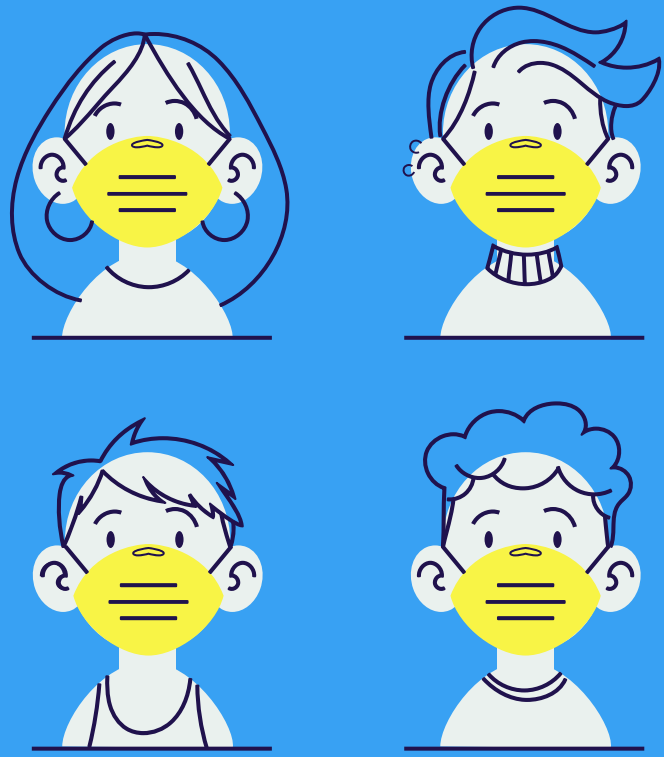
# #MASKS THROUGHOUT COVID-19

Twitter Sentiment Analysis



# EXPERT SENTIMENT OVER TIME

"Seriously people- STOP BUYING MASKS! They are NOT effective in preventing general public from catching #Coronavirus..."

@Surgeon_General
2020.02.29

"...wearing a mask is completely safe. As an anesthesiologist, I wear a mask all day long to protect my patients..."

@Surgeon_General
2020.05.23

-0.7536 **Vader Sentiment Score** 0.7257

## DATE RANGE

January 1, 2020
-
May 31, 2020

## SEARCH TERMS

(mask OR masks)
+
(covid OR covid19 OR corona OR coronavirus)

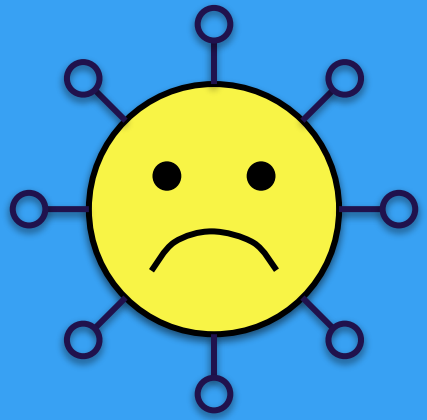
## TOTAL TWEETS

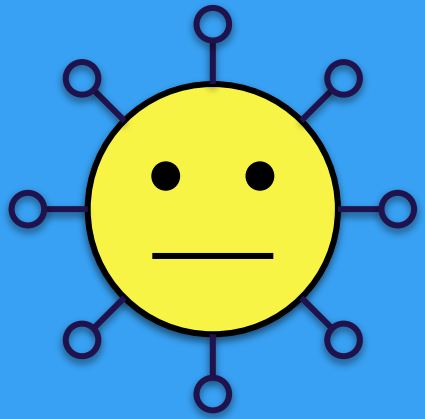
5,000 tweets/day
(580,000)

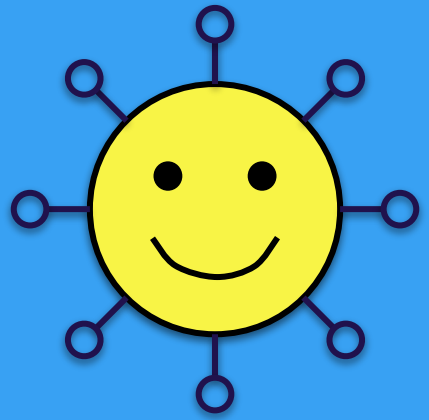
## OTHER INFO

Num of likes
Num of replies
Num of retweets

# TARGET!

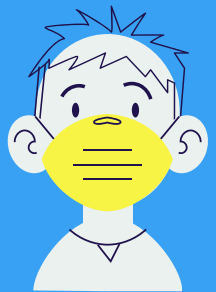


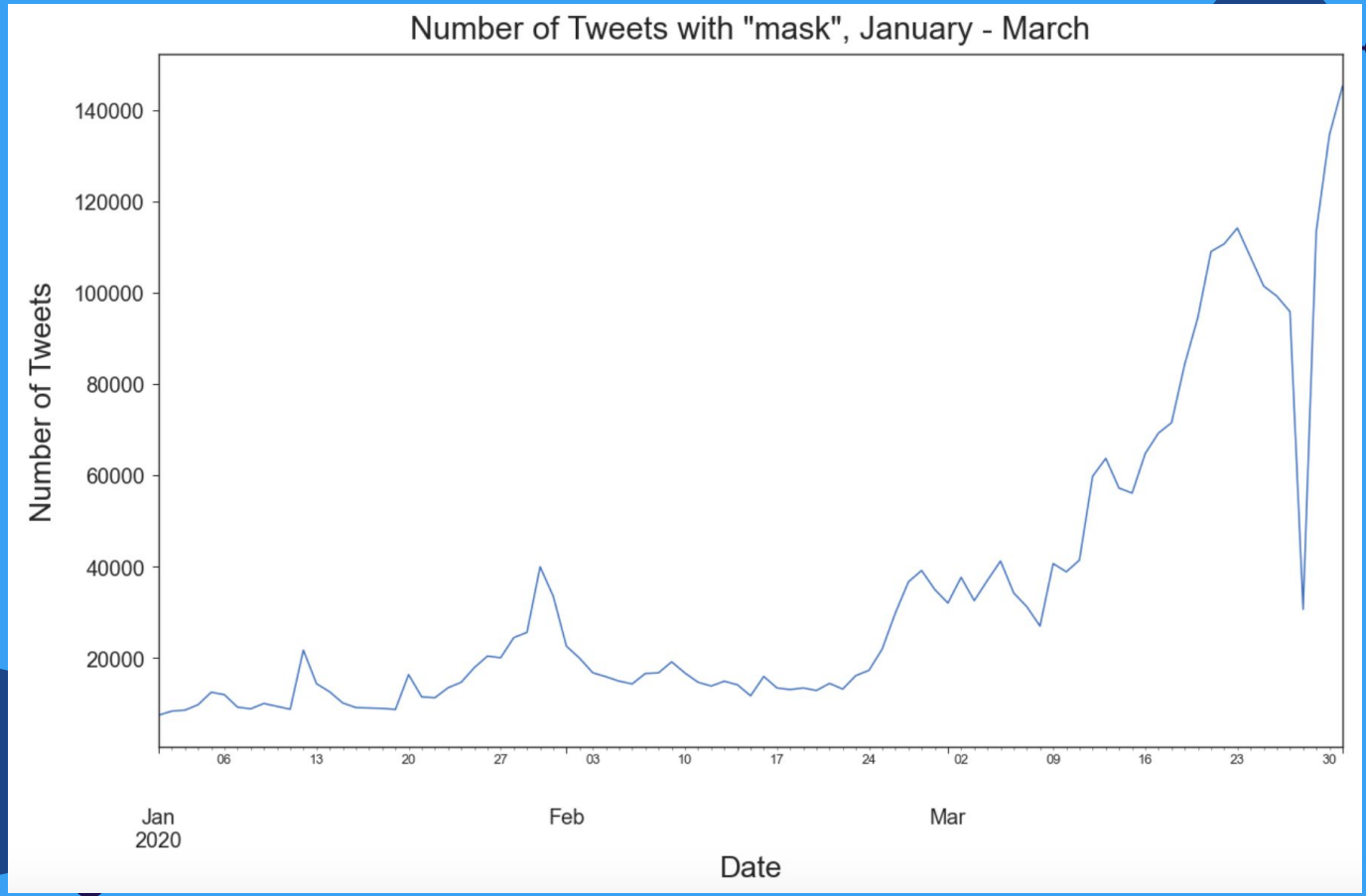


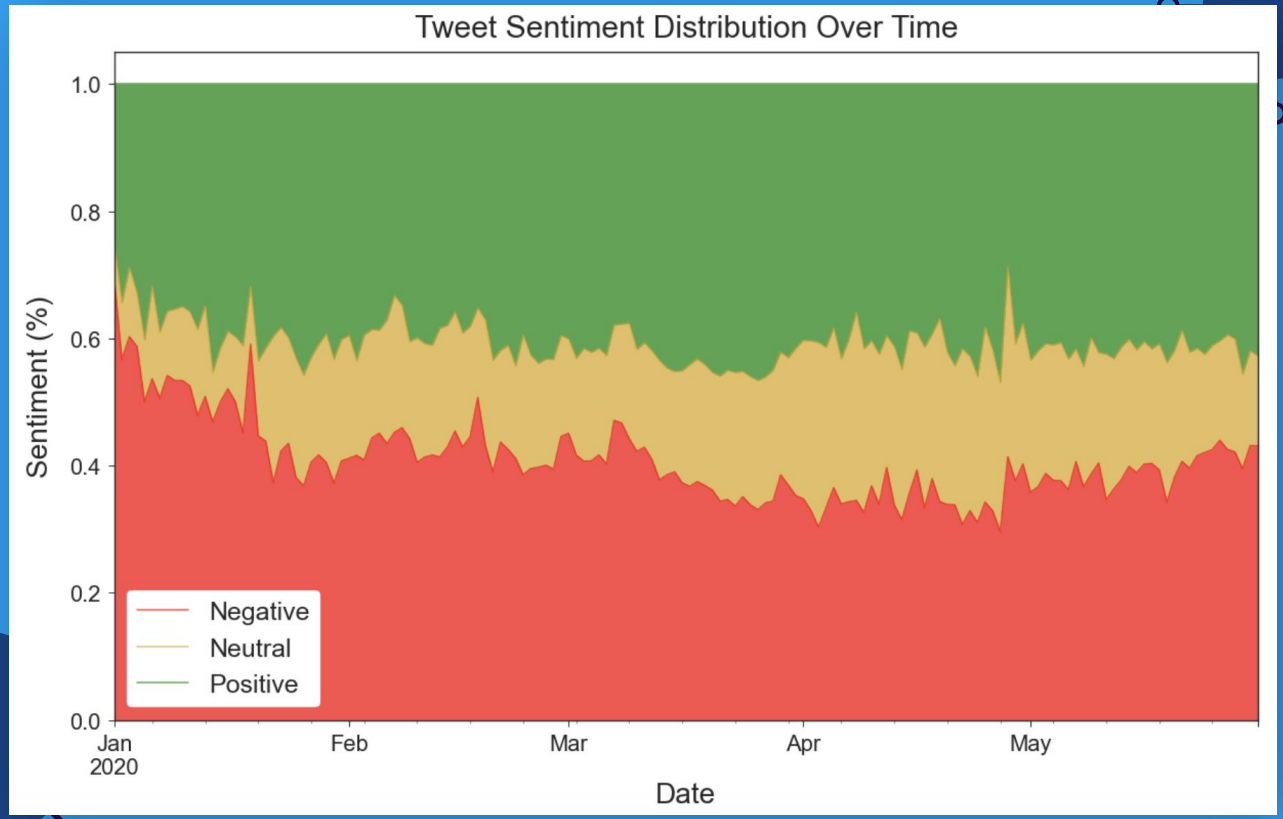


# ROADMAP

1. Scrape and Prep Data
2. Target Variable Creation
3. Exploratory Data Analysis
4. Feature Engineering
5. Prediction Modeling

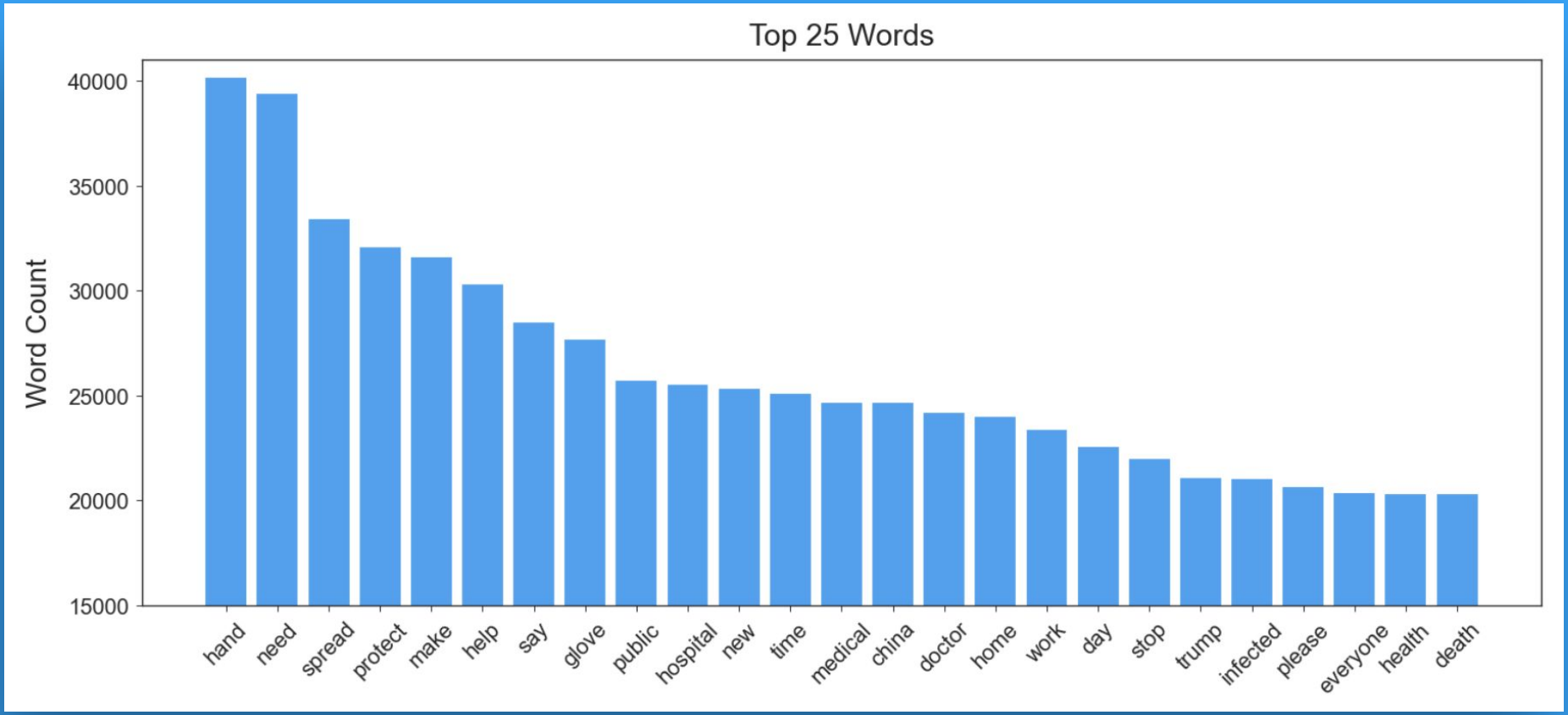


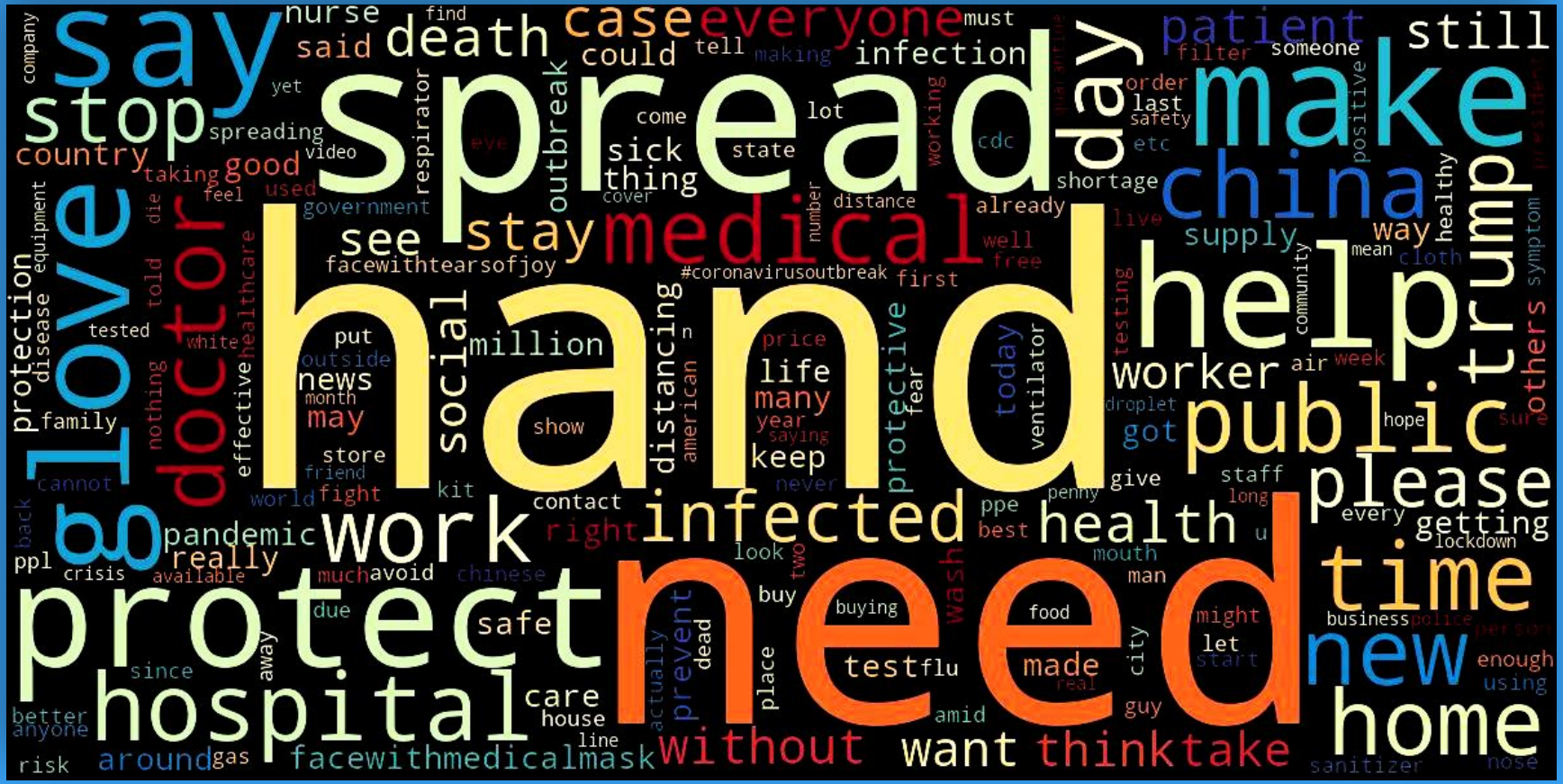

Number of Tweets with "mask", January - March
Number of Tweets
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
06
13
20
27
03
10
17
24
02
09
16
23
30
Jan
2020
Feb
Mar
Date


Tweet Sentiment Distribution Over Time
Sentiment (%)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Negative
Neutral
Positive
Jan
2020
Feb
Mar
Apr
May
Date

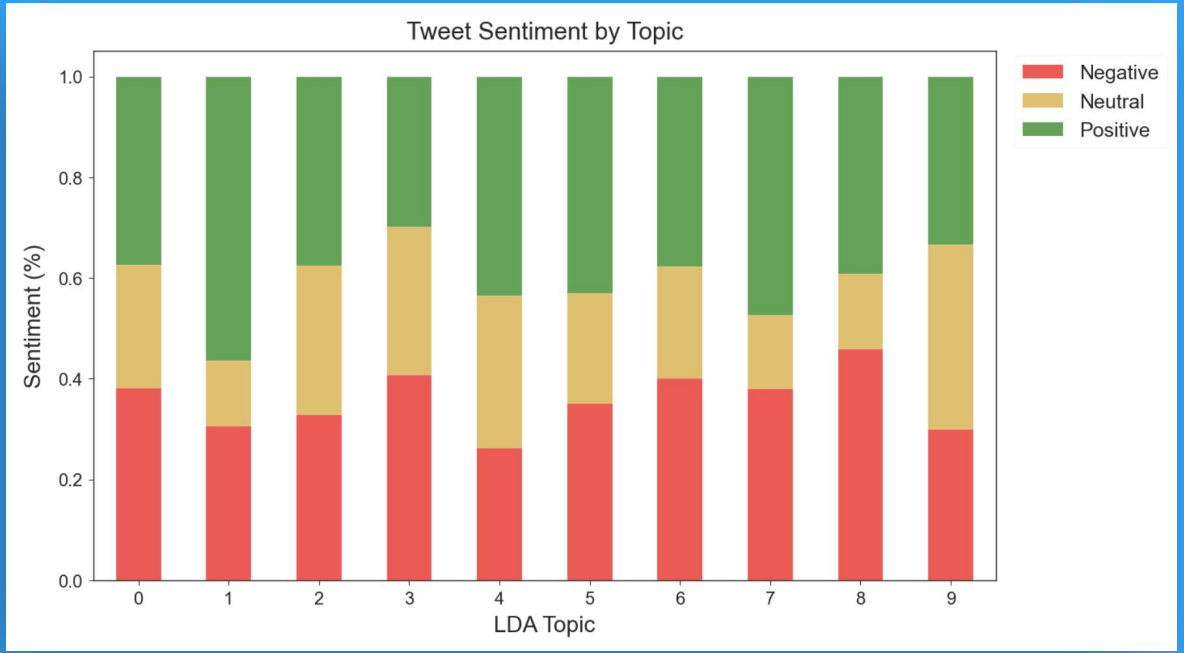
# NLP FEATURES AND ANALYSIS

Text cleaning, topic modeling, subjectivity scoring


Top 25 Words
Word Count
40000
35000
30000
25000
20000
15000
hand
need
spread
protect
make
help
say
glove
public
hospital
new
time
medical
china
doctor
home
work
day
stop
trump
infected
please
everyone
health
death


hand
spread
need
protect
say
make
help
love
glove
stop
doctor
hospital
work
infected
public
please
time
new
home
china
trump
medical
social
distancing
pandemic
everyone
case
death
patient
still
day
stay
see
keep
many
life
million
worker
health
right
wash
prevent
without
want
thinktake
facewithmedicalmask
around
testflu
made
safe
care
house
contact
ppe
mask
respirator
outbreak
infection
nurse
said
could
sick
thing
state
country
good
video
spreading
taking
government
facewithtearsofjoy
#coronavirusoutbreak
protective
ventilator
today
supply
shortage
way
others
getting
lockdown
every
staff
give
got
hope
week
air
mean
cloth
community
testing
protection
disease
equipment
healthcare
effective
family
tested
nothing
told
die
feel
used
outside
put
news
may
month
show
store
friend
world
fight
kit
cannot
back
ppl
crisis
available
much
avoid
really
chinese
due
away
since
better
anyone
risk
gas
line
amid
dead
actually
place
buy
buying
food
might
let
start
city
guy
real
business
police
enough
using
sanitizer
nose
hospital
look
two
mouth
man
penny
long
droplet
fear
american
year
saying
never
price
first
well
free
distance
number
cover
working
lot
come
yet
find
company
tell
making
must
filter
someone
order
last
safety
positive
etc
cdc
already
live
cloth
healthy
symptom
sure
hope
u
n

0. Healthcare workers, hospitals
1. Social distancing
2. Protesting, lockdowns
3. Government, health organizations
4. Spreading the virus
5. Emojis, swear words
6. COVID19 statistics
7. Preventing infection
8. General opinions
9. Riots, BLM




# TOPIC MODELING

# PREDICTION MODEL FEATURE IMPORTANCE

| | |
|---|---|
| **IMPORTANT FEATURES** | '#fight' 'incompetence' |
| **ACCURACY** | 70.1% |
| **FI SCORE** | 69.9% |

Naive Bayes

| | |
|---|---|
| **IMPORTANT FEATURES** | Subjectivity score<br>Number of likes<br>'protect'<br>'help' |
| **ACCURACY** | 72.3% |
| **FI SCORE** | 72.4% |

Decision Tree

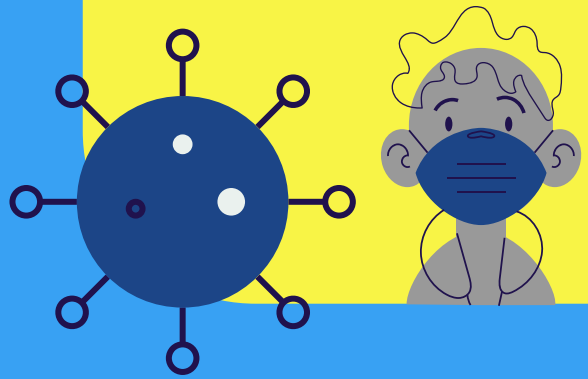
# TAKEAWAYS AND FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

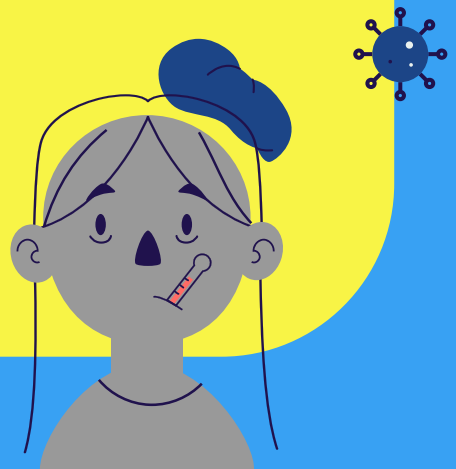
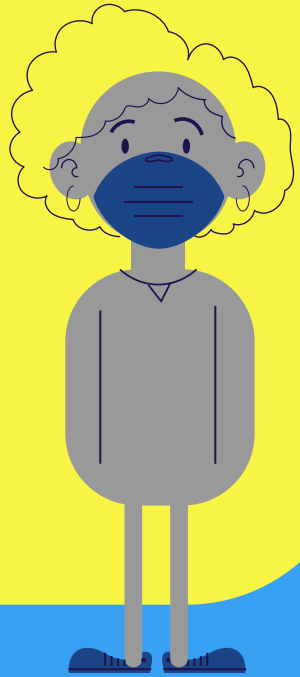
Overall sentiment is fairly divided

Unexpected feature importance

Try a deep learning model

Opinion mining toward “mask(s)”





# QUESTIONS?