

Digit Recognition

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Here is the Python code for the digit recognition problem:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 #need input matrices as vectors => flatten. x has
  shape (5, 10, 16)
4 def init_vectors(x):
5     arr = x
6     for i in range(0, len(x)):
7         x[i] = np.array(x[i])
8         x[i] = x[i].flatten()
9         arr[i] = x[i]
10    return arr
11
12
13 #From the formula, eq 2.26
14 def init_weight_matrix(x):
15     N = len(x[0])
16     W = np.zeros((N,N))
17     for i in range(0, len(W)):
18         for j in range(0, len(W[0])):
19             if i == j:
20                 W[i][j] = 0
21                 continue
22                 sum_outer = 0
23                 for pattern in x:
24                     sum_outer += pattern[i]*pattern[j]
25                 W[i][j] = (1/N)*sum_outer
26    return W
27
28
29 def classify(patterns, x_transformed):
30     shape = (len(x_transformed), len(x_transformed[0]))
31     for i in range(0, len(patterns)):
32         patterns[i] = np.reshape(patterns[i], shape)
```



```

1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1,
1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1,
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
-1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1] ];

47
48 x4=[ [ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
-1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1]
];

49
50 x5=[ [ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1,
1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
-1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[
-1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1,
1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
-1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, 1, 1, -1] ];

51
52 x = [x1,x2,x3,x4,x5]
53
54 # use later for classification
55 patterns = x
56
57 ##### Init #####
58 shape = (len(x1),len(x1[0]))
59

```

```

60 #list of all patterns, i.e x[0] is the first
    pattern
61 x = init_vectors(x)
62
63 W = init_weight_matrix(x)
64 #####
65
66
67 ##### Feed pattern #####
68 # Question 1A
69 x_dist1 = [[-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],
    [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1,
    -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
    -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
    1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
    -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],
    [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, 1,
    1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
    -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
    1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
    -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],
    [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [1, 1,
    -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1], [1, 1, -1, -1,
    -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1]]
70 # Flatten
71 x_dist1 = np.array(x_dist1)
72 x_dist1 = x_dist1.flatten()
73
74 # Question 2A
75 x_dist2 = [[1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1],
    [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1,
    1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1], [1, 1, -1, -1,
    1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1], [1, -1, -1, 1, -1, 1,
    1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, 1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, -1,
    -1, -1], [1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1],
    [1, -1, 1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, 1], [-1, -1,
    -1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, -1, 1], [1, -1, 1, -1,
    -1, -1, -1], [-1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
    -1, -1], [-1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
    -1, -1, -1, 1], [-1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 1, 1, -1,
    -1, 1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1,
    -1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1], [-1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
    -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1]]
76 # Flatten
77 x_dist2 = np.array(x_dist2)
78 x_dist2 = x_dist2.flatten()

```

```

79
80 # Question 3A
81 x_dist3 = [[1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1,
      1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1,
      -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
      1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1],
      [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1,
      -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1,
      -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
      -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1,
      -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1,
      1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
      1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
      -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1],
      [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],
      [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1]]

82 # Flatten
83 x_dist3 = np.array(x_dist3)
84 x_dist3 = x_dist3.flatten()
85
86 distorted_patterns = [x_dist1,x_dist2,x_dist3]
87 #####
88
89
90 ##### Update States #####
91 for k in range(0,len(distorted_patterns)):
92     S = distorted_patterns[k]
93     #upper limit not specified.
94     for t in range(1,5):
95         #rows in W
96         for i in range(0,len(W)):
97             b = 0
98             #Columns of s
99             for j in range(0,len(S)):
100                 b += W[i][j]*S[j]
101             if b != 0:
102                 # i=m states that we only change
103                     one neuron each iteration.
104                 S[i] = np.sign(b)
105             else:
106                 S[i] = 1
107
108     #convert back to matrix (10 x 16)
109     S = np.reshape(S,shape)
110
111     print("Question", k+1,"A:")
112     # tolist so i can copy and paste from terminal

```

```

112         to OpenTA
113         print(S.tolist(), "\n")
114
115         # Compare the result to the stored patterns
116         # and return the digit if found, otherwise
117         # return 6.
118         digit = classify(patterns, S)
119         print("Question", k+1, "B:")
120         print(digit)
121
122         print("-----")
123
124 if __name__ == "__main__":
125     main()

```