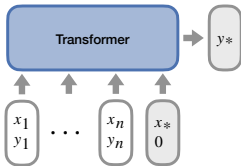


Implicit model

$$p_{\theta}(y_* | x_*, D)$$



More flexible and expressive

Inductive bias to disentangle latent variable inference from prediction

Explicit model

$$z = f_{\theta}(D)$$

$$p_{\theta}(y_* | x_*, z)$$

