Perfectly Correlated

λ_{PC}

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Syntax

TODO

Static Semantics

TODO

Dynamic Semantic

Small-Step Semantics

$$\frac{\langle e,\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle e',\, n',\, m'\rangle}{\langle E(e),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle E(e'),\, n',\, m'\rangle}\ \textsc{Context}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{rand}(),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle \mathbf{hd}\ m,\, n,\, \mathbf{tl}\ m\rangle}\ \textsc{Rand}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle (\lambda x:\tau.\, e)\, v,\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle e\{v/x\},\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \beta\textsc{-Reduction}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle (\mathbf{case}\ \mathbf{inl}_{\tau_1+\tau_2} v\ \mathbf{of}\ e_2\,|\,e_3),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle e_2\, v,\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Case-Left}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle (\mathbf{case}\ \mathbf{inr}_{\tau_1+\tau_2} v\ \mathbf{of}\ e_2\,|\,e_3),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle e_3\, v,\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Case-Right}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{let}\ x = v\ \mathbf{in}\ e_2,\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle e_2\{v/x\},\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Let}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \#1\ (v_1, v_2),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle v_1,\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Proj-1}$$

$$\frac{r_1\bar{\oplus}r_2 = r}{\langle r_1 \oplus r_2,\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle r,\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Bop}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \#2\ (v_1, v_2),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle v_2,\, n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Proj-2}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{coin}(),\, n,\, m\rangle \to \langle \mathbf{hd}\ n,\, \mathbf{tl}\ n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Coin}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle e_1\ \mathbf{to}\ x\ \mathbf{in}\ e_2, n, m\rangle \to \langle e_2\{(\lambda y.\, e_1)\,()/x\}, n, m\rangle}\ \textsc{To-iid}$$

Big-Step Semantics

$$\frac{\langle e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle \lambda x.\, e_1', n', m'\rangle \quad \langle e_2, n', m'\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n'', m''\rangle \quad \langle e_1'\{v/x\}, n'', m''\rangle \Downarrow \langle v', n''', m'''\rangle}{\langle e_1\, e_2,\, n,\, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v',\, n''',\, m'''\rangle}\ \beta\textsc{-Reduction}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle \quad \langle e_2\{v/x\}, n', m'\rangle \Downarrow \langle v', n'', m''\rangle}{\langle \mathbf{let}\ x = e_1\ \mathbf{in}\ e_2,\, n,\, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v',\, n'',\, m''\rangle}\ \textsc{Let}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle r_1, n', m'\rangle \quad \langle e_2, n', m'\rangle \Downarrow \langle r_2, n'', m''\rangle \quad r_1\bar{\oplus}r_2 = r}{\langle e_1 \oplus e_2,\, n,\, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle r,\, n'',\, m''\rangle}\ \textsc{Bop}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{coin},\, n,\, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle \mathbf{hd}\ n,\, \mathbf{tl}\ n,\, m\rangle}\ \textsc{Coin}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{rand},\, n,\, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle \mathbf{hd}\ m,\, n,\, \mathbf{tl}\ m\rangle}\ \textsc{Rand}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_2\, e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle}{\langle (\mathbf{case}\ \mathbf{inl}_{\tau_1+\tau_2} e_1\ \mathbf{of}\ e_2\,|\,e_3),\, n,\, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v,\, n',\, m'\rangle}\ \textsc{Case-Left}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_3\, e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle}{\langle(\textbf{case inr}_{\tau_1+\tau_2} e_1\ \textbf{of}\ e_2\,|\,e_3),\ n,\ m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v,\ n',\ m'\rangle}\ \text{CASE-LEFT}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle}{\langle \#\mathbf{1}\ (e_1, e_2),\ n,\ m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle}\ \text{PROJ-1}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_2, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle}{\langle \#\mathbf{2}\ (e_1, e_2),\ n,\ m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m'\rangle}\ \text{PROJ-2}$$

$$\frac{\langle e_1, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n', m''\rangle \qquad \langle e_2\{v/x\}, n', m'\rangle \Downarrow \langle v', n'', m''\rangle}{\langle e_1\ \textbf{to}\ x\ \textbf{in}\ e_2, n, m\rangle \Downarrow \langle v, n'', m''\rangle}\ \text{TO-IID}$$

Denotational Semantics

$$[\![r]\!] \triangleq \delta_r$$
$$[\![\lambda x.\, e]\!] \triangleq$$
$$[\![\textbf{coin}]\!] \triangleq$$
$$[\![e_1\ e_2]\!] \triangleq$$

Translation to CBPV

$$\mathcal{T}[\![x]\!] \triangleq \textbf{produce}\ x$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\lambda x.\, e]\!] \triangleq \textbf{produce thunk}\ \lambda x.\, [\![e]\!]$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\textbf{let}\, x = e_1\ \textbf{in}\ e_2]\!] \triangleq \mathcal{T}[\![e_1]\!]\ \textbf{to}\ x.\, \mathcal{T}[\![e_2]\!]$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![e_1\, e_2]\!] \triangleq \mathcal{T}[\![e_2]\!]\ \textbf{to}\ x.\, \mathcal{T}[\![e_1]\!]\ \textbf{to}\ f.\, x`(\textbf{force}\ f)$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\textbf{coin}]\!] \triangleq \textbf{produce coin}$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\textbf{rand}]\!] \triangleq \textbf{produce rand}$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\textbf{inl}_{\tau_1+\tau_2} e]\!] \triangleq \mathcal{T}[\![e]\!]\ \textbf{to}\ z.\, \textbf{produce inl}\ z$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\textbf{inr}_{\tau_1+\tau_2} e]\!] \triangleq \mathcal{T}[\![e]\!]\ \textbf{to}\ z.\, \textbf{produce inr}\ z$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\textbf{case}\ e_1\, \textbf{of}\ e_2|e_3]\!] \triangleq \mathcal{T}[\![e_1]\!]\ \textbf{to}\ z.\ \textbf{pm}\ z\ \textbf{as}\ \{\textbf{inl}\ x.\mathcal{T}[\![e_2]\!],\ \textbf{inr}\ x.\mathcal{T}[\![e_3]\!]\}$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![(e_1, e_2)]\!] \triangleq$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\#\mathbf{1}\ e]\!] \triangleq$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![\#\mathbf{2}\ e]\!] \triangleq$$
$$\mathcal{T}[\![e_1\ \textbf{to}\ x\ \textbf{in}\ e2]\!] \triangleq$$