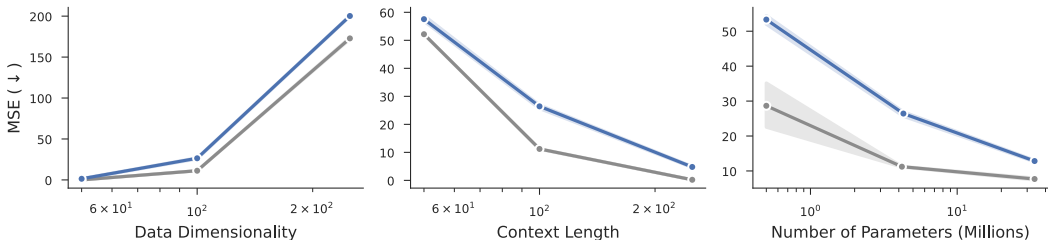


## a. Task performance (ID)



## b. Decoding the true latent $z$

