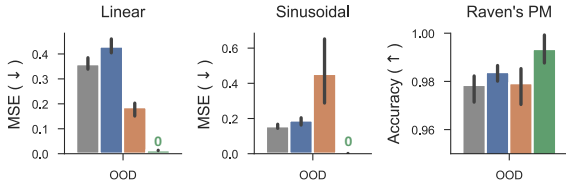


a. Known prediction function**b.** Known latent variable