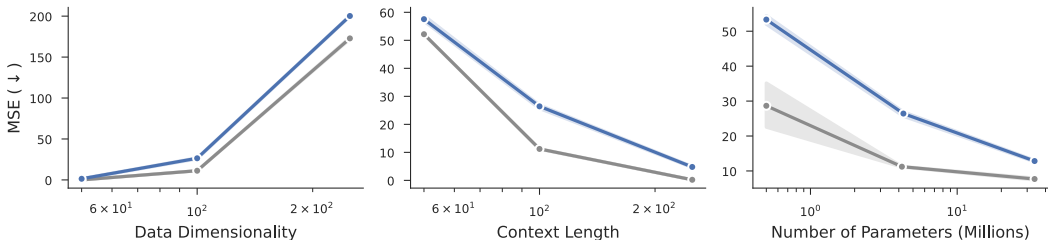


a. Task performance (IID)



b. Decoding the true latent z

