## GoldCoreX Simulation Addendum: Photon-Qubit Interaction

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Photon-Induced Qubit Flipping in Isolated Gold Atoms

## 1. Photon Energy Calculation

Photon Energy Calculation:

A 520 nm green photon was selected to model interaction with an isolated Au-197 atom.

- Planck's constant (h): 6.626 x 10-34 J·s

- Speed of light (c): 3.00 x 108 m/s

- Wavelength (lambda): 520 nm = 520 x 10-9 m

Resulting energy:

- Energy =  $hc / lambda = 3.82 \times 10-19 J = 2.39 eV$ 

This matches transition bands observed in gold atoms, especially in confined states such as diamond-embedded environments.

## 2. Rabi Oscillation Result

Qubit Flip Modeling via Rabi Oscillation:

We assume a resonant interaction between the photon and the atom with a strong coupling (Omega = 1 THz).

Using Rabi's formula:  $P(t) = \sin 2(Omegat/2)$ , we plotted qubit flip probability over a 5 ps interval.

Results indicate:

- Coherent oscillations between |0> and |1> states
- Periodic full-state transitions, reaching ~100% flip probability at regular intervals

This suggests that under tuned photonic input, quantum state control is achievable in gold qubits embedded

in diamond.

