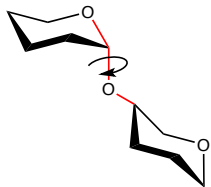
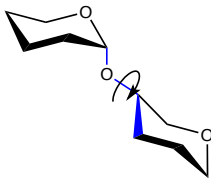


Crystallographic definition

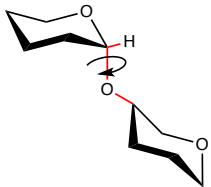
 ϕ 

O5-C1-O1-Cx

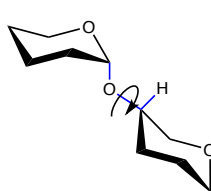
 φ 

C1-O1-Cx-Cx-1

NMR definition

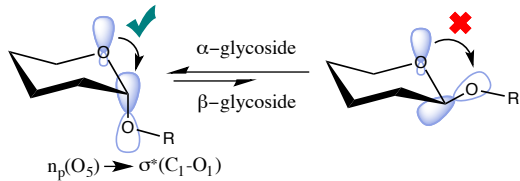


H1-C1-O1-Cx



C1-O1-Cx-Hx

Endoanomeric effect



Exoanomeric effect

