

Autonomous Pool Playing Robot

Requirements Specification

Ernest Selman
selmae@mcmaster.ca
1201291

Eric Le Fort
leforte@mcmaster.ca
1308609
Guy Meyer
meyerg@mcmaster.ca
1320231

March 2, 2017

Contents

1	Introduction	3
1.1	Overview	3
1.2	Purpose	3
1.3	Naming Conventions & Definitions	3
1.3.1	Definitions	4
1.3.2	Acronyms & Abbreviations	4
2	Traceability Matrix	5
3	Mechanical Components	5
4	Electrical System	5
5	Software System	8
5.1	Unit Tests	8
5.1.1	PC Controller Program	8
5.1.2	PC VR Program	20
5.1.3	μ C Program	20
5.2	System Tests	20
6	Summary of Results	20

List of Tables

1	Revision History	2
2	Definitions	4
3	Acronyms and Abbreviations	4
4	Functional Requirements Traceability Matrix	5
5	Non-Functional Requirements Traceability Matrix	5
6	Synchronous Motion in X Rail	6
7	Motion in Y Rail	6
8	End-Effector Orientation	6
9	Shooting Mechanism Orientation	7
10	Perimeter Coverage	7
11	Ball Avoidance	7
12	User Input to Arduino	8
13	Ball Constructor Good Inputs	8
14	Ball Constructor Large X	9
15	Ball Constructor Large Y	9
16	Ball Constructor Small X	10
17	Ball Constructor Small Y	10
18	Ball Constructor Small Value	11
19	Ball Constructor Large Value	11
20	Updating Table State	11
21	Selecting an Optimal Shot	12
22	Read Valid Table State from File	12
23	Read Table State from Non-Existent File	12

24	Read Table State from File with Invalid Data	13
25	Initiating the VR Program	13
26	Shot Constructor Good Inputs	13
27	Shot Constructor Large X	14
28	Shot Constructor Small X	14
29	Shot Constructor Large Y	15
30	Shot Constructor Small Y	15
31	Shot Constructor Large Angle	15
32	Shot Constructor Small Angle	16
33	Shot Constructor Large Power	16
34	Shot Constructor Small Power	16
35	Simulation Instance Constructor Good Inputs	17
36	Simulation Instance Constructor Good Inputs	17
37	Simulation Instance Constructor Large Power	17
38	Check for Walls	18
39	Get Angle from Coordinates	19
40	Ball-Wall Collision	20
41	Check if in Pocket	21
42	TableState Constructor Good Inputs	22
43	TableState Constructor Too Many Elements	22
44	TableState Constructor Not Enough Elements	22
45	TableState Constructor Elements Too Small	23
46	TableState Constructor Elements Too Large	23
47	TableState Deep Copy	23
48	Aligned Shot	24
49	Angled Shot	24
50	Shot Cancelled Before Motion	24
51	Shot Cancelled During Motion	25
52	Move Request (To Zero X-Coordinate)	25
53	Move Request (To Largest X-Coordinate)	25
54	Check For Legality and Political Correctness	26

Date	Revision #	Comments	Authors
27/02/2017	0	- Initial document creation	Eric Le Fort

Table 1: Revision History

1 Introduction

This document will provide a specification of a test plan for an automated pool playing robot and report on the results of that plan.

1.1 Overview

This document breaks down the required testing for each domain of the system. It begins with the hardware aspect, then moves to the electrical side and then finishes with software. Each section will go into further detail to describe each test case. Lastly, a summary of the results of testing will be provided to conclude the document.

1.2 Purpose

The aim of this document is to illuminate any design flaws, software bugs, or other issues in the system. Once these issues are discovered, the engineering team will be able to work on eliminating them or minimizing their frequency and consequences.

1.3 Naming Conventions & Definitions

This section outlines the various definitions, acronyms and abbreviations that will be used throughout this document in order to familiarize the reader prior to reading.

1.3.1 Definitions

Table 2 lists the definitions used in this document. The definitions given below are specific to this document and may not be identical to definitions of these terms in common use. The purpose of this section is to assist the user in understanding the requirements for the system.

Table 2: Definitions

Term	Meaning
X-axis	Distance along the length of the pool table
Y-axis	Distance across the width of the pool table
Z-axis	Height above the pool table
End-effector	The end of the arm that will strike the cue ball
θ	Rotational angle of end-effector
Cue	End-effector
Personal Computer	A laptop that will be used to run the more involved computational tasks such as visual recognition and the shot selection algorithm
Camera	Some form of image capture device (e.g. a digital camera, smartphone with a camera, etc.)
Table State	The current positions of all the balls on the table
Entity	Classes that have a state, behaviour and identity (e.g. Book, Car, Person, etc.)
Boundary	Classes that interact with users or external systems
Double	Double-precision floating point numbers

1.3.2 Acronyms & Abbreviations

Table 3 lists the acronyms and abbreviations used in this document.

Table 3: Acronyms and Abbreviations

Acronym/Abbreviation	Meaning
VR	Visual Recognition
PC	Personal Computer
μC	Micro-Controller
CRC	Class Responsibility Collaboration
TBT	To Be Tested

2 Traceability Matrix

The following traceability matrices will demonstrate that the tests to be performed prove that each of the specified requirements have been tested.

Functional Requirements Traceability Matrix

Req IDs	Reqs Tested	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	F12	F13	F14	F15	F16	F17	F18
Test Cases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tested Implicitly																			
1.1...																			

Table 4: Functional Requirements Traceability Matrix

Non-Functional Requirements Traceability Matrix

Req IDs	Reqs Tested	LF1	UH1	UH2	UH3	P1	P2	P3	P4	OE1	MS1	MS2	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	CP1	L1
Test Cases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tested Implicitly																					
1.1...																					

Table 5: Non-Functional Requirements Traceability Matrix

3 Mechanical Components

4 Electrical System

Test ID: 12.1	Synchronous Motion in X Rail		Status: TBT
Description: Verify that X-Rails can synchronously move to the same location at the same speed without getting stuck while loaded			
Pass/Fail Condition: If rail moves adequately and quickly as expected			
Pre-Conditions: None			
Input: Location along x-direction (i.e. 2000 steps)			
Expected Results: Smooth and consistent motion along axis until position is met. Followed by an immediate stop		Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: Rails are stationary with no slip.			

Table 6: Synchronous Motion in X Rail

Test ID: 12.2	Motion in Y Rail	Status: TBT
Description:Verify that Y-Rail can move to a location without getting stuck while loaded		
Pass/Fail Condition: If rail moves adequately and quickly as expected		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: Location along y-direction		
Expected Results: Smooth and consistent motion along axis until position is met. Followed by an immediate stop	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: Rail is stationary with no slip.		

Table 7: Motion in Y Rail

Test ID: 12.3	End-Effector Orientation	Status: TBT
Description: Verify that EE-Base Motor can orient to a specific angle without getting stuck while loaded		
Pass/Fail Condition: If motor turns adequately and quickly as expected to correct angle		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: Angle of orientation with respect to the x-axis		
Expected Results: Smooth and consistent motion until orientation is met. Followed by an immediate stop	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: Motor is stationary.		

Table 8: End-Effector Orientation

Test ID: 13.2	Shooting Mechanism Orientation		Status: TBT
Description: EE is positioned correctly and waiting command to power piston			
Pass/Fail Condition: Piston is settled at correct oreintation, awaiting command to actuate piston			
Pre-Conditions: Motors orient piston to proper orientation			
Input: Position and orientation components sent to Arduino			
Expected Results: System moves to desired location and waits for piston signal		Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: Piston can be safely actauted and strike cue ball			

Table 9: Shooting Mechanism Orientation

Test ID: 16.1	Perimeter Coverage	Status: TBT
Description: EE will be moved around the table to ensure that it is able to reach all locations and orientations		
Pass/Fail Condition: EE is capable of completing a full trip around the perimeter without stops		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: Motion command from Arduino		
Expected Results: EE will travel around perimeter of table. Inspection that its location is sufficient for shot-taking is required.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: System awaits next command.		

Table 10: Perimeter Coverage

Test ID: 16.2	Ball Avoidance	Status: TBT
Description: As the EE is moving around the table it much avoid the balls to not interfere with gameplay		
Pass/Fail Condition: Able to move randomly around table without moving rolling or stationary balls		
Pre-Conditions: Ball in motion OR stationary		
Input: Random motion along table		
Expected Results: EE travels directly over balls and does not make contact	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None		

Table 11: Ball Avoidance

Test ID: 14.1	User Input to Arduino		Status: TBT
Description: User applies input, then the Arduino indicates a message was received			
Pass/Fail Condition: Arduino output to console correct desired status			
Pre-Conditions: None			
Input: User pressed input button			
Expected Results: Related console output: make shot, cancel, or move, depending on the button pressed		Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None			

Table 12: User Input to Arduino

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Good Inputs		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if all the fields inside of Ball are correctly initialized.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.7, 0		
Expected Results: A new ball with x-coordinate 1, y-coordinate 0.7, and the value 0.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: A new Ball object should be available.		

Table 13: Ball Constructor Good Inputs

5 Software System

The software system is comprised of four main components: a control system running on an Arduino microcontroller, an automated image capture application running on an Android smartphone, as well a visual recognition program and smart shot selection program running on a PC. On top of the typical suite of unit tests to verify correctness of methods, rigorous system testing will also be crucial to adequately test this system.

5.1 Unit Tests

This section will provide a plethora of test cases which aim to prove correctness of the program. Each individual class will be tested in order to make finding specific test cases easier.

5.1.1 PC Controller Program

Ball Tests

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Large X		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1.87658, 0.7, 0		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: There should not have been a Ball created.		

Table 14: Ball Constructor Large X

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Large Y		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.94958, 0		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: There should not have been a Ball created.		

Table 15: Ball Constructor Large Y

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Small X		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: -1.001, 0.7, 0		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: There should not have been a Ball created.		

Table 16: Ball Constructor Small X

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Small Y		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, -1.001, 0		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: There should not have been a Ball created.		

Table 17: Ball Constructor Small Y

InferenceEngine Tests

PCCommunicator Tests

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Small Value		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.7, -1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: There should not have been a Ball created.		

Table 18: Ball Constructor Small Value

Test ID: n	Module: Ball	Status: TBT
Ball Constructor Large Value		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.7, 16		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: There should not have been a Ball created.		

Table 19: Ball Constructor Large Value

Test ID: n	Module: InferenceEngine	Status: TBT
Updating Table State		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if all post-conditions are met.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 16-by-2 array of doubles that are valid positions, BallType.STRIPES		
Expected Results: None	Actual Results: None	
Post-Conditions: <div><div>1. Stored BallType is BallType.STRIPES.</div><div>2. The stored positions array is the same as the one passed in.</div><div>3. The stored best shot is null.</div><div>4. The stored table state reflects the positions passed in.</div></div>		

Table 20: Updating Table State

Test ID: n	Module: InferenceEngine	Status: TBT
Selecting an Optimal Shot		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if a reasonable Shot is returned.		
Pre-Conditions: The current table state is not null and the current ball type is not null or BallType.CUE.		
Input: None		
Expected Results: A reasonable Shot (no bank shots, shooting the right ball, valid x-/y-coordinates).	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The best shot for the current table state is stored.		

Table 21: Selecting an Optimal Shot

Test ID: n	Module: PCCommunicator	Status: TBT
Read Valid Table State from File		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the output matches the data in the text file.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: A text file with 16 ball positions		
Expected Results: The 16 ball positions stored in the text file.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 22: Read Valid Table State from File

Test ID: n	Module: PCCommunicator	Status: TBT
Read Table State from Non-Existent File		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if a FileNotFoundException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: None.		
Expected Results: A FileNotFoundException is thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 23: Read Table State from Non-Existent File

Test ID: n	Module: PCCommunicator	Status: TBT
Read Table State from File with Invalid Data		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an InputMismatchException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: A file containing the text “Bad data”.		
Expected Results: An InputMismatchException is thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 24: Read Table State from File with Invalid Data

Test ID: n	Module: PCCommunicator	Status: TBT
Initiating the VR Program		
Pass/Fail Conditions: The test is passed if the VR Program has been run.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: None.		
Expected Results: Program is run and TableState.csv has been updated.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: TableState.csv contains the results of the VR Program.		

Table 25: Initiating the VR Program

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Good Inputs		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the Shot is successfully created and stores the correct information.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.5, 3.5, 1		
Expected Results: A new Shot with an x-coordinate of 1, a y-coordinate of 0.5, an angle of 3.5, and a power of 1.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: Shot has been created.		

Table 26: Shot Constructor Good Inputs

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Large X		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1.87658, 0.5, 3.5, 1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 27: Shot Constructor Large X

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Small X		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: -0.001, 0.5, 3.5, 1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 28: Shot Constructor Small X

Shot Tests

SimulationInstance Tests

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Large Y		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.94958, 3.5, 1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 29: Shot Constructor Large Y

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Small Y		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, -0.001, 3.5, 1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 30: Shot Constructor Small Y

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Large Angle		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.5, 6.284, 1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 31: Shot Constructor Large Angle

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Small Y		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.5, -0.01, 1		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 32: Shot Constructor Small Angle

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Large Power		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.5, 3.5, 1.001		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		Actual Results:
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 33: Shot Constructor Large Power

Test ID: n	Module: Shot	Status: TBT
Shot Constructor Small Power		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException is thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: 1, 0.5, 3.5, 0		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException is thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: Shot has not been created.		

Table 34: Shot Constructor Small Power

Test ID: n	Module: SimulationInstance	Status: TBT
Simulation Instance Constructor Good Inputs Not Shooting 8-Ball		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the array of Balls is created, the 8-ball is not the target ball, and the initial velocity of the cue ball is set.		
Pre-Conditions: InferenceEngine.myBallType = BallType.SOLID		
Input: A 16-by-2 array of doubles with at least one ball of type “solid” on the table, 2, 0.4		
Expected Results: A SimulationInstance has been created with an array of Balls with positions corresponding to the array, the initial velocity vectors of the cue ball have been set according to the power and angle.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: A SimulationInstance has been created.		

Table 35: Simulation Instance Constructor Good Inputs

Test ID: n	Module: SimulationInstance	Status: TBT
Simulation Instance Constructor Good Inputs Shooting 8-Ball		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the array of Balls is created, the 8-ball is the target ball, and the initial velocity of the cue ball is set.		
Pre-Conditions: InferenceEngine.myBallType = BallType.SOLID		
Input: A 16-by-2 array of doubles with no balls of type “solid” on the table, 2, 0.4		
Expected Results: A SimulationInstance has been created with an array of Balls with positions corresponding to the array, the initial velocity vectors of the cue ball have been set according to the power and angle.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: A SimulationInstance has been created.		

Table 36: Simulation Instance Constructor Good Inputs

Test ID: n	Module: SimulationInstance	Status: TBT
Simulation Instance Constructor Large Power		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if an IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 16-by-2 array of doubles, 2, 1.001		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.		

Table 37: Simulation Instance Constructor Large Power

Test ID: n		Module: SimulationInstance		Status: TBT	
Check for Walls					
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the expected results are equal to the actual results.					
Pre-Conditions: None					
Inputs: (0.07070, true) (0.07072, true) (0.866, true) (0.868, true) (0.980, true) (0.982, true) (1.776, true) (1.778, true) (0.07070, false) (0.07072, false) (0.849, false) (0.851, false)					
Expected Results: false true true false false true true false false true true false			Actual Results:		
Post-Conditions: None.					

Table 38: Check for Walls

Test ID: n		Module: SimulationInstance		Status: TBT	
Get Angle from Coordinates					
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the expected results are within 0.0001 of the actual results. Notably in the case where $x = y = 0$, the angle will be $\frac{3}{2}\pi$ which is not technically correct but that does not matter for this project.					
Pre-Conditions: None					
Inputs: (1, 0) (2, 1) (0, 1) (-1, 2) (-1, 0) (-1, -5) (0, -1) (2, -3)					
Expected Results: 0 0.463647609 $\frac{\pi}{2}$ 2.034443936 π 4.514993421 $\frac{3\pi}{2}$ 5.300391584			Actual Results:		
Post-Conditions: None.					

Table 39: Get Angle from Coordinates

TableState Tests

Test ID: n	Module: SimulationInstance	Status: TBT
Ball-Wall Collision		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the expected results are within 0.0001 of the actual results.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Inputs: (5, true) (-1.2, false)		
Expected Results: -4.33 -1.2	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 40: Ball-Wall Collision

5.1.2 PC VR Program

5.1.3 μC Program

5.2 System Tests

6 Summary of Results

This section will be completed once the first version of the system is completed and all tests can be run.

Test ID: n	Module: SimulationInstance	Status: TBT
Check if in Pocket		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the expected results are equal to the actual results.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Inputs: (1, 0.5) (0,0) (0.06, 0.02) (0, 0.921) (0.03, 0.92) (0.924,0) (0.92, 0.02) (0.924, 0.921) (0.95, 0.921) (1.848,0) (1.84, 0.04) (1.848, 0.921) (1.84, 0.915)		
Expected Results: false true false true false true false true false true false true false	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 41: Check if in Pocket

Test ID: n	Module: TableState	Status: TBT
TableState Constructor Good Inputs		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the TableState is successfully created and stores the correct information.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 16-by-2 array of doubles that hold the position of the balls		
Expected Results: A new TableState with 16 balls in positions corresponding to those passed in.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: TableState has been created.		

Table 42: TableState Constructor Good Inputs

Test ID: n	Module: TableState	Status: TBT
TableState Constructor Too Many Elements		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the TableState is not created.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 17-by-2 array of doubles		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: TableState has not been created.		

Table 43: TableState Constructor Too Many Elements

Test ID: n	Module: TableState	Status: TBT
TableState Constructor Not Enough Elements		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the TableState is not created.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 15-by-2 array of doubles		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: TableState has not been created.		

Table 44: TableState Constructor Not Enough Elements

Test ID: n	Module: TableState	Status: TBT
TableState Constructor Elements Too Small		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the TableState is not created.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 16-by-1 array of doubles		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: TableState has not been created.		

Table 45: TableState Constructor Elements Too Small

Test ID: n	Module: TableState	Status: TBT
TableState Constructor Elements Too Large		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the TableState is not created.		
Pre-Conditions: None		
Input: A 16-by-3 array of doubles		
Expected Results: An IllegalArgumentException has been thrown.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: TableState has not been created.		

Table 46: TableState Constructor Elements Too Large

Test ID: n	Module: TableState	Status: TBT
TableState Deep Copy		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the array of Balls returned have the same values but are not the same Objects.		
Pre-Conditions: A TableState exists in memory.		
Input: None.		
Expected Results: An array of Balls that have the same positions as those in the TableState.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 47: TableState Deep Copy

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Aligned Shot		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the target ball is sunk by the machine 50% of the time and the shot should be made within 90 seconds (as per the <i>Summary and Goals</i> document).		
Pre-Conditions: Machine must not be currently moving or taking a shot. There are three balls on the table, the cue ball, the target ball, and the eight ball. The cue ball, target ball, and one of the pockets are aligned near perfectly along an imaginary line. The eight ball is not in a position to interfere with motion of the balls along that line. Input: <i>Take Shot</i> button pressed.		
Expected Results: Only the target ball should be sunk.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The eight ball should remain on the table. The target ball should be sunk. There are no requirements for the cue ball, but bonus points if it remains on the table.		

Table 48: Aligned Shot

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Angled Shot		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the target ball is sunk by the machine 50% of the time and the shot should be made within 90 seconds (as per the <i>Summary and Goals</i> document).		
Pre-Conditions: Machine must not be currently moving or taking a shot. There are three balls on the table, the cue ball, the target ball, and the eight ball. There should be a shot that can be made with a modest angle that will sink the target ball. The eight ball is not in a position to interfere with expected motion of the balls. Input: <i>Take Shot</i> button pressed.		
Expected Results: Only the target ball should be sunk.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The eight ball should remain on the table. The target ball should be sunk. There are no requirements for the cue ball, but bonus points if it remains on the table.		

Table 49: Angled Shot

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Shot Cancelled Before Motion		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the machine does not move.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: Take Shot button pressed, Then Cancel button pressed before machine moves.		
Expected Results: The machine should cancel the instruction and not move.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The machine should not have moved or be moving.		

Table 50: Shot Cancelled Before Motion

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Shot Cancelled During Motion		
Pass/Fail Conditions: This test is passed if the machine ceases movement within 2 seconds.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: Take Shot button pressed, Then Cancel button pressed while machine is moving.		
Expected Results: The machine should cease movement.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The machine should not be moving.		

Table 51: Shot Cancelled During Motion

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Move Request (To Zero X-Coordinate)		
Pass/Fail Conditions: The machine moves to the zero x-coordinate within 20 seconds.		
Pre-Conditions: Machine's y-rail is located closer to the large x-coordinate.		
Input: Move button pressed		
Expected Results: The machine should move to the zero x-coordinate of the table.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The machine should be located at the zero x-coordinate.		

Table 52: Move Request (To Zero X-Coordinate)

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Move Request (To Largest X-Coordinate)		
Pass/Fail Conditions: The machine moves to the largest x-coordinate within 20 seconds.		
Pre-Conditions: Machine's y-rail is located closer to the zero x-coordinate.		
Input: Move button pressed		
Expected Results: The machine should move to the largest x-coordinate of the table.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: The machine should be located at the largest x-coordinate.		

Table 53: Move Request (To Largest X-Coordinate)

Test ID: n	Module: System	Status: TBT
Check For Political Correctness		
Pass/Fail Conditions: All interviewees agree that there are no direct references to any religious or political groups.		
Pre-Conditions: None.		
Input: 20 colleagues will be asked to give their opinion on whether the system created has no direct reference to any religious or political groups.		
Expected Results: Colleagues decide that there are no direct references to any religious or political groups.	Actual Results:	
Post-Conditions: None.		

Table 54: Check For Legality and Political Correctness