



# How to find your way through the Automation Jungle

## Tools, Features and Future

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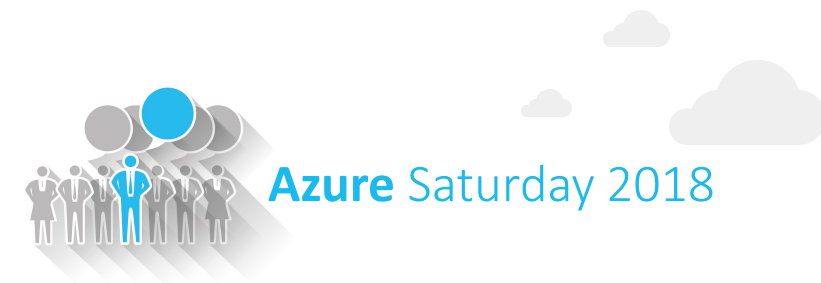
 Azure, Datacenter and Modern Workplace

 Azure, System Center, Windows Server and Client

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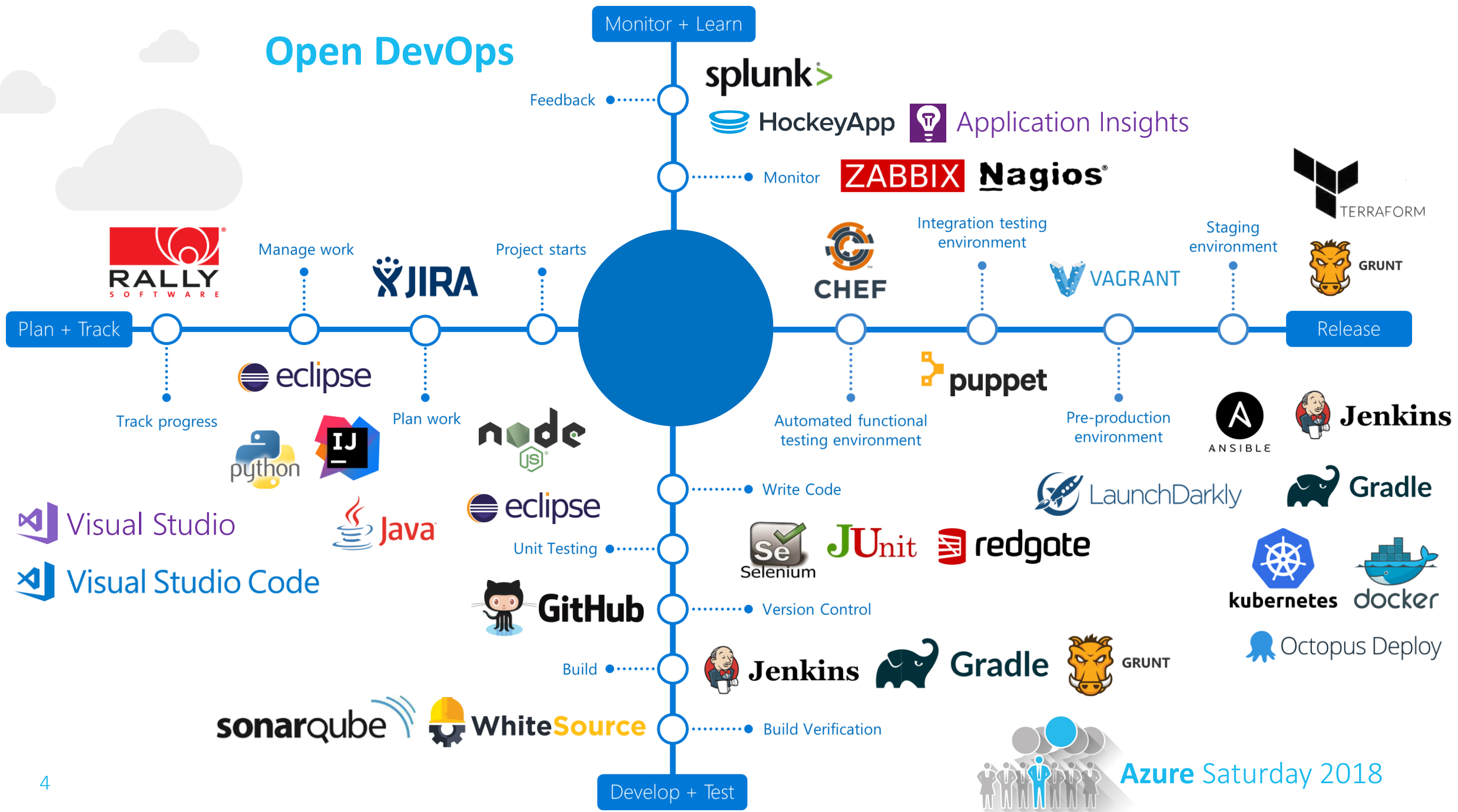
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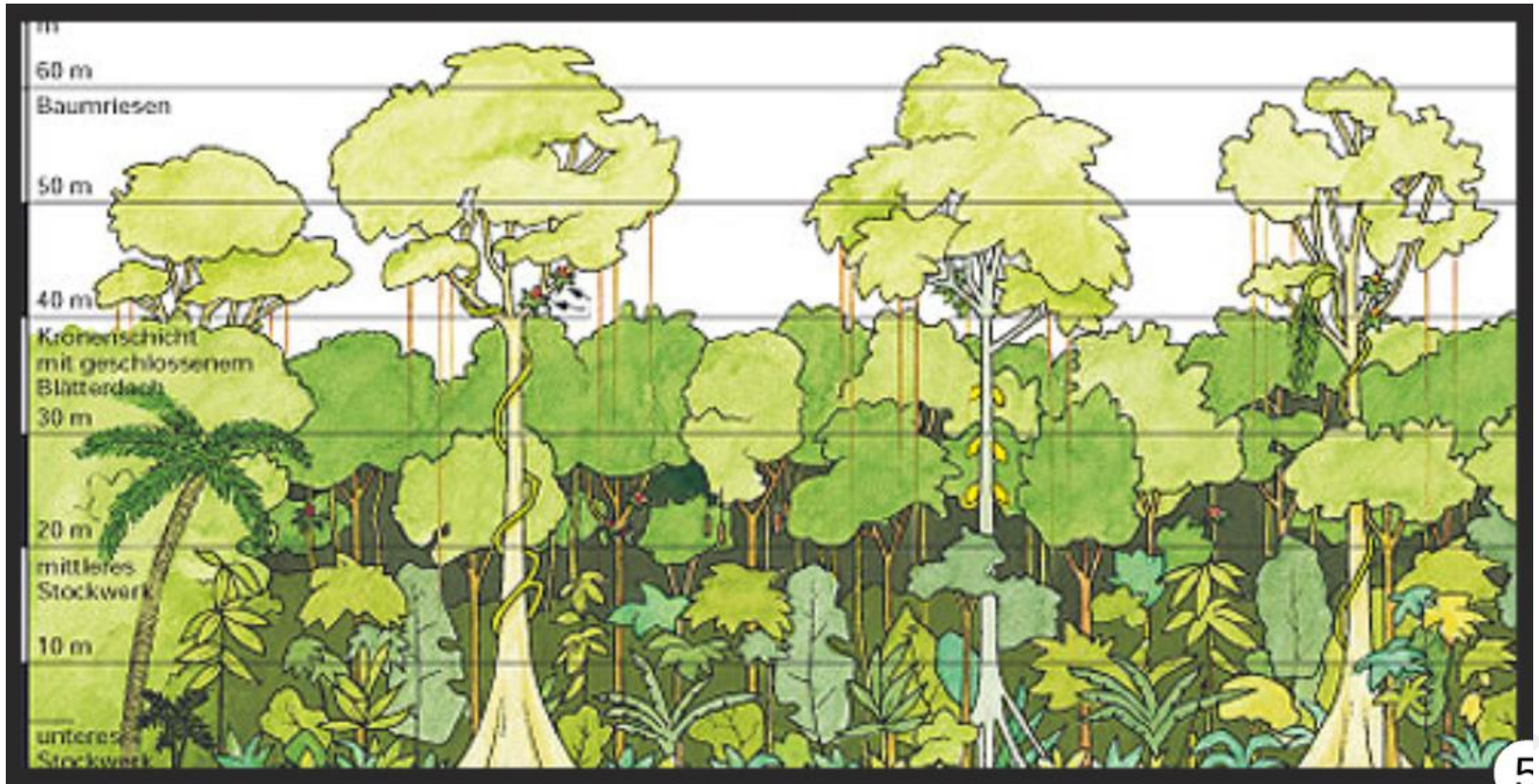
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# Open DevOps

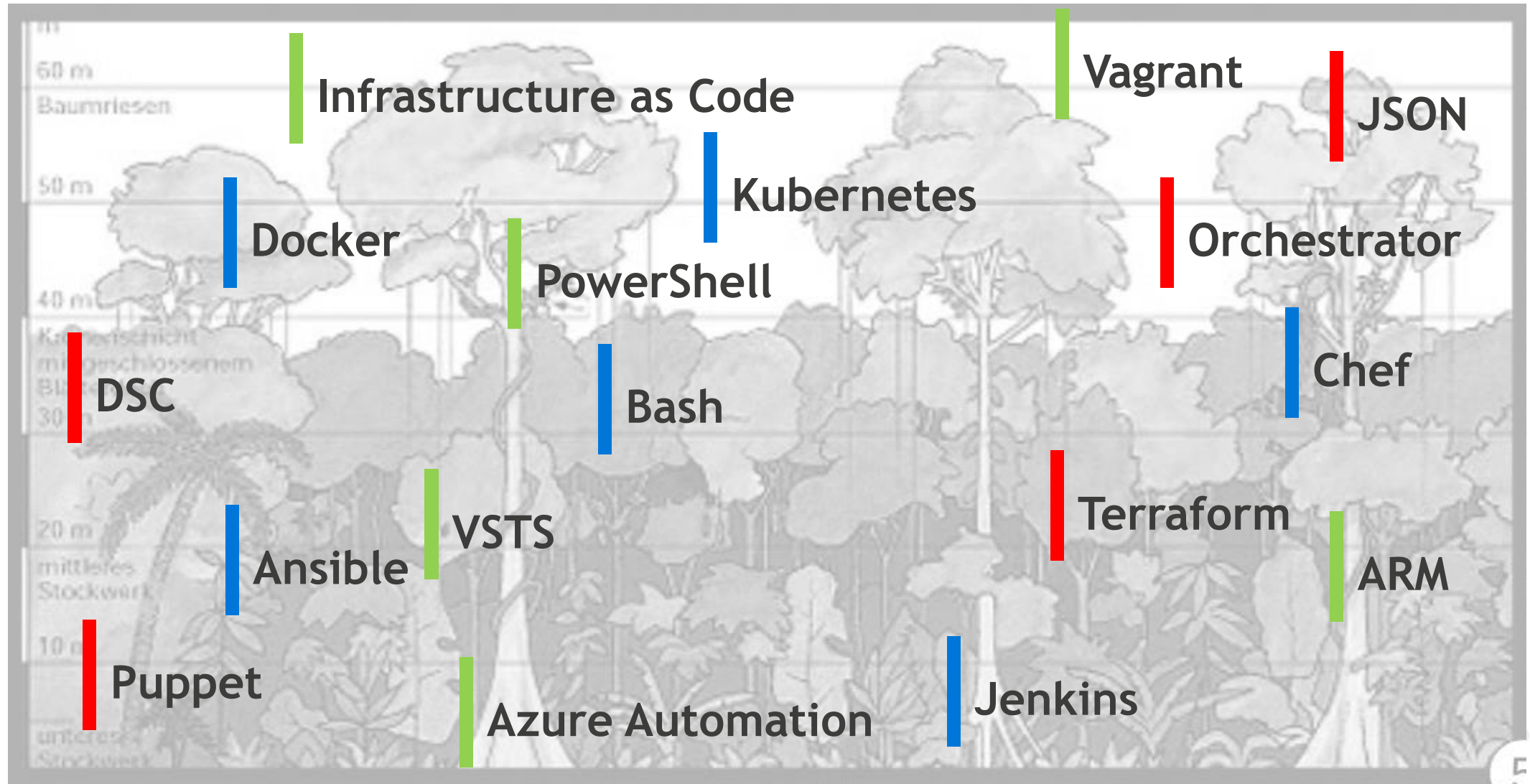




# Jungle



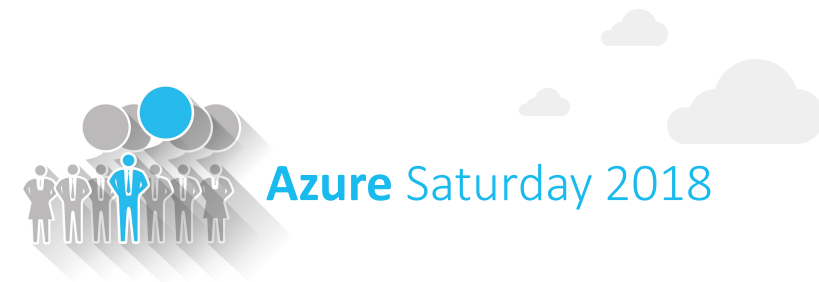
# Automation Jungle





# Automation - Facts

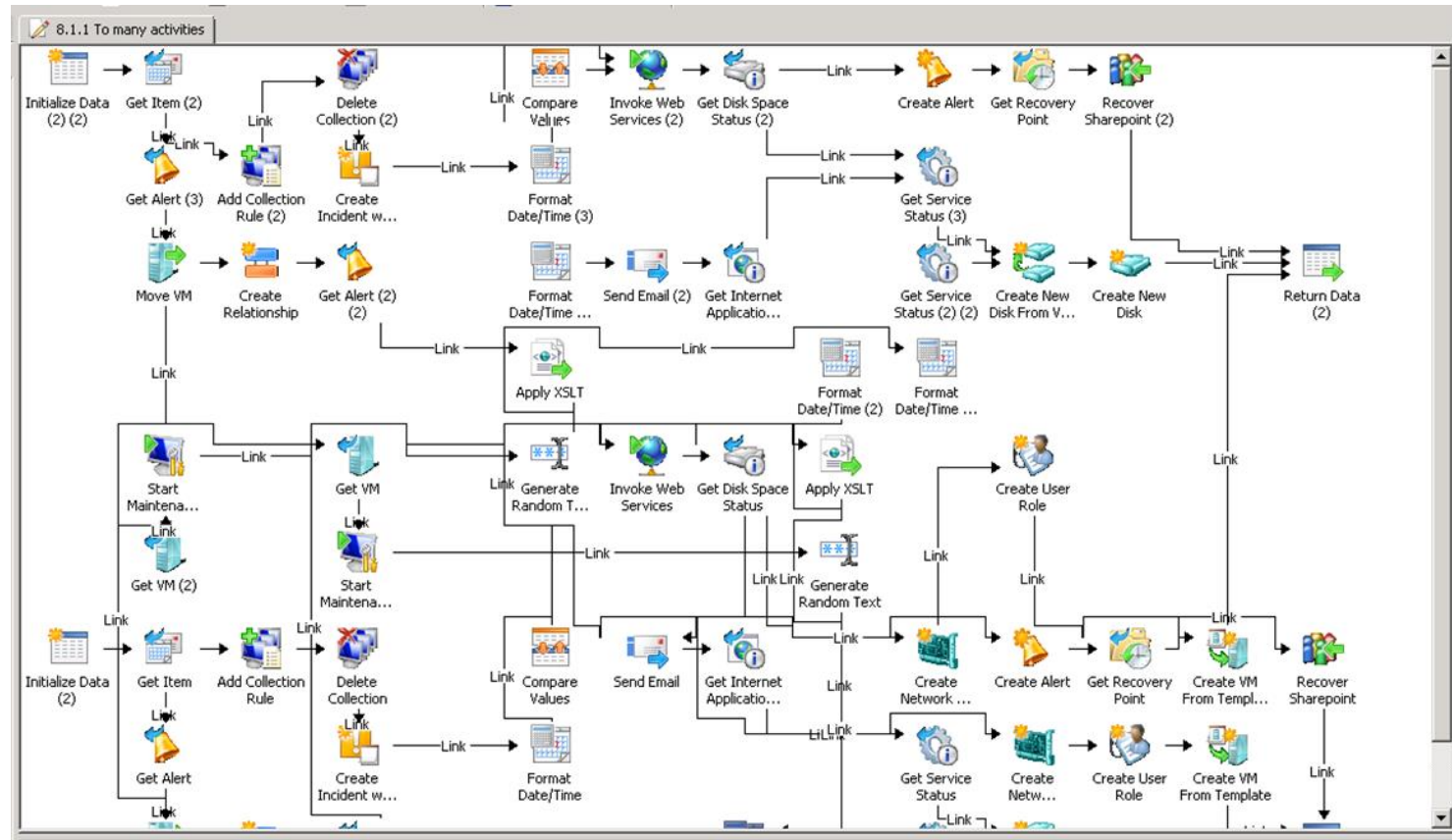
- FACT I
  - Automation often happens for the wrong reasons!
- FACT II
  - What does not exist cannot be automated!
- FACT III
  - A bad process does not get better when automated!
- FACT IV
  - Automation does not take up any jobs!





# Automation - Pitfalls

- Pitfall 1
  - The correct tool
- Pitfall 2
  - Everything at once
- Pitfall 3
  - Wrong prioritization
- Pitfall 4
  - Missing standards
- Pitfall 5
  - Employees





# Automation

### Workflow Automation

- PowerShell
- Bash
- Au2mator
- Azure Automation

### Configuration Management

- Puppet
- Chef
- Ansible
- DSC

### Containerization Virtualization

- Docker
- Kubernetes
- Vagrant





# PowerShell

- Sequential processing
- Windows and Linux support
- Multiple cmdlets
- Error handling required
- Deployment + Configuration

```
#2. Check location
if(Check-AzureRmLocation -LocationName $LocationName)
#3. Check resource group, if not, created it
if(Check-AzureRmResourceGroup -LocationName $LocationName)
#4. Check VM images
Write-Host "Check VM images $SkusName" -ForegroundColor Green
If(Get-AzureRMVMImageSku -Location $LocationName -ImageSkuName $SkusName)
#5. Check VM
If(Get-AzureRmVM -Name $VMName -ResourceGroup $ResourceGroupName)
{
    Write-Host -ForegroundColor Red "VM already exists"
}
else{
#6. Check VM Size
Write-Host "check VM Size $VMSizeName" -ForegroundColor Green
If(Get-AzureRmVMSize -Location $LocationName -VMSizeName $VMSizeName)
{
#7. Create a storage account
$BlobURL = AutoGenerate-AzureRmStorageAccountName
If($BlobURL){
#8. Create a network interface
```





# PowerShell DSC

- Descriptive goal definition
- DSC providers define possibilities
- configuration management

```
# The Node statement specifies which node this configuration applies to
Node 'AzureRMVM' {

    # The first resource block ensures the WebServer feature is installed
    WindowsFeature WebServer {
        Ensure = "Present"
        Name   = "Web-Server"
    }

    # The second resource block ensures the website content is present
    File WebsiteContent {
        Ensure = 'Present'
        SourcePath = 'c:\test\index.html'
        DestinationPath = 'c:\inetpub\wwwroot'
    }
}
```



# ARM / JSON

- Azure Resource Manager
- Descriptive goal definition
- Parallel Processing
- Extendable by extensions
- Natively available in Azure

```
"apiVersion": "2016-04-30-preview",
"type": "Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines",
"name": "myVM",
"location": "[resourceGroup().location]",
"dependsOn": [
  "[resourceId('Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces/', 'myNic')]"
],
"properties": {
  "hardwareProfile": { "vmSize": "Standard_DS1" },
  "osProfile": {
    "computerName": "myVM",
    "adminUsername": "[parameters('adminUsername')]",
    "adminPassword": "[parameters('adminPassword')]"
  },
  "storageProfile": {
    "imageReference": {
```



# Terraform

- Infrastructure as Code
- multi-cloud
- Integrated with Azure Cloud Shell
- No configuration management
- Integration with other tools possible

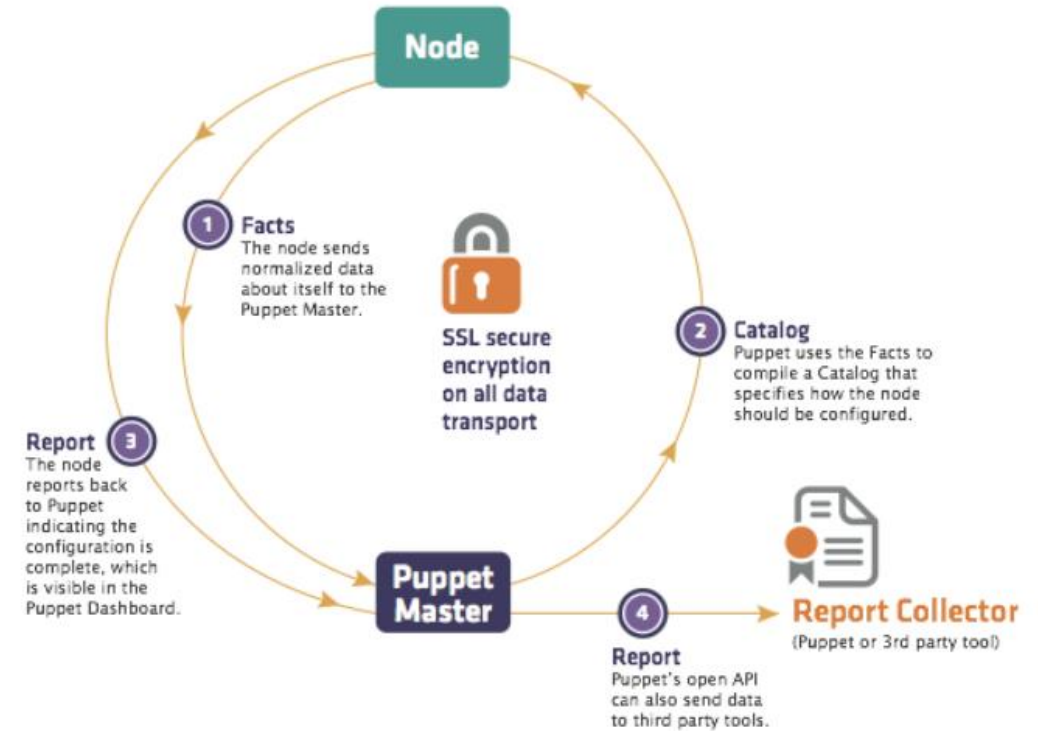
```
# create virtual machine
resource "azurerm_virtual_machine" "CDCTFVM" {
  name = "CDCTFVM"
  location = "West Europe"
  resource_group_name = "${azurerm_resource_group.name}"
  network_interface_ids = ["${azurerm_network_interface.id}"]
  vm_size = "Standard_A2"

  storage_image_reference {
    publisher = "Canonical"
    offer = "UbuntuServer"
    sku = "14.04.2-LTS"
    version = "latest"
  }
}
```



# Puppet

- Agent based
- Pull Agents
- Configuration Management
- Facts vs. Catalog
- Desired State (Ruby)

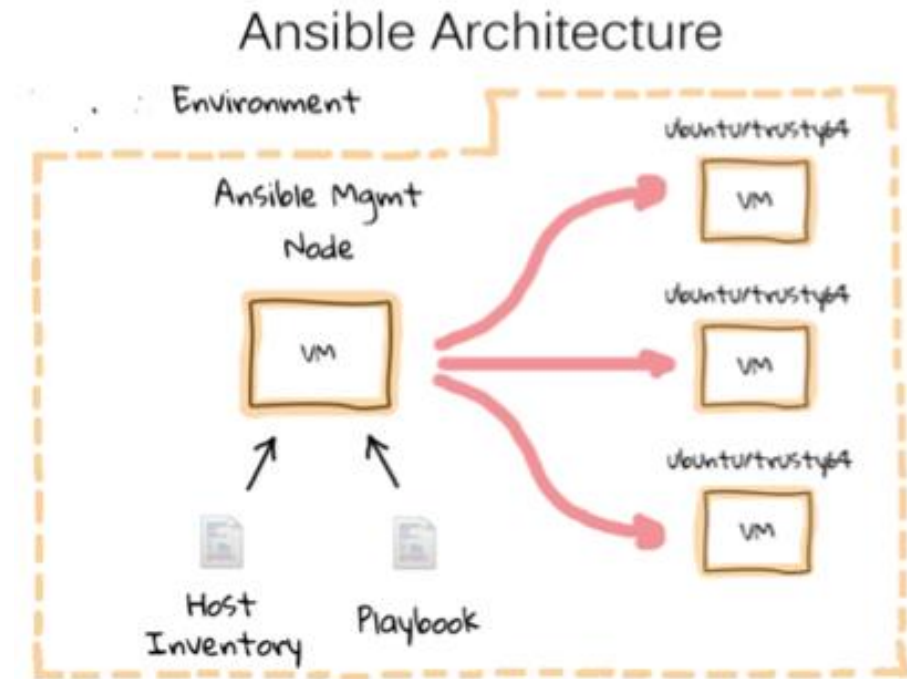




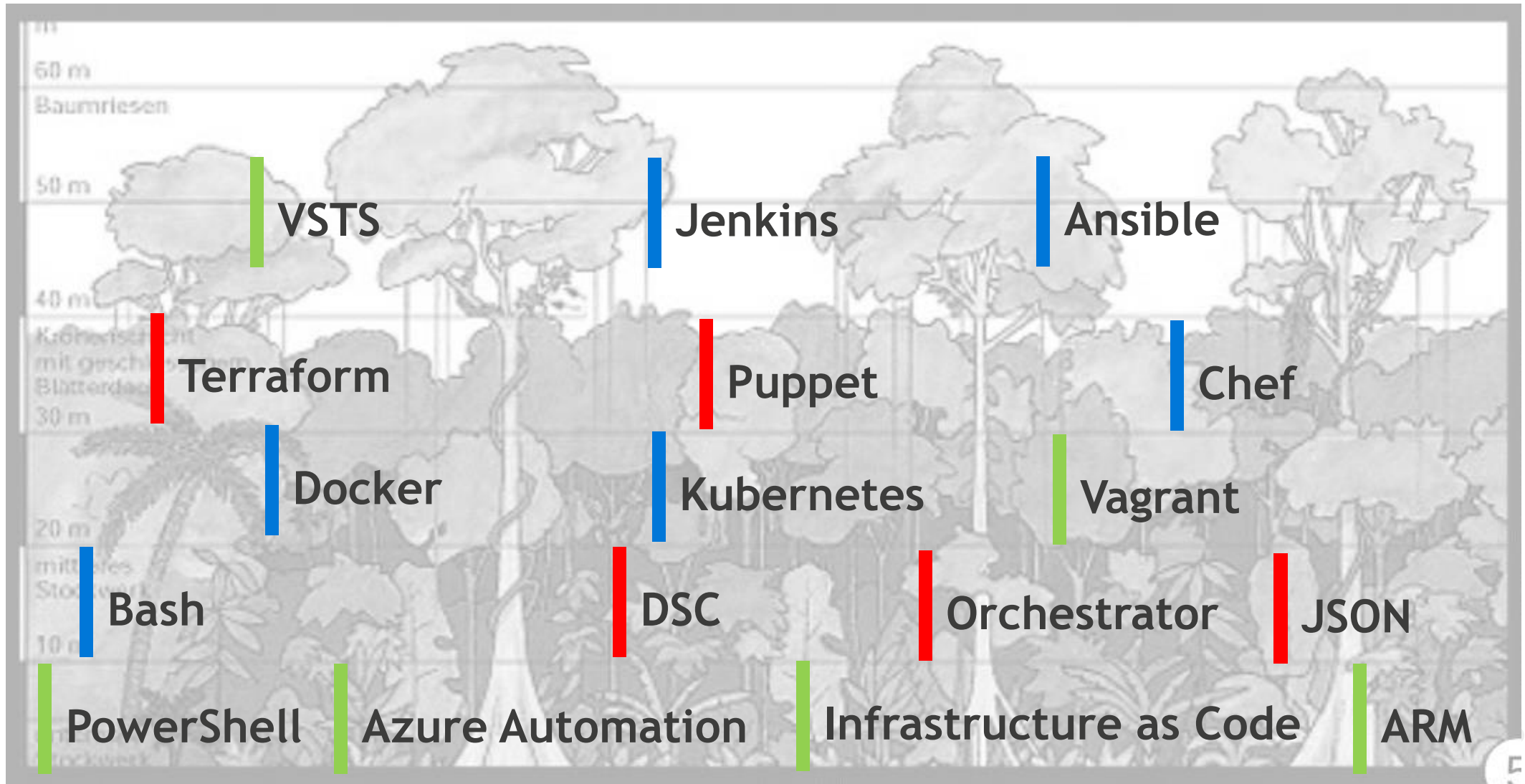
- 
- The diagram illustrates the Chef architecture components and their interactions:
- CHEF SERVER**: Contains the **Chef server** (represented by a cloud icon with a 'C' logo), **node objects** (represented by a document icon with a 'C' logo), and **cookbooks** (represented by a book icon).
  - NODES**: Contains the **chef-client** (represented by a document icon with a 'C' logo) and **Microsoft Azure** (represented by a cloud icon).
  - ADMINISTRATOR'S WORKSTATION**: Contains the **knife** (represented by a terminal icon), **settings** (represented by a document icon with a gear), and **cookbooks** (represented by a book icon).
  - github repository**: Represented by a database icon with a circular arrow.
- Interactions are shown by arrows:
- An arrow points from the **Chef server** to the **chef-client** on the **NODES**.
  - An arrow points from the **knife** to the **Chef server**.
  - An arrow points from the **settings** and **cookbooks** in the **ADMINISTRATOR'S WORKSTATION** to the **chef-client** on the **NODES**.
  - An arrow points from the **github repository** to the **chef-client** on the **NODES**.
  - An arrow points from the **chef-client** on the **NODES** to the **Microsoft Azure** cloud.

# Ansible

- Integration into Azure Cloud Shell
- Agent-less
- Push based
- SSH or WinRM
- small / medium
- Python



# Automation Jungle

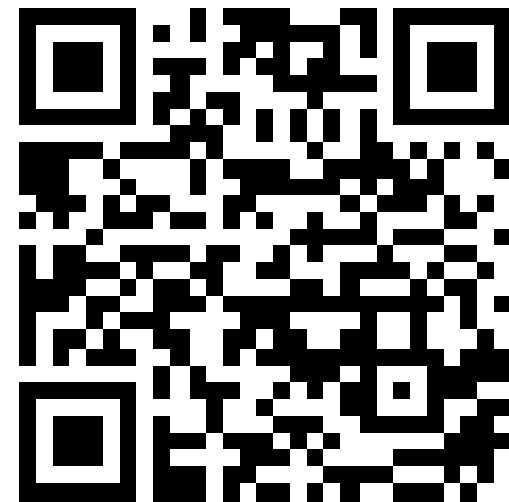




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Thank you!

