sample run (Remove a player from a team, display the squad before removing a player):

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 2
What is the unique ID of the Team?: 38
______
                                Team Details
______
ID: 38
Team: Türkiye
Average Age: 24
Market Value: 206,500,000
Squad is composed of following players:
______
                  Age Nationality Number Position Market Value
______
Ugurcan Çakir 26 Türkiye 23 Goalkeeper
Altay Bayindir 24 Türkiye 1 Goalkeeper
Çaglar Söyüncü 26 Türkiye 4 Centre Back
Ozan Kabak 22 Türkiye 15 Centre Back
Tayyip Sanuç 22 Türkiye 6 Centre Back
Eren Elmali 22 Türkiye 13 Left Back
Zeki Çelik 25 Türkiye 2 Right Back
Ugurcan Çakir
                  26 Türkiye
                                     23
                                            Goalkeeper
                                                                   14,000,000
                                                                  13,000,000
                                                                  22,000,000
                                                                  10,000,000
                                                                   3,800,000

      13
      Left Back
      4,200,000

      2
      Right Back
      15,000,000

      5
      Defensive Midfield
      17,000,000

                                                                   4,200,000
                 25 Türkiye
Zeki Çelik
Salih Özcan
                 24 Türkiye
```

	28	Türkiye	10	Central Midfield	35,000,000
Arda Güler	17	Türkiye	25	Attacking Midfield	10,000,000
Kerem Aktürkoglu	24	Türkiye	7	Left Wing	13,000,000
Cengiz Ünder	25	Türkiye	17	Right Wing	17,000,000
		-	16	Centre Forward	
Umut Bozok	26	Türkiye	19	Centre Forward	5,500,000
Cenk Tosun	31	Türkiye	9	Centre Forward	2,000,000
Your choice: 4 What is the unique Enter the jersey n Gro 1 - Create a new T 2 - Display a Team 3 - Add a Player t 4 - Remove a Playe 5 - Add a Game to 6 - Display Standi 7 - Exit	eam o a Te r with the Gr ngs ID of umber up: A eam o a Te r with the Gr ngs	eam ID from a Tea coup The Team to r of the player: eam ID from a Tea coup	memove the	e Player?: 38	
Your choice: 2	ID of	the Team?: 38	 		=========
Your choice: 2 What is the unique	ID of		Details		=======================================
Your choice: 2 What is the unique	,500,(Team Team Out	Details		=======================================
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ====================================	,500,(Team	Details	Position	
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ====================================	,500,0 of fol	Team OOO lowing players Nationality	Details	Position	Market Value
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ===================================	,500,(of fol	Team D00 Llowing players Nationality	Details : Number		
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ===================================	,500,(of fol	Team Team OOO lowing players Nationality Türkiye	n Details Number	Goalkeeper	14,000,000
Your choice: 2 What is the unique In the second of the se	,500,0 of fol Age 26 24	Team Doo lowing players Nationality Türkiye Türkiye	Number	Goalkeeper Goalkeeper	14,000,000 13,000,000
Your choice: 2 What is the unique In the unique I	,500,0 of fol Age 26 24 26	Team DOO lowing players Nationality Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye	Number 23 1 4	Goalkeeper Goalkeeper Centre Back	14,000,000 13,000,000 22,000,000
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ===================================	,500,(of fol Age -26 24 26 22	Team Team Toology Nationality Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye Türkiye	Details Number 23 1 4 15	Goalkeeper Goalkeeper Centre Back Centre Back	14,000,000 13,000,000 22,000,000 10,000,000
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ====================================	,500,0 of follows 26 24 26 22 22 22	Team Doo lowing players Nationality Türkiye	Number 23 1 4 15 6 13	Goalkeeper Goalkeeper Centre Back Centre Back Centre Back Left Back	14,000,000 13,000,000 22,000,000 10,000,000 3,800,000 4,200,000
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ====================================	,500,0 of follows 26 24 26 22 22 25	Team DOO lowing players Nationality Türkiye Türkiye	Details Number 23 1 4 15 6	Goalkeeper Goalkeeper Centre Back Centre Back Centre Back Left Back Right Back	14,000,000 13,000,000 22,000,000 10,000,000 3,800,000 4,200,000 15,000,000
Your choice: 2 What is the unique ====================================	,500,0 of follows 26 24 26 22 22 22	Team Doo lowing players Nationality Türkiye	Details Number 23 1 4 15 6 13 2	Goalkeeper Goalkeeper Centre Back Centre Back Centre Back Left Back	14,000,000 13,000,000 22,000,000 10,000,000 3,800,000 4,200,000 15,000,000

Arda Güler	17	Türkiye	25	Attacking Midfield	10,000,000
Kerem Aktürkoglu	24	Türkiye	7	Left Wing	13,000,000
Cengiz Ünder	25	Türkiye	17	Right Wing	17,000,000
Umut Bozok	26	Türkiye	19	Centre Forward	5,500,000
Cenk Tosun	31	Türkiye	9	Centre Forward	2,000,000

Sample run (Remove a player from a team; team does not exist!):

```
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit

Your choice: 4
What is the unique ID of the Team to remove the Player?: 50
Team does not exist!
```

Sample run (Remove a player from a team; player does not exist!):

```
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit

Your choice: 4
What is the unique ID of the Team to remove the Player?: 38
Enter the jersey number of the player: 88
Player does not exist!
```

Sample run (Add a game to the group, display standings to see the changes):

```
Welcome to Qatar 2022! Get Ready for the World Cup!
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 6
_____
     Group A Standings
_____
 1. Germany ( 6 ) 0
      England ( 34 )
 2.
      Türkiye ( 38 ) 0
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 38
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 6
Enter the score (such as 2 1): 3 3
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 6
_____
     Group A Standings
_____
 1. Germany ( 6 ) 1
      Türkiye ( 38 )
      England ( 34 )
_____
```

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 38
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 34
Enter the score (such as 2 1): 2 0
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 6
_____
= Group A Standings =
_____
      Türkiye (38) 4
      Germany ( 6 )
 2.
      England (34) 0
_____
```

Sample run (Add a game to the group; first team does not exist!):

Sample run (Add a game to the group, Second team does not exist!):

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 38
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 12
Second team does not exist!
```

```
Sample run (Add a game to the group; scores cannot be negative!):
Welcome to Qatar 2022! Get Ready for the World Cup!
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
______
Your choice: 6
_____
     Group A Standings
_____
 1. Germany ( 6 ) 0
      England ( 34 ) 0
      Türkiye ( 38 ) 0
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 38
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 34
Enter the score (such as 2 1): -2 1
Scores cannot be negative!
```

Sample run (Add multiple games between the same teams which will not have any effect):

```
Welcome to Qatar 2022! Get Ready for the World Cup!
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 6
_____
     Group A Standings
_____
 1. Germany ( 6 ) 0
      England ( 34 )
      Türkiye ( 38 ) 0
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 34
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 38
Enter the score (such as 2 1): 2 1
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
Your choice: 6
_____
     Group A Standings
_____
 1. England (34) 3
      Germany ( 6 )
      Türkiye ( 38 ) 0
_____
```

```
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 34
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 38
Enter the score (such as 2 1): 1 2
Already a game between the teams exists!
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
______
Your choice: 6
_____
     Group A Standings
_____
 1. England (34) 3
 2.
      Germany ( 6 ) 0
      Türkiye (38)
_____
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
5 - Add a Game to the Group
6 - Display Standings
7 - Exit
_____
Your choice: 5
What is the unique ID of the First Team?: 38
What is the unique ID of the Second Team?: 34
Enter the score (such as 2 1): 2 1
Already a game between the teams exists!
----- Group: A -----
1 - Create a new Team
2 - Display a Team
3 - Add a Player to a Team
4 - Remove a Player with ID from a Team
```