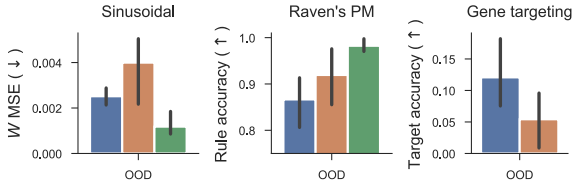


a. Decoding the true latent z **b.** Counterfactual interventions