

# Problem Set 1

Following Samy's talk

**Problem 0.1.** Let  $(X, \mathcal{M}, \mu)$  be a measure space. Given  $A, B$  be measurable sets, show that

$$\mu(A \cup B) = \mu(A) + \mu(B) - \mu(A \cap B)$$

**Problem 0.2.** Let  $(X, \mathcal{M}, \mu)$  be a measure space. Show that  $\mu$  is monotone:

$$A \subset B \implies \mu(A) \leq \mu(B)$$

This problem shows that if  $\mu$  is finite (i.e.  $\mu(X) < \infty$ ), every set has finite measure.

**Problem 0.3.** Show that  $\mu$  is continuous. That is, if  $A_1 \subset \dots \subset A_n \subset \dots$  is a countable chain, then

$$\mu\left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \mu(A_n)$$

Similarly, if  $A_1 \supset \dots \supset A_n \supset \dots$  is a countable chain and  $\mu(A_1) < \infty$ , then

$$\mu\left(\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n\right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \mu(A_n)$$

**Problem 0.4.** Show that the following sets have Lebesgue measure 0:

- (i)  $\mathbb{Q}$
- (ii) The Cantor set. (Hint: Continuity)

**Problem 0.5.** Let  $F$  be a finite set. Verify that the counting measure

$$\mu(A) = |A|$$

is indeed a measure on  $(F, \mathcal{P}(F))$ . ( $|A|$  denotes the cardinality of the set).