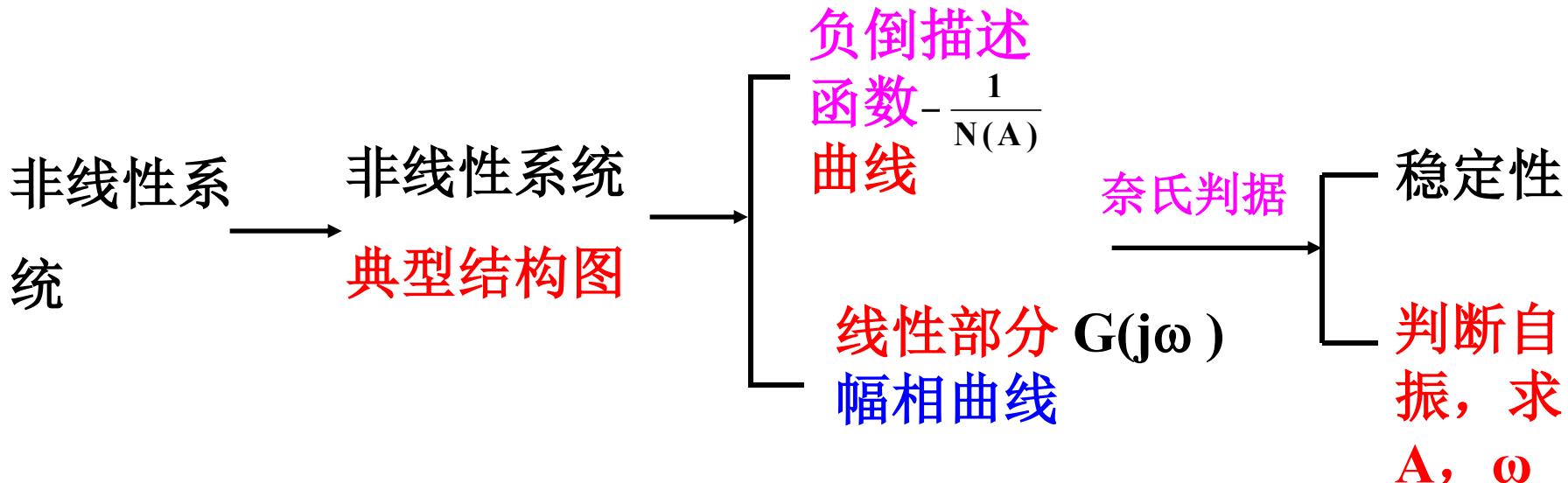
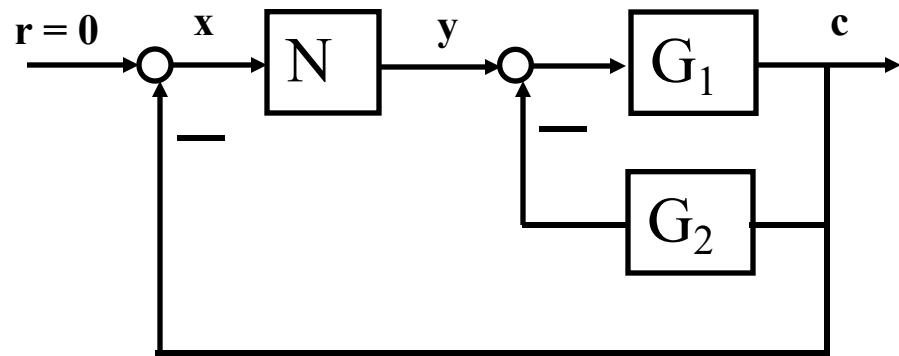


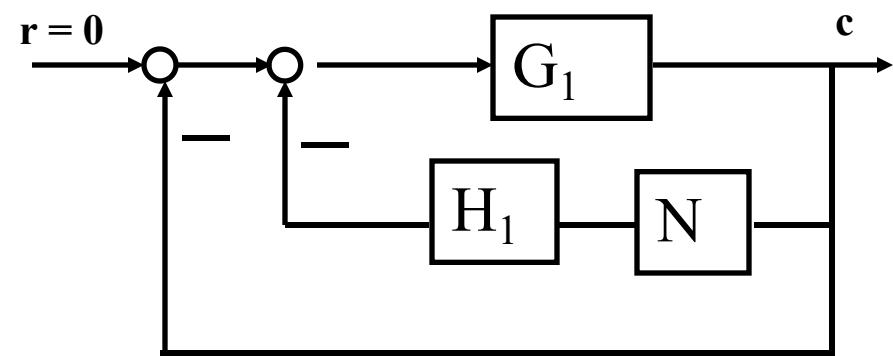
第七章 知识结构



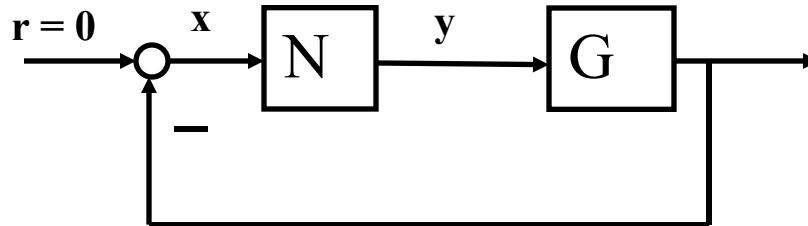
[题1] 试将下列系统化为一个非线性部分和一个线性部分的典型结构。



(a)



(b)

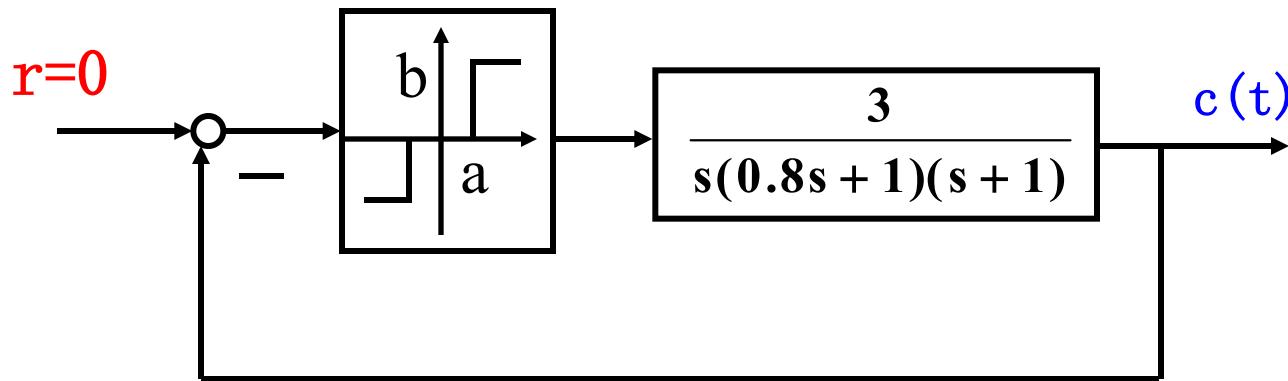


典型结构

$$(a) \quad G(s) = \frac{G_1}{1 + G_1 G_2}$$

$$(b) \quad G(s) = \frac{G_1 H_1}{1 + G_1}$$

[例2] 图示非线性系统,为使系统不产生自振, 试利用描述函数法确定a、b的值。



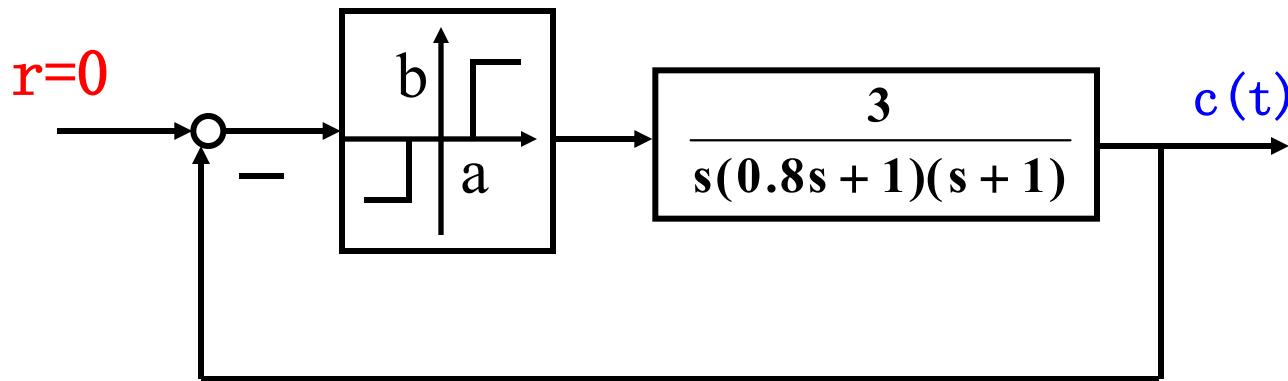
解: ① $N(A) = \frac{4b}{\pi A} \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{a}{A}\right)^2} - \frac{1}{N(A)} = \frac{-\pi A}{4b \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{a}{A}\right)^2}}$

$$A=a \quad -1/N(A)=-\infty$$

$$A \rightarrow +\infty \quad -1/N(A) = -\infty$$

存在极值为: $\frac{d\left(-\frac{1}{N(A)}\right)}{dA} = -\frac{\pi}{4b} \frac{A^3 - 2Aa^2}{(A^2 - a^2)\sqrt{A^2 - a^2}} = 0$ 得: $A = \sqrt{2}a$

[例2] 图示非线性系统,为使系统不产生自振, 试利用描述函数法确定a、b的值。



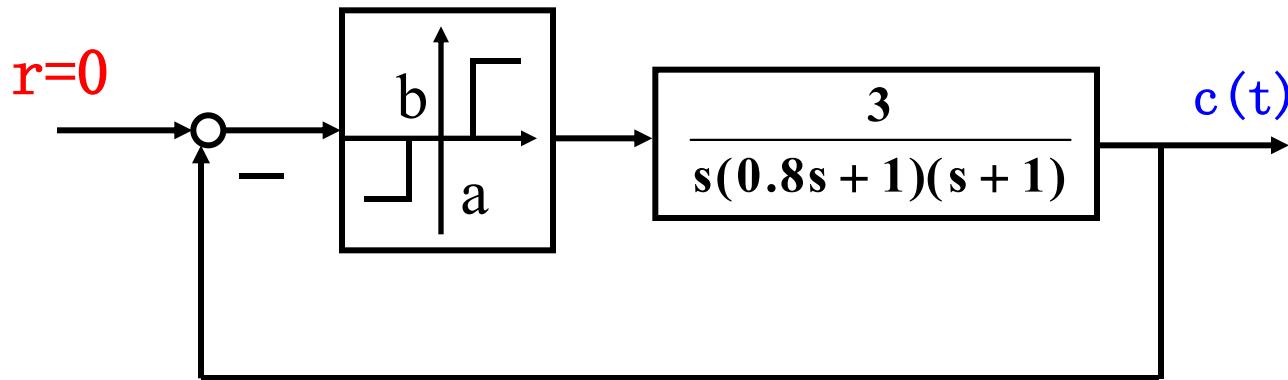
解: ① $A=0 \quad -1/N(A)=+\infty$

$$A \rightarrow +\infty \quad -1/N(A)=-\infty$$

存在极值为: $\frac{d(-\frac{1}{N(A)})}{dA} = -\frac{\pi}{4b} \frac{A^3 - 2Aa^2}{(A^2 - a^2)\sqrt{A^2 - a^2}} = 0 \quad \text{得: } A = \sqrt{2}a$

$$-\frac{1}{N(A)} \Big|_{A=\sqrt{2}a} = -\frac{\pi a}{2b}$$

[例2] 图示非线性系统,为使系统不产生自振, 使利用描述函数法确定a、b的值。



解: ① $A=a \quad -1/N(A)=-\infty \quad A \rightarrow +\infty \quad -1/N(A)=-\infty$

$$-\frac{1}{N(A)} \Big|_{A=\sqrt{2}a} = -\frac{\pi a}{2b}$$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{3}{j\omega(0.8j\omega+1)(j\omega+1)}$$

如不产生自振 $-\frac{\pi a}{2b} < -\frac{4}{3}$

即 $a > \frac{8}{3\pi}b$

