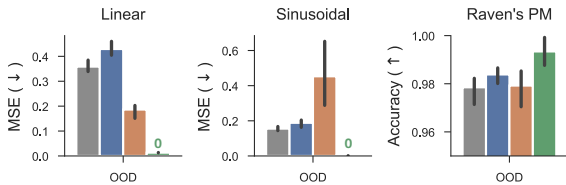
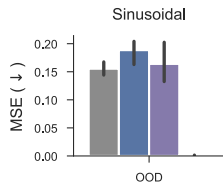
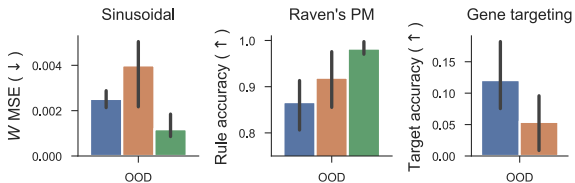


a. Known prediction function**b.** Known latent variable**c.** Decoding the true latent z **d.** Counterfactual interventions