GLOBAL GAMING REPORT Q1 2025

LOS ANGELES | SAN FRANCISCO | NEW YORK | LONDON | PARIS | MUNICH | BERLIN | DUBAI



PROVEN TRACK RECORD IN GAMING M&A AND GROWTH FINANCING ADVISORY



MICHAEL METZGER in

Managing Partner Los Angeles michael.metzger@drakestar.com



JULIAN RIEDLBAUER in Partner

Berlin julian.riedlbauer@drakestar.com



MOHIT PAREEK in

Principal Los Angeles mohit.pareek@drakestar.com

















































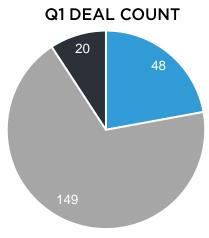




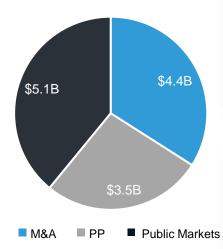




Q1 DEAL ACTIVITY IN GAMING & ESPORTS AND MARKET OUTLOOK







Q1 2025 Summary

- Gaming M&A activity rebounded in Q1 2025, with 48 announced deals totaling \$4.4 billion in disclosed value. This marks the highest quarterly deal value in nearly two years and a strong recovery from the dip seen in Q4 2024.
- Scopely's \$3.5B acquisition of Niantic's games division was the largest gaming deal of Q1 and the biggest since Scopely itself was acquired by Savvy for \$4.9B in 2023. Other notable mobile M&A activity this quarter included Tripledot's reported \$900M acquisition of AppLovin's games division, Miniclip's acquisition of German mobile studio Lessmore, and Krafton's purchase of Nautilus Mobile.
- Voldex strengthened its position as a leading Roblox games operator with the acquisition of Brookhaven, while EA acquired TRACAB
 to integrate its motion tracking technology into future game development.
- Q1 saw 149 private placements totaling \$3.5B in disclosed deal value. The largest was a reported \$3B investment received by Infinite Reality at a valuation exceeding \$12B. Other notable financings included rounds for Turkish mobile developers Grand Games and Good Job Games. As part of the Scopely transaction, Niantic Spatial secured \$50M, while mobile adtech firm Bigabig raised \$25M from MobilityWare, and AI game developer BeyondOS closed a \$20M round. Later stage financings for gaming studios continue to be challenging.
- New gaming funds announced in Q1'25 included Tilting Point's UA fund (\$150M), Arcadia Gaming Advisors (\$100M), Skillz (\$75M) and Laton Ventures (\$50M).
- Most active investors over the past year included BITKRAFT, Play Ventures, and Andreessen for larger funds and TIRTA, The Games Fund, and GEM Capital at the seed stage. Krafton, Tencent, and Samsung led strategic activity, while Animoca, Spartan, and Big Brain were the most active in blockchain gaming.
- Asmodee had a successful IPO post-Embracer spin-off, while Ubisoft raised \$1.25B from Tencent following speculations of a full sale.
 AMD, GameStop, and Logitech announced major debt deals.
- The Drake Star Index rose 16.4% since the end of 2023. SEA/Garena, DeNA, and Konami were the top performers, while Ubisoft, Unity, and WeMade lost most in value.

Outlook

- We anticipate a gradual uptick in M&A activity over the rest of the year. Key buyers to watch include Savvy / Scopely, Tencent, KRAFTON, Keywords Studios / EQT, Jagex / CVC, Infinite Reality, Sony and Asmodee.
- Private equity firms are expected to remain very active, with several publicly traded gaming companies potentially being taken private.
- Key growth segments are expected to include AI, tech platforms, and blockchain. Later stage financings will likely continue to be challenging.
- If public markets stabilize, Coffee Stain is expected to go public soon as part of a spin-out from Embracer. Other gaming companies, including Discord, are also reportedly preparing for IPOs.



































beyondOS















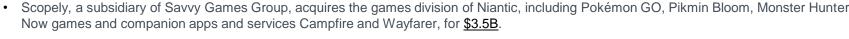






GAMING KEY HEADLINES: Q1 2025

M&A



- AppLovin will spin off its games business, consisting of 10 studios to Tripledot, for \$900M \$400M in cash and \$500M in equity.
- Miniclip, a subsidiary of Tencent, acquired German mobile games developer Lessmore for an undisclosed amount.
- Roblox games company Voldex acquired Brookhaven, one of the top titles on the Roblox platform, for an undisclosed amount.
- EA acquired Swedish motion tracking company TRACAB to enhance its sports game development.
- Krafton acquired over 75% of Nautilus Mobile, maker of Real Cricket, for \$14M.
- Jam City sold Canadian mobile developer Ludia to a group of investors and Ludia's senior management team.



























Investors & Senior Management

Fundraising



- Infinite Reality raised a reported \$3B from a private investor, reaching a \$12.25B valuation.
- Niantic Spatial, a geospatial Al company, received a \$50M investment from mobile gaming company Scopely.
- Turkish games studio Grand Games raised \$30M in Series A funding led by Balderton, with backing from Bek Ventures, Laton, and Mert Gür.
- Bigabid, an adtech company specializing in user acquisition and engagement for mobile apps, raised \$25M in a Series A round led by the mobile games company MobilityWare.
- Turkish mobile games developer Good Job Games raised \$23M in a Seed round led by Menlo Ventures and Arcadia.
- BeyondOS raised \$20M from a group of investors that included Makers Fund, Atinum Investment, and Play Ventures.























Public Markets



- AMD, whose microprocessors are used in the Playstation and Xbox consoles, announced a \$1.5B debt offering to help repay a term loan.
- Video games retailer Gamestop, announced a \$1.3B debt offering to raise funds for general corporate purposes.
- Tencent will invest \$1.25B to obtain a minority stake in a new Ubisoft subsidiary that will oversee 3 of the French developer's top franchises.
- Logitech, a maker of gaming peripherals, entered into a new unsecured \$750M revolving credit facility.
- Asmodee, a French publisher of tabletop games, became a publicly listed company as part of a spin-off from the Embracer Group.



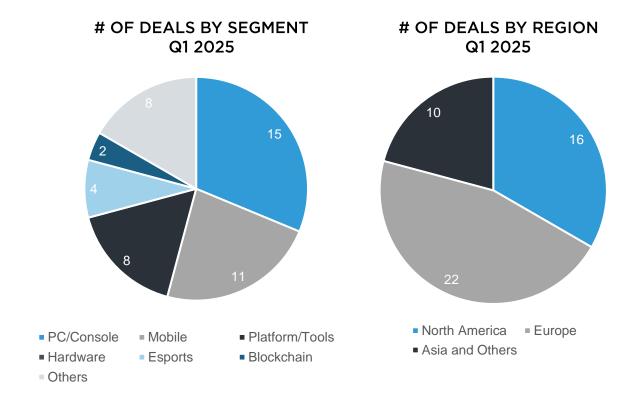


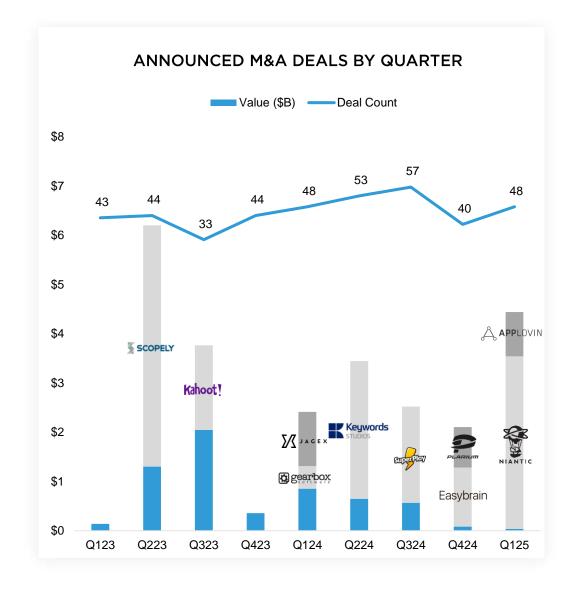


looitech asmodee

GAMING M&A TRANSACTIONS Q1 2025

48 DEALS AND \$4.4B IN ANNOUNCED DEALS







GAMING M&A TRANSACTIONS Q1 2025

48 ANNOUNCED DEALS AND \$4.4B IN DISCLOSED DEAL VALUE









- Scopely, a subsidiary of Savvy Games Group, will acquire the games division of Niantic, most wellknown for its mobile AR game Pokémon GO, for \$3.5B.
- Niantic's games division has 30M+ monthly active users and took in \$1B+ in revenue in 2024.
- Along with the sale of its games business, Niantic will spin off its technology platform into a new company called Niantic Spatial.







- Roblox games company Voldex acquired Brookhaven, one of the top titles on the Roblox platform, for an undisclosed amount.
- Brookhaven is a life simulation game with 120M monthly active users and 60M lifetime visits.
- The acquisition was enabled by an equity financing led by Raine Partners and a debt financing led by Shamrock Capital.









- AppLovin will spin off its games business, consisting of 10 studios, for \$900M. The buyer is reportedly UK mobile games company Tripledot.
- The deal will consist of \$400M in cash and \$500M in equity.
- The divestment allows AppLovin to focus on its high-growth and high-margin adtech business.

₩TRACAB





- Electronic Arts acquired Swedish motion tracking company TRACAB for an undisclosed amount.
- The company will join EA Sports, the division of EA known for licensed sports games, such as those in the EA Sports FC and Madden NFL franchises.
- EA aims to leverage TRACAB's technology to improve animations within its games and better simulate real-world sports.

Lessmore.





- Miniclip, a subsidiary of Tencent, acquired German mobile games developer Lessmore for an undisclosed amount.
- Lessmore is known for its hybrid casual games Eatventure and We Are Warriors.
- The acquisition is the latest in a string of deals for Miniclip that includes Easybrain, FuturLab, and SYBO.



KRAFTON

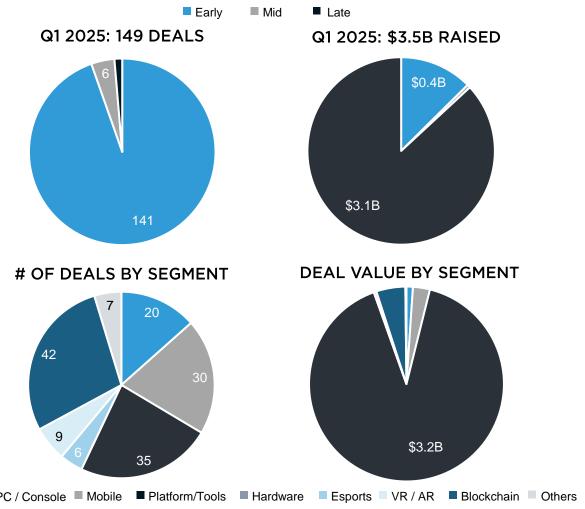


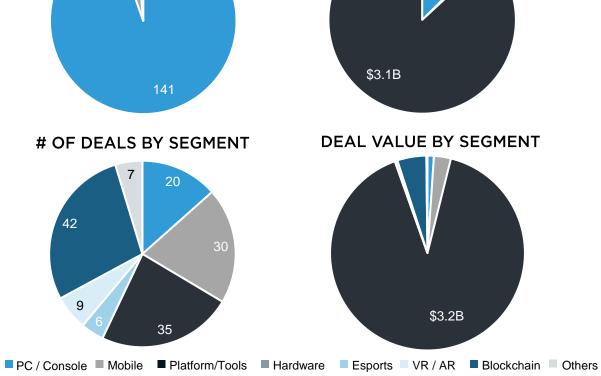


- Krafton acquired a 75%+ stake in Indian mobile games studio Nautilus Mobile for \$14M.
- Nautilus Mobile is known for its Real Cricket franchise, which has licensing partnerships with top cricket teams.
- Krafton sees the Indian market as a key avenue of growth and has invested heavily in Indian companies.

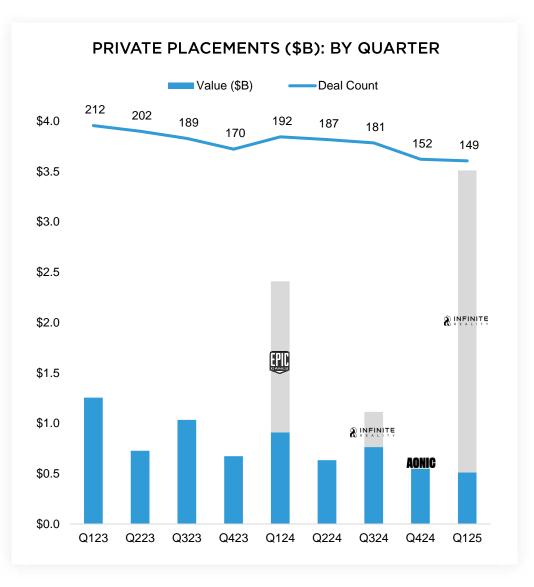
GAMING PRIVATE PLACEMENTS Q1 2025

149 DEALS AND \$3.5B IN DISCLOSED PRIVATE PLACEMENTS









GAMING PRIVATE PLACEMENTS: Q1 2025

TOP PRIVATE PLACEMENTS

| | TARGET | SEGMENT | DATE | DEAL VALUE (\$M) | VALUATION (\$M) | SELECT INVESTORS | TARGET COUNTRY |
|---|-------------------|----------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------|
| | REALITY | Platform/Tools | Jan-25 | 3,000 | 12,250 | Undisclosed | |
| | > NIANTIC SPATIAL | Platform/Tools | Mar-25 | <u>50</u> | | Scopely | |
| | grand | Mobile | Jan-25 | <u>30</u> | | Balderton Capital, Bek Ventures, Laton Ventures | 6 |
| - | Bigabid | Platform/Tools | Feb-25 | <u>25</u> | | MobilityWare | |
| - | goodjob | Mobile | Mar-25 | <u>23</u> | | Menlo Ventures, Arcadia | 6 |
| - | beyondOS. | Platform/Tools | Mar-25 | <u>20</u> | | Makers Fund, Atinum Investment, Play Ventures | |
| Ī | SLINGSHOTDAO | Blockchain | Mar-25 | <u>16</u> | | Dragonfly Capital, Animoca Brands | 7 |
| Ī | BE∧MABLE | Blockchain | Feb-25 | <u>14</u> | | BITKRAFT, P2 Ventures | |
| | ‡ pragma | Platform/Tools | Mar-25 | <u>13</u> | | Square Enix, Greylock Partners | |
| | PIXION | Blockchain | Jan-25 | <u>12</u> | | Spartan, Animoca Brands, Yield Guild Games | |
| | | | | | | | |



Source: CapIQ, Pitchbook & DSP Research Note: Drake Star did not act as financial advisor on transactions listed on this page



GAMING PRIVATE PLACEMENTS Q1 2025

149 DEALS AND \$3.5B IN DISCLOSED PRIVATE PLACEMENTS





- Infinite Reality, a company that provides tools for building virtual experiences, raised \$3B from an undisclosed private investor and achieved a valuation of \$12.25B.
- The company plans to use its new funding on acquisitions, partnerships, and product launches.





- Niantic Spatial, a geospatial AI company, received a \$50M investment from mobile gaming company Scopely.
- The company is being spun out of Niantic in conjunction with Scopely's acquisition of Niantic's games business.

grand



- Turkish mobile gaming startup, Grand Games, raised \$30M in a Series A round led by Balderton Capital and with participation from Bek Ventures, Laton Ventures, and Mert Gür.
- The developer plans to use the new investment on expanding into new markets and launching a game in 2025.

Bigabid



\$25M Raised

- Bigabid, an adtech company specializing in user acquisition and engagement for mobile apps, raised \$25M in a Series A round led by the mobile games company MobilityWare.
- The investment will be used to help develop machine learning models that can better target specific audiences.





\$23M Raised

- Turkish mobile games developer Good Job Games raised \$23M in a Seed round led by Menlo Ventures and Arcadia, Tripledot co-founder Akin Babayigit's new games fund.
- The company developed the game Zen Match, which it sold to Moon Active. It is now focused on the Match-3 genre with the game Match Villains.

beyondOS.



\$20M Raised

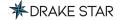
- BeyondOS raised \$20M from a group of investors that included Makers Fund, Atinum Investment, and Play Ventures.
- The company aims to develop and scale Al entertainment experiences. Its first product is Decor Society, an interior design app that leverages generative Al.

MOST ACTIVE INVESTORS

TOP INVESTORS BY LTM DEAL COUNT

| LARGE \ | /C FUNI | DS: SERIES A AND B FOCUSED |
|-------------------------------|---------|--|
| VC I | DEALS | SELECT INVESTMENTS LOCATION |
| • BITKRAFT | 18 | appcharge Canal Ca |
| PL AY | 15 | Pcypher C34 |
| andreessen. horowitz | 11 | Yellow VAZRA |
| ✓✓ MAKERS | 11 | NPC'- |
| galaxy | 8 | BUILD A ROCKET E-PAL |
| GENERAL G CATALYST | 4 | ו TFU ETABLE TRABE |
| HIRD CAPITAL | 4 | FRAMEPLAY FRVR |
| KONVOY | 4 | NERD ST SMAGIC POTION |
| GRIFFIN GAMING PARTNERS | 3 | CAMES BIT ODD |
| Lightspeed | 3 | volley (id) |

| SEED FOCUSED GAMING VC FUNDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| VC I | DEALS | SELECT INVESTMENTS | LOCATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIRTA | 8 | Artificial Agency | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GEM Capital | 6 | APPMAGIC ESCHATOLOGY ENTERTAINMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| THE GAMES FUND | 6 | playgama RED ROVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VENTURES | 5 | MIDSUMMER STUDIOS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goodwater | 5 | ∕mmaus 🗙 studio B√ddy.ai | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PixCapital | 5 | WORLD Swart distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LATON | 4 | grand Surpass | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GAME VENTURES | 4 | BITMAGIC | • | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transcend. | 4 | LIVE AWARE dotplay | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F4 | 3 | SERIES MIDSUMMER | | | | | | | | | | | | |



MOST ACTIVE INVESTORS

TOP INVESTORS BY LTM DEAL COUNT

| : | STRATE | GIC GAMING INVESTORS | ; |
|--|--------|---|----------|
| INVESTOR | DEALS | SELECT INVESTMENTS | LOCATION |
| KRAFTON | 12 | ESCHATOLOGY REVER | |
| Tencent | 8 | appcharge BITMAGIC | 6 |
| SAMSUNG | 8 | MAWARI [7] | |
| SQUARE ENIX | 5 | elixir | • |
| ⊗ Nazara [™] √ © NODWIN GAMING | 5 | CIRCUSOF CIAMES | |
| nc | 4 | VIC GAME MISTIL GRIMES | |
| WEBZEN | 4 | GPUN DAWNLIKE | |
| kakao | 3 | SANDY FLCOR | |
| overwolf | 3 | WORLD REVER | |
| Smilegate [°] | 3 | ABSURB + CEMBEM + VENTURES THERAPEUTICS | |

| BLC | OCKCHAIN INVESTORS | |
|-------|--|--|
| DEALS | SELECT INVESTMENTS | LOCATION |
| 33 | MØNVEIL E-PAL | ** |
| 16 | PIXION | |
| 14 | BitKealms XOSIETY | |
| 10 | TRIBO OXALIS | |
| 10 | CULIO GABBULIVORIO | |
| 9 | Black Block | |
| 8 | Black Anim | |
| 8 | /NICHESS SLINGSHOTDAD | |
| 7 | Mirror world PARAM LABS_ | 75 |
| 6 | AVALON S | |
| | 33 16 14 10 10 9 8 8 7 | 16 PIXION 14 BitKealms 10 OXALIS 10 CUITO OXALIS 10 GOBROWORD 9 OBlack Black Block NINICHESS SLINGSHOTDAO 7 Mirror world PARAM LABS_ |



GAMING LEAGUE TABLES: TOP BUYERS

TOP 10 STRATEGIC BUYERS LTM

| | DOTERS | LEAGUE TABL | - |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| COMPANY | DISCLOSED DEAL VALUE (\$M) | # OF DEALS | SELECT DEALS |
| SAVY SCOPELY | \$3,534.5 | 3 | MOBALYTICS Games Division MOBALYTICS Aratifacts for Compensive Gamers |
| Tencent M RIOT SUF SUMO MINICLIP ELL | \$1,200.0 | 6 | Easybrain Lessmore . |
| Playtika Playtika | \$1,950.0 | 1 | Superfluy |
| 🏂 tripledot | \$900.0 | 2 | APPLOVIN Zephyr Mobile |
| R E A L I T Y | \$710.0 | 4 | ≈ Landvault → DRL |
| MO | \$820.0 | 1 | PLARIUM |
| Voodoo | \$542.2 | 1 | BeReal. |
| VIRTUOS | | 4 | PIPEWORKS Obstraction |
| KRAFTON | | 2 | Tango Gameworks |
| JL ATARI. | | 4 | Intellivision Surgeon & |





PUBLIC MARKET VALUATIONS

ONLINE / MOBILE GAME DEVELOPERS & PUBLISHERS

| COMPANY NAME North America / Europe - Mobile Focused | TICKER | COUNTRY | LTM | PRICE | MCAP | EV | REVENUE LTM | EBITDA LTM | EV/RE | EVENUE NTM | EV/E LTM | BITDA NTM | PRICE/E | EARNINGS NTM | REVENUI LTM | GROWTH NTM | EBITDA LTM | GROWTH NTM | EBITDA / REV LTM |
|--|----------|---------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Light & Wonder | LNW | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$86.61 | \$7,308.3 | \$11,029.3 | \$3,188.0 | \$1,045.0 | 3.5x | 3.2x | 10.3x | 7.8x | 23.5x | 15.1x | 10% | 9% | 8% | 35% | 32.8% |
| Playtika | PLTK | IL | 31-Dec-24 | \$5.17 | \$1,940.4 | \$3,852.4 | \$2,549.3 | \$619.9 | 1.5x | 1.4x | 6.0x | 5.2x | 11.9x | 9.5x | -1% | 11% | -10% | 19% | 24.3% |
| Modern Times Group | MTG B | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$11.30 | \$1,329.4 | \$1,051.4 | \$543.5 | \$133.3 | 1.8x | 0.9x | 7.2x | 3.3x | NM | 11.9x | 3% | 106% | 3% | 117% | 24.5% |
| Huuuge | HUG | US | 30-Sep-24 | \$4.94 | \$276.9 | \$161.5 | \$260.4 | \$77.9 | 0.6x | 0.7x | 2.0x | 2.3x | 4.8x | 5.6x | -10% | -10% | -22% | 10% | 29.9% |
| Stillfront Group | SF | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.47 | \$232.1 | \$630.1 | \$652.4 | \$131.1 | 0.9x | 0.9x | 4.4x | 2.8x | NM | 2.5x | -5% | -7% | -3% | 54% | 20.1% |
| GDEV | GDEV | CY | 31-Dec-24 | \$11.60 | \$210.3 | \$72.5 | \$420.9 | \$45.1 | 0.2x | 0.2x | 1.9x | 1.8x | 8.4x | 6.5x | -9% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 10.7% |
| Ten Square Games | TEN | PL | 31-Dec-24 | \$23.10 | \$146.6 | \$111.5 | \$93.5 | \$20.3 | 1.1x | 1.1x | 5.0x | 4.6x | 9.2x | 7.8x | -11% | 2% | -14% | 13% | 21.7% |
| G5 Entertainment | G5EN | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$12.19 | \$95.1 | \$67.8 | \$102.5 | \$10.9 | 0.6x | 0.6x | 5.6x | 2.8x | 8.0x | 9.1x | -14% | -1% | 1% | 98% | 10.6% |
| East Side Games | EAGR | CA | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.29 | \$22.5 | \$17.2 | \$57.8 | \$6.4 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 2.7x | 1.7x | NM | 8.3x | -4% | 12% | -24% | 57% | 11.1% |
| | | | | | | | | Average | 1.2x | 1.0x | 5.0x | 3.6x | 11.0x | 8.5x | -5% | 14% | -6% | 46% | 20.6% |
| | | | | | | | | Median | 0.9x | 0.9x | 5.0x | 2.8x | 8.8x | 8.3x | -5% | 7% | -3% | 35% | 21.7% |
| North America / Europe – PC / Console F | ncused | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electronic Arts | EA | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$144.52 | \$37,664.5 | \$36,788.5 | \$7,347.0 | \$1,896.0 | 5.0x | 5.0x | 18.7x | 15.4x | 36.8x | 20.8x | -4% | 0% | -4% | 26% | 25.8% |
| Take-Two Interactive | TTWO | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$207.25 | \$36,578.7 | \$39.472.3 | \$5.450.5 | \$354.5 | 7.2x | 5.1x | 94.3x | 20.5x | NM | 32.7x | 1% | 41% | -37% | NM | 6.5% |
| CD Projekt | CDR | PL | 31-Dec-24 | \$54.67 | \$5,462.5 | \$5,161.0 | \$238.3 | \$92.9 | 20.3x | 25.7x | 52.1x | 55.4x | 45.3x | 80.3x | -20% | -21% | -18% | 6% | 39.0% |
| Embracer Group | EMBRAC B | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$10.54 | \$2,373.0 | \$2,880.0 | \$3,404,3 | -\$557.4 | 0.8x | 1.2x | NM | 4.4x | NM | 10.7x | NA | -35% | NA | NM | -16.4% |
| Asmodee | ASMDEE B | FR | 31-Dec-24 | \$9.12 | \$2,130.2 | \$3.085.3 | \$1,350.9 | \$134.0 | 2.1x | NA | 18.8x | NA | NM | NA | 0% | NA | 0% | 81% | 9.9% |
| Paradox Interactive | PDX | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$18.15 | \$1,917.1 | \$1,777.2 | \$198.9 | \$86.8 | 8.1x | 6.3x | 12.5x | 9.3x | 32.9x | 26.4x | -17% | 29% | -1% | 99% | 43.7% |
| Ubisoft | UBI | FR | 30-Sep-24 | \$12.06 | \$1,577.0 | \$3,102.0 | \$2,383.2 | -\$177.1 | 1.3x | 1.4x | NM | 3.3x | NM | 23.4x | 11% | -4% | NA | NM | -7.4% |
| everplay group | EVPL | GB | 31-Dec-24 | \$3.59 | \$517.2 | \$439.7 | \$208.6 | \$51.1 | 2.0x | 2.0x | 8.2x | 7.6x | 19.9x | 11.6x | 5% | 2% | 12% | 10% | 24.5% |
| PlayWay | PLW | PL | 30-Sep-24 | \$70.99 | \$468.5 | \$430.2 | \$81.2 | \$48.3 | 5.3x | 5.1x | 8.9x | 8.8x | 12.3x | 11.1x | 24% | 5% | 20% | 2% | 59.5% |
| Remedy Entertainment | REMEDY | FI | 31-Dec-24 | \$15.13 | \$205.6 | \$178.2 | \$52.4 | \$0.7 | 3.3x | 2.5x | 81.4x | 13.5x | NM | 65.1x | 49% | 31% | NA | NM | 1.3% |
| Pullup Entertainment | ALPUL | FR | 30-Sep-24 | \$20.26 | \$166.8 | \$320.8 | \$375.4 | \$149.9 | 0.9x | 0.9x | 2.2x | 2.4x | 9.5x | 4.2x | 58% | -2% | 113% | 7% | 39.9% |
| Digital Bros | DIB | IT | 31-Dec-24 | \$10.98 | \$156.7 | \$197.0 | \$117.9 | \$46.4 | 1.6x | 1.6x | 4.1x | 4.9x | NM | 75.3x | 8% | -2% | 27% | 17% | 39.3% |
| Bloober Team | BLO | PL | 30-Sep-24 | \$7.60 | \$146.6 | \$144.1 | \$21.2 | \$7.0 | 6.8x | NA | 19.6x | NA | 48.5x | NA | -5% | NA | NM | NA | 33.1% |
| Devolver Digital | DEVO | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.27 | \$128.7 | \$96.9 | \$104.8 | \$5.0 | 0.9x | 0.9x | 34.4x | 11.6x | NM | 19.2x | 13% | 8% | NA | 67% | 4.8% |
| People Can Fly | PCF | PL | 30-Sep-24 | \$3.36 | \$120.6 | \$114.8 | \$44.5 | -\$2.5 | 2.6x | 1.2x | NM | 17.1x | NM | NA | 12% | 110% | NA | NM | -5.5% |
| Frontier Developments | FDEV | GB | 30-Nov-24 | \$2.84 | \$109.8 | \$100.9 | \$112.9 | \$12.8 | 0.9x | 0.9x | 6.5x | 2.5x | 5.4x | NM | -7% | -1% | NA | NM | 11.3% |
| EG7 | EG7 | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$1.15 | \$102.3 | \$77.1 | \$173.8 | \$39.2 | 0.4x | 0.4x | 1.8x | 1.7x | NM | 8.3x | -7% | 4% | -5% | 3% | 22.6% |
| CI Games | CIG | PL | 30-Sep-24 | \$0.43 | \$82.2 | \$82.7 | \$66.3 | \$16.6 | 1.3x | 5.0x | 5.0x | 8.9x | 16.8x | NA | NM | -75% | NM | 44% | 25.1% |
| Nacon | NACON | FR | 30-Sep-24 | \$0.64 | \$69.5 | \$190.0 | \$197.4 | \$11.8 | 1.0x | 0.9x | 12.9x | 2.6x | 3.8x | 6.3x | 21% | 6% | -3% | NM | 6.0% |
| Skonec Entertainment | A276040 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$2.77 | \$34.8 | \$23.4 | \$3.0 | -\$4.6 | 7.8x | NA | NM | NA | NM | NA | -28% | NA | NA | NA | -153.8% |
| Snail Games | SNAL | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.88 | \$32.7 | \$27.1 | \$84.5 | \$4.2 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 4.7x | 18.1x | 17.6x | NM | 39% | 20% | NA | 64% | 5.0% |
| tinyBuild | TBLD | US | 30-Jun-24 | \$0.07 | \$29.2 | \$20.1 | \$40.2 | -\$34.2 | 0.5x | 0.5x | NM | NM | NM | NM | -30% | -6% | NA | 91% | -85.0% |
| Starbreeze AB | STAR B | SE | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.02 | \$27.1 | \$9.8 | \$16.8 | \$10.0 | 0.5x | 0.5x | 0.9x | 0.9x | NM | NA | -71% | 12% | -48% | 4% | 59.3% |
| | | | | | | | | Average | 3.5x | 3.4x | 21.5x | 11.0x | 22.6x | 28.2x | 2% | 6% | 5% | 37% | 8.2% |
| | | | | | | | | Median | 1.6x | 1.3x | 10.7x | 8.8x | 17.6x | 20.0x | 1% | 3% | -2% | 22% | 11.3% |



PUBLIC MARKET VALUATIONS

DEVELOPERS IN JAPAN / KOREA AND CHINA (SHENZHEN LISTED)

| COMPANY NAME | TICKER | COUNTRY | LTM | PRICE | MCAP | EV | REVENUE | EBITDA | EV/RE | VENUE | EV/E | BITDA | PRICE/E | ARNINGS | REVENUE | GROWTH | EBITDA | GROWTH | EBITDA / RE\ |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| Japan/Korea | | | | | | | LTM | LTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM |
| BANDAI NAMCO | 7832 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$33.42 | \$21,863.0 | \$19,226.0 | \$7,847.8 | \$1,527.3 | 2.3x | 2.4x | 11.8x | 13.0x | 19.3x | 25.2x | 21% | -4% | 97% | 8% | 19.5% |
| Konami Holdings | 9766 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$117.40 | \$15,914.0 | \$14,515.9 | \$2,659.0 | \$896.4 | 5.2x | 4.7x | 15.4x | 14.8x | 30.6x | 27.1x | 23% | 11% | 41% | 5% | 33.7% |
| NEXON | 3659 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$13.62 | \$11,401.2 | \$7,732.7 | \$2,838.1 | \$944.3 | 2.6x | 2.6x | 8.1x | 9.5x | 12.7x | 17.7x | 5% | -2% | 5% | 18% | 33.3% |
| Krafton | A259960 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$227.14 | \$10,326.6 | \$7,846.3 | \$1,834.3 | \$872.1 | 4.3x | 3.7x | 9.5x | 8.1x | 11.8x | 14.4x | 42% | 14% | 47% | 11% | 47.5% |
| Capcom | 9697 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$24.47 | \$10,233.9 | \$9,448.6 | \$859.2 | \$286.2 | 10.5x | 6.6x | 31.5x | 17.8x | 48.2x | 27.3x | -11% | 59% | -35% | 77% | 33.3% |
| Square Enix | 9684 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$46.44 | \$5,575.2 | \$3,990.2 | \$2,208.7 | \$248.4 | 1.7x | 1.8x | 15.3x | 11.4x | 64.9x | 26.5x | 1% | -6% | -12% | 34% | 11.2% |
| Koei Tecmo | 3635 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$13.13 | \$4,147.6 | \$3,967.6 | \$483.5 | \$160.3 | 7.8x | 6.6x | 23.6x | 19.4x | 19.2x | 19.4x | -16% | 18% | -34% | 22% | 33.1% |
| Sega Sammy | 6460 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$19.21 | \$4,103.2 | \$3,775.6 | \$2,796.4 | \$405.7 | 1.3x | 1.3x | 8.7x | 7.4x | 18.2x | 13.6x | -6% | -2% | -15% | 19% | 14.5% |
| DeNA | 2432 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$23.44 | \$2,610.4 | \$2,495.9 | \$949.7 | \$313.8 | 2.5x | 2.2x | 7.3x | 13.0x | 21.4x | 15.5x | 8% | 14% | NM | 42% | 33.0% |
| SHIFT UP | A462870 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$37.82 | \$2,206.4 | \$1,782.0 | \$158.3 | \$110.7 | 11.3x | 8.6x | 16.1x | 11.7x | 17.0x | 17.1x | 33% | 31% | 38% | 38% | 69.9% |
| NetMarble | A251270 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$26.58 | \$2,178.2 | \$2,897.1 | \$1,803.2 | \$245.3 | 1.6x | 1.6x | 7.0x | 11.1x | NM | 18.3x | 6% | 3% | NM | 6% | 13.6% |
| Ncsoft | A036570 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$101.45 | \$1,967.8 | \$1,225.0 | \$1,068.3 | -\$0.1 | 1.1x | 1.1x | NM | 7.4x | 31.6x | 17.7x | -11% | 4% | NA | NM | 0.0% |
| Pearl Abyss | A263750 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$20.37 | \$1,251.2 | \$1,072.4 | \$231.8 | \$8.6 | 4.6x | 3.0x | 64.5x | 12.1x | 30.5x | 18.6x | 3% | 52% | 32% | NM | 3.7% |
| GungHo Online | 3765 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$19.50 | \$1,056.7 | \$523.4 | \$658.9 | \$117.3 | 0.8x | 0.7x | 4.2x | 4.3x | 16.2x | 15.3x | -17% | 4% | -37% | 1% | 17.8% |
| Kakao Games | A293490 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$9.76 | \$800.3 | \$1,120.2 | \$424.6 | \$58.3 | 2.6x | 2.1x | 31.4x | 15.7x | NM | 29.3x | -14% | 28% | -49% | 22% | 13.7% |
| Gree | 3632 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$3.93 | \$672.5 | \$372.0 | \$380.4 | \$40.3 | 0.9x | 0.9x | 8.8x | NA | 20.9x | 22.2x | -17% | 8% | -45% | NA | 10.6% |
| DOUBLEUGAMES | A192080 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$33.85 | \$671.1 | \$428.6 | \$428.8 | \$176.8 | 1.0x | 0.9x | 2.4x | 2.3x | 5.3x | 6.0x | 9% | 10% | 18% | 6% | 41.2% |
| WeMade Entertainment | A112040 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$19.62 | \$661.9 | \$850.3 | \$481.9 | \$17.1 | 1.8x | 1.5x | 8.9x | 9.2x | 6.6x | 13.2x | 18% | 17% | NA | NM | 3.6% |
| DoubleDown Interactive | DDI | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$9.90 | \$490.6 | \$116.4 | \$315.2 | \$131.0 | 0.4x | 0.3x | 0.9x | 0.9x | 4.3x | 4.4x | 15% | -100% | 21% | 100% | 41.6% |
| NHN Entertainment | A181710 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$11.92 | \$378.9 | \$297.2 | \$1,662.6 | \$38.3 | 0.4x | 0.2x | 9.8x | 1.9x | NM | 7.3x | 8% | 10% | -57% | NM | 2.3% |
| Com2uS | A078340 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$28.42 | \$324.6 | \$415.0 | \$469.8 | \$18.2 | 0.2x | 0.2x | NM | 8.5x | NM | 13.1x | -6% | 16% | NA | 167% | 3.9% |
| GAMEVIL Inc. | A063080 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$14.50 | \$95.6 | \$171.8 | \$101.1 | -\$5.5 | 1.7x | NA | NM | NA | NM | NA | -2% | NA NA | NA | NA | -5.4% |
| JOYCITY | A067000 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.99 | \$69.1 | \$125.0 | \$96.7 | \$10.9 | 1.7x | 1.1x | 11.1x | 9.7x | NM | 10.4x | -5% | 23% | -46% | 19% | 11.2% |
| T3 Entertainment Inc. | A204610 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$1.16 | \$64.8 | \$17.2 | \$40.2 | \$8.3 | 0.4x | NA NA | 1.8x | NA NA | 9.2x | NA | 16% | NA | 43% | NA | 20.6% |
| Me2on | A201490 | KR | 31-Dec-24 | \$1.15 | \$35.8 | \$59.9 | \$63.8 | \$12.7 | 0.4x | NA | 4.7x | NA | 95.7x | NA | -13% | NA | -32% | NA | 19.9% |
| BANDAI NAMCO | 7832 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$33.42 | \$21,863.0 | \$19,226.0 | \$7,847.8 | \$1,527.3 | 2.3x | 2.4x | 11.8x | 13.0x | 19.3x | 25.2x | 21% | -4% | 97% | 8% | 19.5% |
| Konami Holdings | 9766 | JP | 31-Dec-24 | \$117.40 | \$15,914.0 | \$14,515.9 | \$2,659.0 | \$896.4 | 5.2x | 4.7x | 15.4x | 14.8x | 30.6x | 27.1x | 23% | 11% | 41% | 5% | 33.7% |
| Konami Holdings | 9700 | JF | 31-Dec-24 | \$117.40 | \$15,914.0 | \$14,515.9 | \$2,009.0 | ***** | J.2X | 4.7 X | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Average | 2.9x | 2.6x | 14.3x | 10.6x | 25.7x | 17.8x | 3% | 9% | 83% | 105% | 21.0% |
| | | | | | | | | Median | 1.7x | 1.9x | 9.7x | 11.0x | 19.3x | 17.7x | 3% | 11% | 5% | 24% | 17.8% |
| China (Shenzhen listed) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quihoo 360 | 601360 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$1.43 | \$10,012.5 | \$6.860.0 | \$1,130.0 | -\$104.7 | 6.3x | 6.0x | NM | NM | NM | NM | -15% | NM | NA | NA | -9.3% |
| Zhejiang Century Huatong | 002602 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$0.89 | \$6,516.5 | \$6,529.7 | \$2,712.4 | \$415.6 | 2.5x | 2.1x | 15.5x | 10.8x | 53.6x | 16.1x | 57% | 17% | 75% | 51% | 15.3% |
| Beijing Kunlun | 300418 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$4.75 | \$5,848.2 | \$6,074.1 | \$721.7 | -\$63.5 | 8.7x | 8.1x | NM | NM | NM | NM | 1% | 7% | NA | NM | -8.8% |
| Kingnet Network | 002517 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$2.21 | \$4,706.5 | \$4,304.9 | \$740.4 | \$235.6 | 6.0x | 5.0x | 18.7x | 13.9x | 20.6x | 14.8x | 32% | 19% | 17% | 36% | 31.8% |
| 37Games | 002577 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$2.05 | \$4,505.2 | \$3.803.2 | \$2,543.8 | \$374.3 | 1.5x | 1.5x | 10.7x | 8.0x | 13.9x | 11.0x | 6% | 1% | -16% | 31% | 14.7% |
| Giant Network | 002558 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$1.94 | \$3,596.2 | \$3,409.0 | \$409.9 | \$123.0 | 8.6x | 7.1x | 28.3x | 14.6x | 24.3x | 17.4x | 5% | 21% | 22% | 96% | 30.0% |
| Perfect World | 002558 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$1.58 | \$3,390.2 | \$2,923.7 | \$808.0 | -\$60.9 | 3.7x | 3.4x | NM | 27.8x | NM | NM | -30% | 11% | NA | NM | -7.5% |
| Ourpalm | 300315 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$0.74 | \$1,998.1 | \$1,655.5 | \$132.3 | \$9.9 | 12.9x | 11.3x | NM | 28.0x | 66.6x | 49.9x | -4% | 14% | 178% | NA | 7.5% |
| Dalian Zeus | 002354 | CN | 30-Sep-24 | \$0.74 | \$1,400.0 | \$1,361.3 | \$228.8 | \$0.5 | 6.2x | 5.1x | NM | NA | NM | NM | -10% | 21% | NA | NA | 0.2% |
| Youzu Interactive | 002354 | CN | 30-Sep-24 30-Sep-24 | \$1.28 | \$1,400.0 | \$1,361.3 | \$205.8 | \$39.8 | 5.4x | 4.7x | 26.8x | 16.4x | 86.1x | 28.3x | -10% | 16% | NM | 71% | 19.3% |
| ZQ Games | 300052 | CN | 30-Sep-24 30-Sep-24 | \$1.50 | \$392.6 | \$1,073.9 | \$34.2 | -\$3.6 | 12.3x | 10.1x | NM | NM | NM | NM | -15% | 22% | NA | 71% | -10.6% |
| ZQ Gdilles | 300032 | CN | эu-эер-24 | φ1.50 | φ392.0 | φ400.∠ | φ34.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| | | | | | | | | Average | 6.7x | 5.9x | 19.9x | 17.1x | 44.2x | 22.9x | 2% | 15% | 55% | 60% | 7.5% |
| | | | | | | | | Median | 6.2x | 5.1x | 18.7x | 14.6x | 38.9x | 16.8x | -2% | 16% | 22% | 61% | 7.5% |



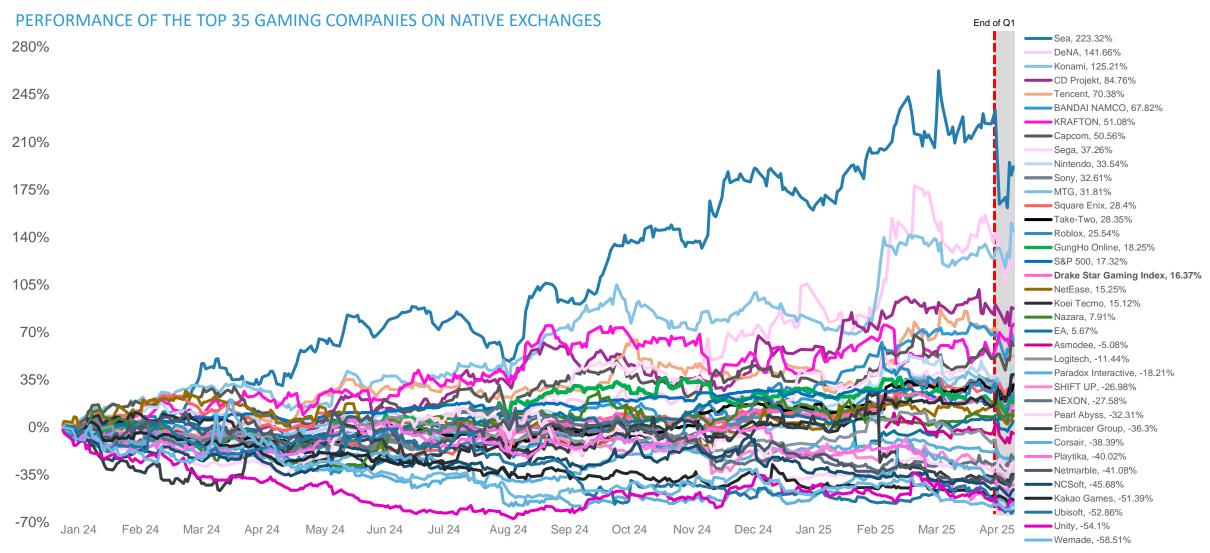
PUBLIC MARKET VALUATIONS

ONLINE/MOBILE GAME DEVELOPERS IN CHINA/INDIA/SE ASIA AND HARDWARE/PLATFORMS/ADVERTISING/TOOLS/ESPORTS

| COMPANY NAME | TICKER | COUNTRY | / LTM | PRICE | MCAP | EV | REVENUE | EBITDA | | EVENUE | | BITDA | | ARNINGS | | GROWTH | | GROWTH | EBITDA / REV |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|--------|------|--------|--------------|
| China, South East Asia (US and HK | G listed) & India | | | | | | LTM | LTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM | NTM | LTM |
| Tencent Holdings | 700 | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$63.88 | \$578,114.3 | \$591,149.5 | \$90,457.3 | \$31,523.3 | 6.5x | 5.9x | 16.4x | 14.0x | 22.8x | 17.7x | 8% | 9% | 25% | 33% | 34.8% |
| Sea Limited | SE | SG | 31-Dec-24 | \$130.49 | \$74,945.6 | \$70,540.9 | \$16,819.9 | \$1,051.8 | 4.2x | 3.4x | 51.8x | 25.5x | NM | 34.3x | 29% | 25% | 34% | 163% | 6.3% |
| NetEase | NTES | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$102.92 | \$65,441.9 | \$48,817.7 | \$14,425.8 | \$4,384.4 | 3.4x | 3.1x | 11.2x | 9.8x | 0.0x | NA | 2% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 30.4% |
| International Games System | 3293 | TW | 31-Dec-24 | \$23.20 | \$6,538.2 | \$6,135.0 | \$564.8 | \$320.0 | 11.0x | 9.2x | 19.5x | 26.8x | 24.3x | 19.7x | 31% | 19% | 37% | 27% | 56.7% |
| Kingsoft | 3888 | HK | 31-Dec-24 | \$4.84 | \$6,415.3 | \$4,007.5 | \$1,413.6 | \$469.7 | 2.8x | 2.5x | 9.9x | 8.0x | 31.8x | 22.0x | 21% | 13% | 70% | 6% | 33.2% |
| G-bits Network | 603444 | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$30.73 | \$2,205.1 | \$1,802.0 | \$506.3 | \$171.1 | 3.5x | 3.2x | 10.5x | 8.5x | 17.0x | 15.3x | -12% | 11% | -24% | 23% | 33.8% |
| JOYY | JOYY | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$41.98 | \$2,185.4 | \$454.6 | \$2,237.8 | \$167.6 | 0.2x | 0.2x | 2.3x | 1.9x | NM | 10.5x | -1% | -6% | 8% | 39% | 7.5% |
| XD | 2400 | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$4.15 | \$2,003.8 | \$1,655.0 | \$686.7 | \$134.4 | 2.4x | 2.3x | 12.2x | 10.4x | 18.0x | 16.4x | 48% | 3% | NM | 17% | 19.6% |
| Nazara | 543280 | IN | 31-Dec-24 | \$11.09 | \$972.0 | \$929.7 | \$160.1 | \$9.4 | 5.8x | 4.0x | 96.9x | 43.5x | 0.0x | NA | 18% | 45% | -27% | 128% | 5.9% |
| HUYA | HUYA | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$3.21 | \$730.9 | \$16.4 | \$832.9 | -\$12.1 | 0.0x | 0.0x | NM | 0.3x | NM | 27.2x | -13% | 1% | NA | NM | -1.5% |
| NetDragon | 777 | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$1.31 | \$693.8 | \$650.5 | \$828.5 | \$138.9 | 0.8x | 0.7x | 4.7x | 2.7x | 16.3x | 4.9x | -15% | 16% | -9% | 72% | 16.8% |
| Gamania Digital Entertainment | 6180 | IN | 31-Dec-24 | \$2.17 | \$380.8 | \$337.0 | \$337.9 | \$27.3 | 1.0x | NA | 11.6x | NA | 6.2x | NA | 13% | NA | -25% | NA | 8.1% |
| Zengames Technology | 2660 | IN | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.29 | \$296.4 | -\$0.3 | \$227.1 | \$74.7 | NM | NA | NM | NA | 5.1x | NA | -20% | NA | -34% | NA | 32.9% |
| iDreamSky | 1119 | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.13 | \$212.3 | \$377.9 | \$207.4 | -\$20.3 | 1.8x | NA | NM | NA | NM | NA | -21% | NA | NA | NA | -9.8% |
| FriendTimes | 6820 | IN | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.08 | \$159.4 | \$72.3 | \$159.3 | -\$0.7 | 0.5x | 0.4x | NM | 3.1x | NM | 7.8x | 10% | 15% | NA | NM | -0.4% |
| CMGE Technology Group | 302 | IN | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.05 | \$153.9 | \$195.8 | \$264.4 | -\$46.2 | 0.7x | 0.9x | NM | 9.5x | NM | 37.3x | -26% | -19% | NA | 144% | -17.5% |
| Archosaur Games Inc. | 9990 | CN | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.18 | \$138.4 | -\$75.9 | \$156.3 | -\$42.4 | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | 11.6x | 26% | 21% | NA | 128% | -27.1% |
| Winking Studios Limited | WKS | SG | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.21 | \$91.8 | \$54.4 | \$31.9 | -\$1.1 | 1.7x | 1.2x | NM | 16.6x | NM | 41.7x | 9% | 38% | NA | NM | -3.5% |
| Ourgame | 6899 | KY | 30-Jun-23 | \$0.02 | \$26.3 | \$0.0 | \$42.4 | -\$6.7 | NM | NA | NM | NA | NM | NA | 95% | NA | NA | NA | -15.8% |
| | | | | | | | | Average | 2.9x | 2.6x | 22.4x | 12.9x | 14.1x | 20.5x | 11% | 13% | 5% | 66% | 11.1% |
| | | | | | | | | Median | 2.1x | 2.4x | 11.6x | 9.7x | 16.6x | 17.7x | 9% | 13% | 4% | 36% | 7.5% |
| Hardware, Platforms, Advertising & | Tools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NVIDIA | NVDA | US | 26-Jan-25 | \$108.38 | \$2,644,472.0 | \$2,611,532.0 | \$130,497.0 | \$83,317.0 | 20.0x | 12.8x | 31.2x | 20.0x | 36.9x | 23.9x | 114% | 57% | 142% | 56% | 63.8% |
| Applovin | APP | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$264.97 | \$90,078.7 | \$92,893.7 | \$4,709.2 | \$2,323.0 | 19.7x | 16.3x | 39.6x | 24.1x | 58.4x | 40.1x | 43% | 21% | 104% | 66% | 49.3% |
| Dell | DELL | US | 31-Jan-25 | \$91.15 | \$63,608.2 | \$85,412.2 | \$95,567.0 | \$9,728.0 | 0.9x | 0.8x | 8.5x | 7.1x | 14.3x | 9.6x | 8% | 8% | 9% | 24% | 10.2% |
| Roblox | RBLX | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$58.29 | \$38,896.9 | \$38,279.9 | \$3,602.0 | -\$819.0 | 10.6x | 7.3x | NM | 35.8x | NM | NM | 29% | 46% | NA | NM | -22.7% |
| Hewlett Packard | HPE | US | 31-Jan-25 | \$15.43 | \$20,268.5 | \$25,594.5 | \$31,226.0 | \$5,057.0 | 0.8x | 0.8x | 4.7x | 4.9x | 7.4x | 8.5x | 11% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 16.2% |
| ASUS | 2357 | TW | 31-Dec-24 | \$18.30 | \$13,594.4 | \$12,204.3 | \$17,909.9 | \$961.4 | 0.7x | 0.6x | 11.7x | 10.3x | 14.5x | 13.0x | 22% | 13% | 144% | 26% | 5.4% |
| Logitech | LOGN | CH | 31-Dec-24 | \$83.62 | \$12,476.8 | \$11,033.4 | \$4,556.0 | \$767.1 | 2.4x | 2.4x | 13.7x | 12.8x | 19.2x | 22.0x | 7% | 3% | 25% | 13% | 16.8% |
| Unity | U | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$19.59 | \$8,025.3 | \$9,097.9 | \$1,813.3 | -\$132.0 | 5.0x | 5.1x | NM | 25.6x | NM | 31.1x | -17% | -2% | NA | NM | -7.3% |
| MSI | 2377 | TW | 31-Dec-24 | \$4.87 | \$4,113.3 | \$3,415.4 | \$6,036.4 | \$246.5 | 0.6x | 0.5x | 13.4x | 7.8x | 20.3x | 12.3x | 8% | 17% | -18% | 80% | 4.1% |
| Acer | 2353 | TW | 31-Dec-24 | \$1.07 | \$3,202.8 | \$2,710.1 | \$8,074.5 | \$176.6 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 13.1x | 11.2x | 19.3x | 17.8x | 10% | 5% | 15% | 40% | 2.2% |
| Corsair Gaming | CRSR | US | 31-Dec-24 | \$8.86 | \$929.0 | \$1,074.2 | \$1,316.4 | \$1.9 | 0.8x | 0.7x | 44.4x | 12.0x | NM | 17.1x | -10% | 14% | -97% | NM | 0.1% |
| Atari | ALATA | FR | 30-Sep-24 | \$0.14 | \$62.3 | \$111.6 | \$31.1 | -\$3.1 | 3.7x | NA | NM | NA | NM | NA | 129% | NA | NA | NA | -10.0% |
| Flexion Mobile | FLEXM | GB | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.61 | \$34.8 | \$17.2 | \$95.8 | \$1.2 | 0.2x | 0.2x | 12.6x | 1.9x | NM | 11.8x | 9% | 15% | -66% | NM | 1% |
| GLOE | 9565 | JP | 31-Jan-25 | \$6.40 | \$17.7 | \$16.8 | \$15.0 | \$0.4 | 1.1x | NA | 43.6x | NA | 0.0x | NA | 0% | NA | 0% | NA | 2.5% |
| Enthusiast Gaming | EGLX | CA | 31-Dec-24 | \$0.07 | \$10.5 | \$35.0 | \$50.4 | -\$2.7 | 0.7x | 0.6x | NM | 8.6x | NM | NM | -59% | 14% | NA | NM | -5.4% |
| | | | 2. 200 24 | Ψοιοι | ψ.σ.σ | ψοσ.σ | Ψου | , | 4.5x | | 21.5x | 14.0x | 21.1x | 18.9x | 20% | 17% | 24% | 482% | 8.4% |
| | | | | | | | | Average | | 3.7x | | | | | | | | | 2.5% |
| | | | | | | | | Median | 0.9x | 0.8x | 13.4x | 11.2x | 19.2x | 17.1x | 9% | 14% | 9% | 66% | |



GAMING PUBLIC MARKETS: DRAKE STAR GAMING INDEX*





GLOBAL REACH COMBINED WITH LOCAL PRESENCE

ONE OF THE LARGEST TECH TEAMS ACROSS NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE AND ASIA



5 countries



8 offices



500+
transactions







35+
Deal of the Year
Awards

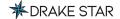


70%+
cross-border
transactions



30+
Partners &
Senior Advisors







Drake Star is an award-winning global tech investment bank that has completed over 500 transactions since 2013. Drake Star team of senior professionals across offices in New York, London, Paris, Munich, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Berlin, and Dubai* focuses on mergers & acquisitions and corporate finance services worldwide in Consumer & Retail Technology, Digital Media, FinTech, Mobility &Sustainability, Software/SaaS, Digital Services, and Industrial Tech sectors..

This report is published solely for informational purposes and is not to be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security. The information herein in based on sources we believe to be reliable but is not guaranteed by us, and we assume no liability for its use. Any opinions expressed herein are statements of our judgment on this date and are subject to change without notice.

All product and company names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders. Use of them does not imply any affiliation with or endorsement by them.

Drake Star did not act as a financial advisor for the transactions in this report if not stated otherwise.

Drake Star is the marketing name for the global investment bank Drake Star Partners Limited and its subsidiaries and affiliates. In the USA, all securities are transacted through Drake Star Securities LLC. In the USA, Drake Star Securities LLC is regulated by **FINRA** and is a member of **SIPC**. Drake Star UK Limited (FRN 942020) is an appointed representative of Razlin Ltd (FRN 730805), which is authorized and regulated by the **FCA**. © 2025 Drake Star Partners Limited.

For more information, visit www.drakestar.com.

For more information on awards and criteria, consult: maadvisor.com, globalmanetwork.com or world-congress.tmtfinance.com/awards/.

*Partner Office

For Institutional Use Only.
© Copyright 2025 Drake Star



