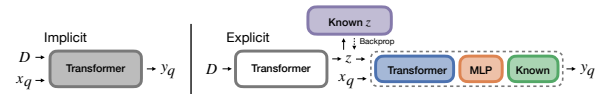
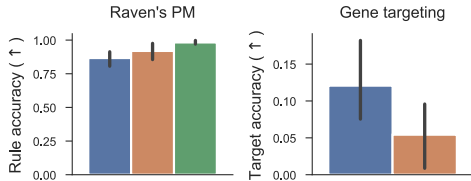
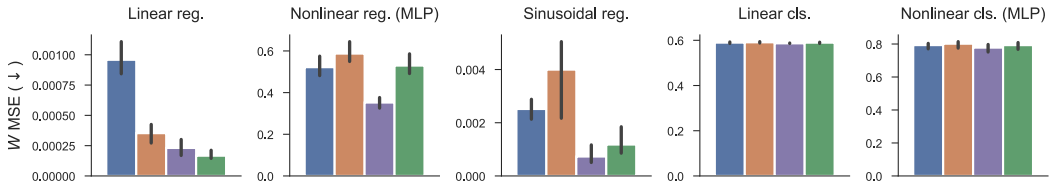


**a.** Decoding the true latent  $z$ **b.** Counterfactual interventions