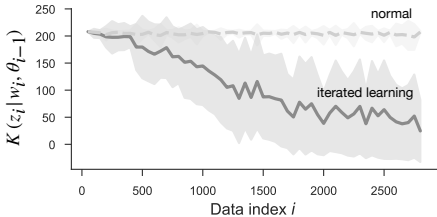


a. Prequential code length of languages



b. Compositionality of languages

