	Duty of Confidentiality (Rule 1.6)	Attorney-Client Communication	Attorney Work-Product	
Information Protected	Information relating to the representation	Private communication between attorney and client (or their agents)		
Source of Information	Any source	Communication between attorney and client	Attorney • Document/material may be prepared by non-attorney	
Form of Information	Any form	Communications • Verbal or non-verbal	 Tangible Work-Product Documents or other material Intangible Work-Proiduct Attorney's recollections 	
Purpose of Information	Any purpose	Securing legal representation or advice	Preparing for litigation	
When Information Was Acquired/Created	Any time	 During representation Includes communication between attorney and prospective client, even if no attorney-client relationship ultimately results 	In anticipation of litigation • May include documents/material prepared in transactional representation, where prepared in anticipation of possible future litigation arising from transaction	
Effect of Protection	Attorney may not disclose or use information In any context, for any purpose Absent client's consent or implied authority	No compelled testimony or disclosure by client or attorney • But information communicated is not itself protected if discoverable from other sources	Documents/material protected against discovery • Protection applies to documents/materials themselves, not the information they contain) • May be overcome by showing of substantial need and unavailability from other source without substantial hardship	
Waiver	Only client	Only client Attorney or Client		