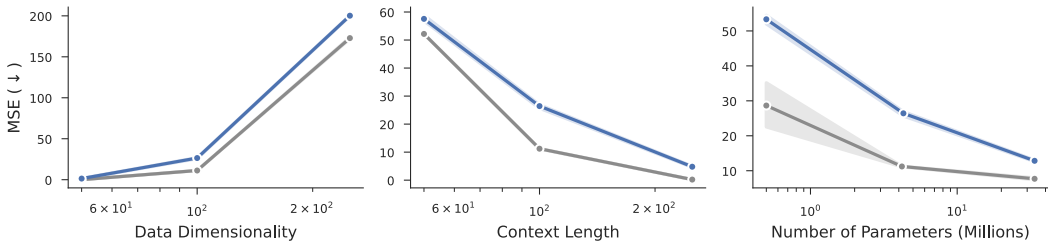


a. Task performance (ID)**b.** Decoding the true latent z 