

Generative Adversarial Networks

Models That Create

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kaggle

#ODSC 

Welcome

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Do two things:

1. Download slides from https://github.com/dansbecker/odsc_2018
2. Ensure you have a **verified** Kaggle account
 - Verify by visiting kaggle.com/kernels, selecting “New Kernel” and then selecting Notebook.

This Workshop



- Learning Approach
- Ideal Background
- Use Cases
- Tools Covered

WHAT IS A GAN?

Generative vs Discriminative Models

D:



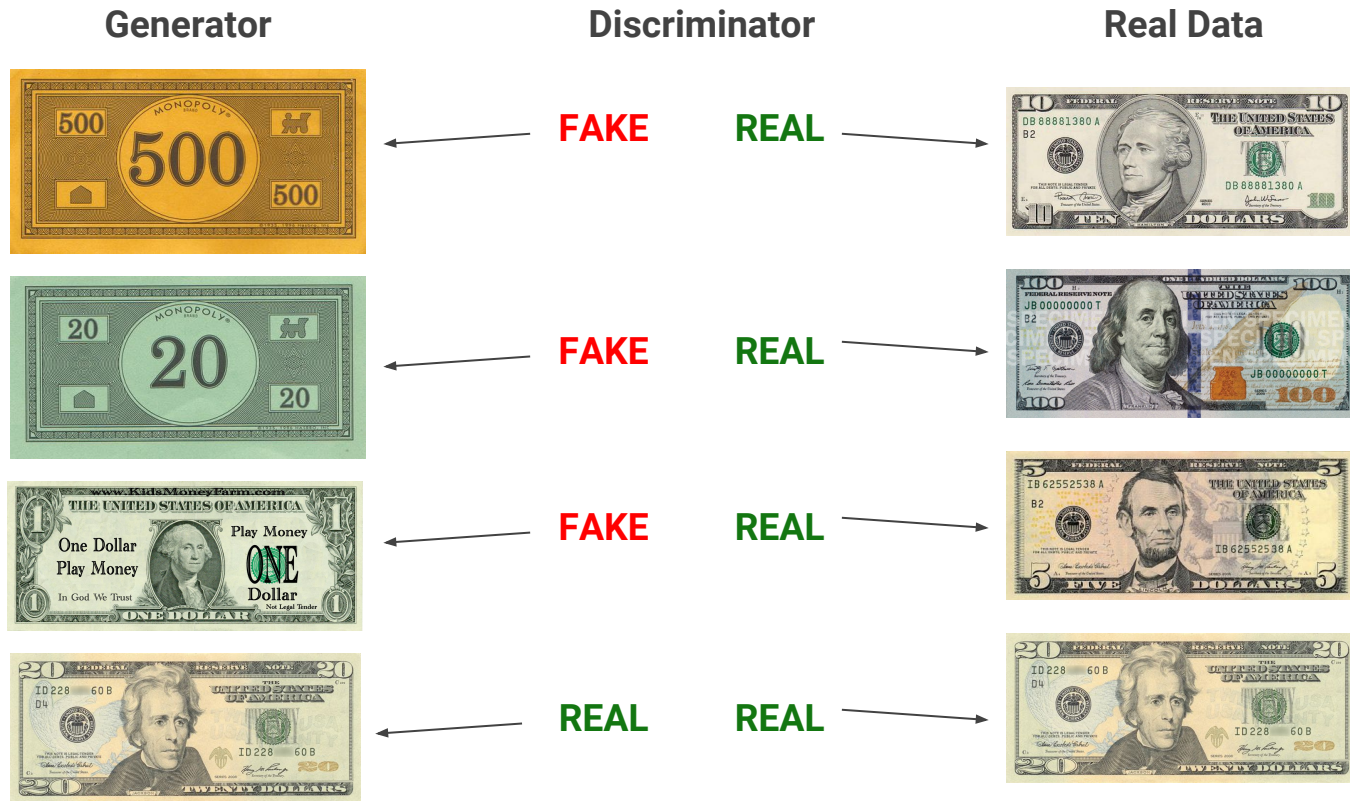
A dog

G:

A dog

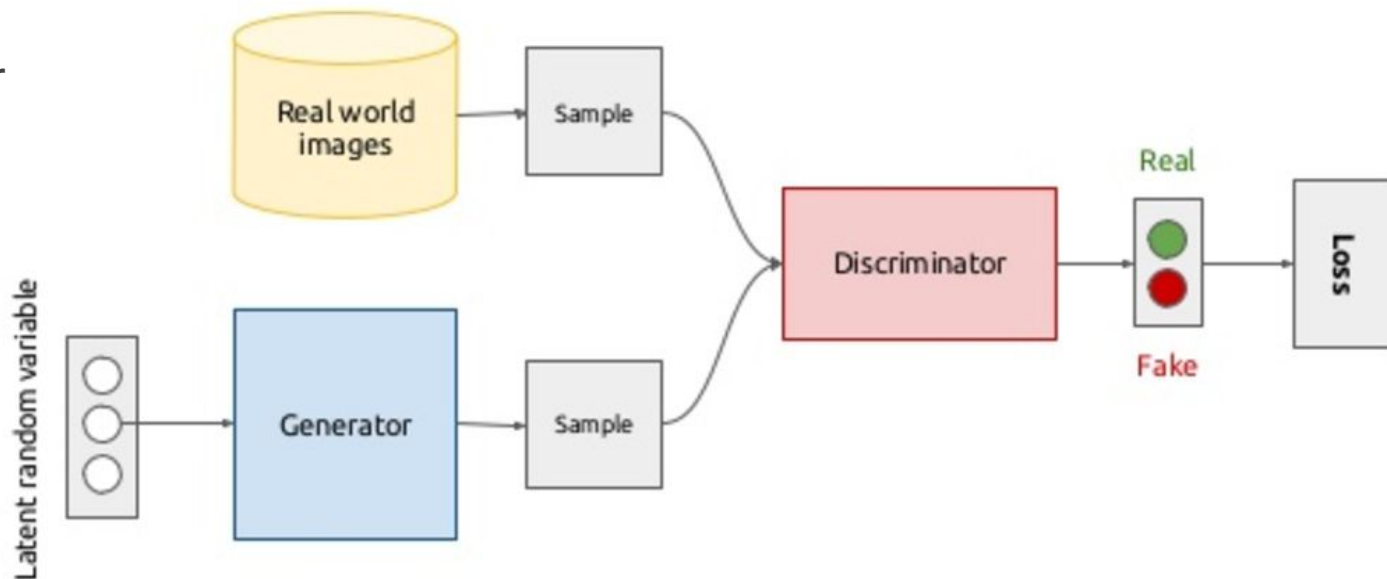


Intuition for GANs



GAN Structure

- Data distribution
- Noise distribution
- Generator
- Discriminator

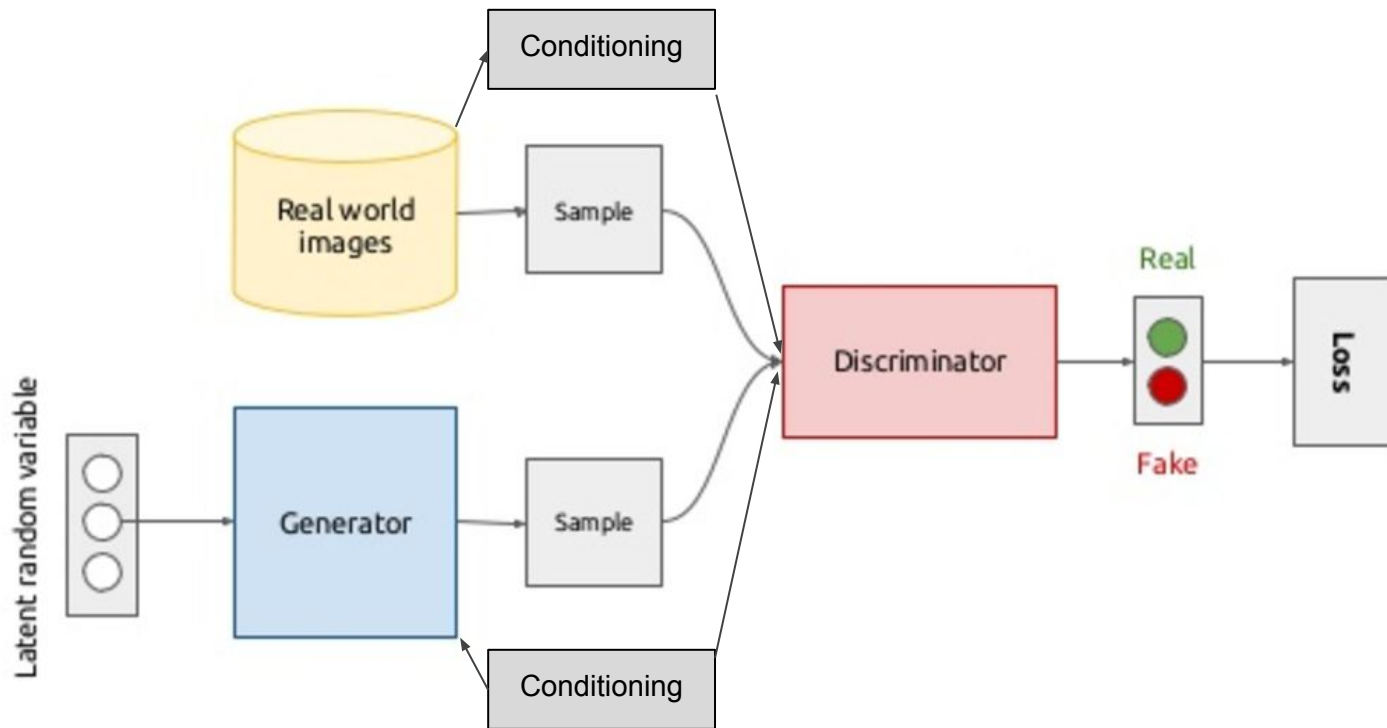


Conditional GANs



Conditional GANs

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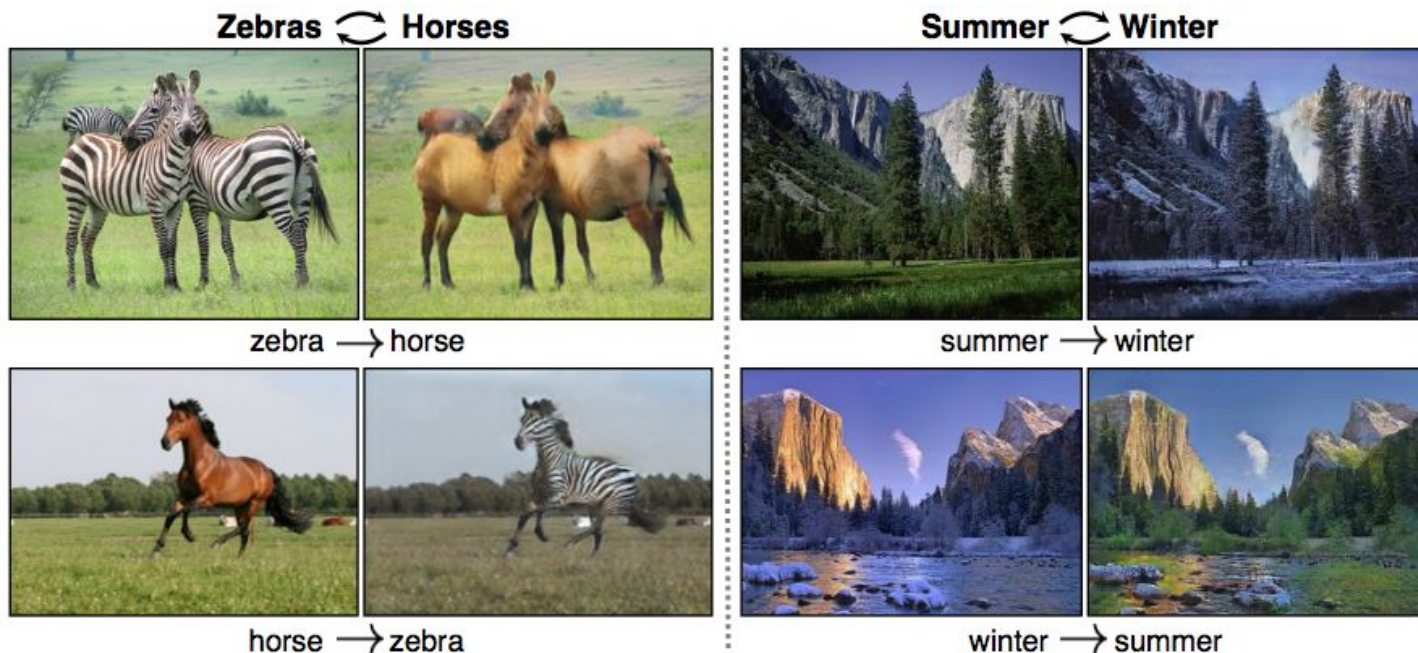
EXAMPLE APPLICATIONS

Image to Image Translation (Isola et al, 2016)

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Unpaired Image Translation (Zhu et al, 2017)





Superresolution (Ledig et al, 2016)

— — —

original



bicubic
(21.59dB/0.6423)



SRResNet
(23.44dB/0.7777)



SRGAN
(20.34dB/0.6562)



Text-to-image Synthesis (Zhang et al, 2016)

Stage-I
images

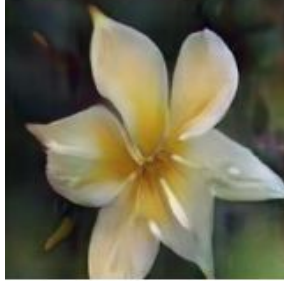


Stage-II
images



This bird is blue
with white and has
a very short beak

This flower has petals
that are yellow with
shades of orange



A white bird with
a black crown
and yellow beak

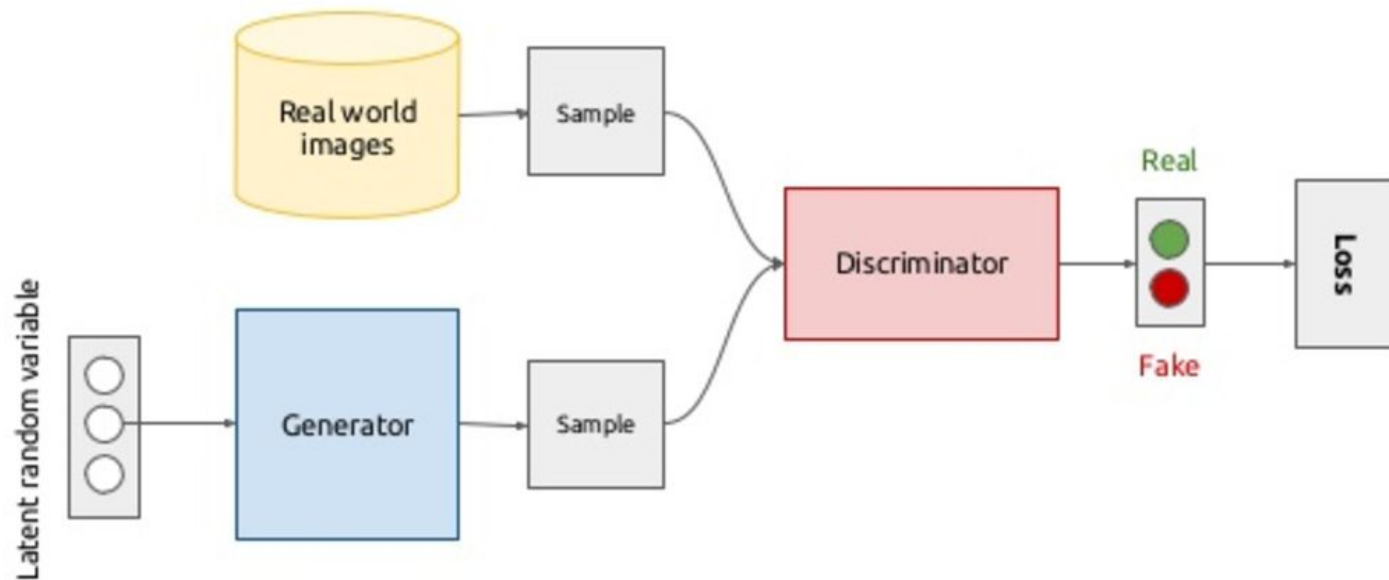


Google Photos Demo (2017)

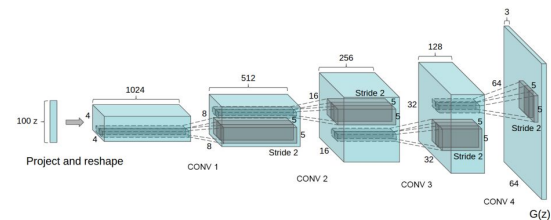
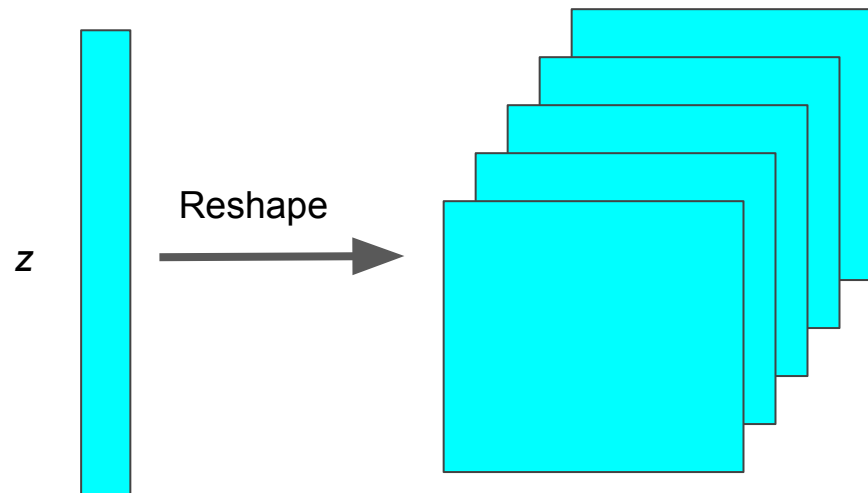


THE GENERATOR

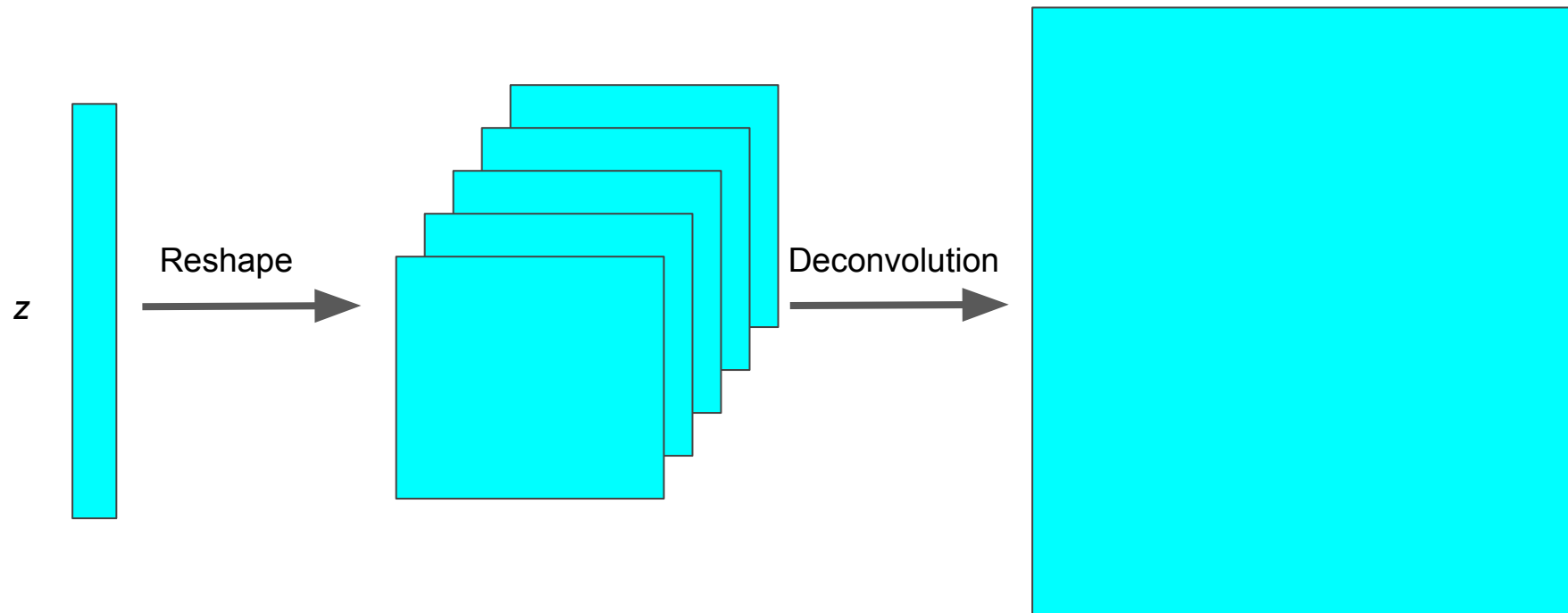
GAN Structure



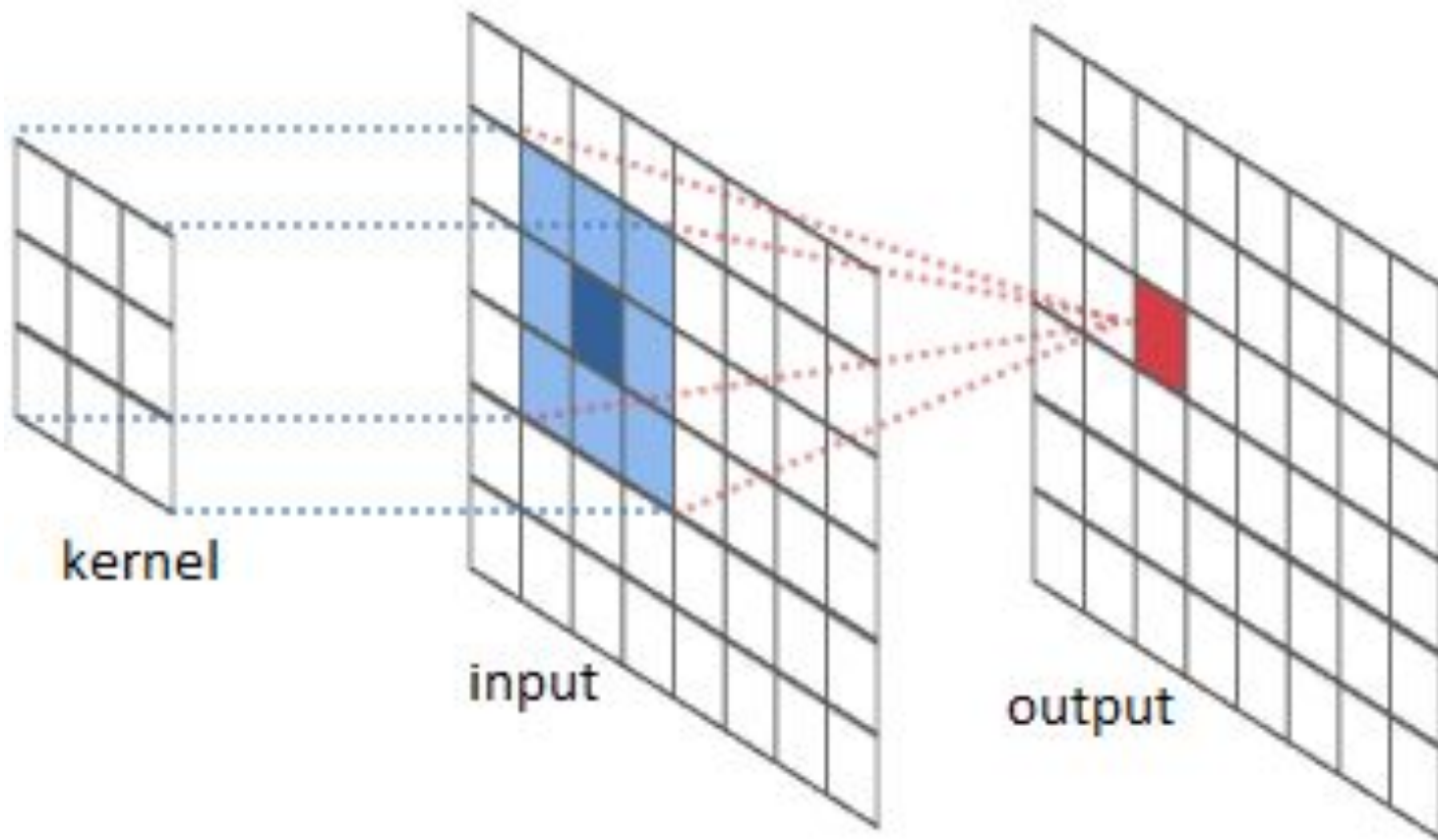
Deconvolutions and The Generator



Deconvolutions and The Generator



Convolution Review



Convolution Review

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Image

200	200
0	0
...
...
...

Convolution

1.5	1.5
-1.5	-1.5

Output

600	?
?	?

Deconvolution (Transposed Convolution)

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Image

200
...
...
...
...

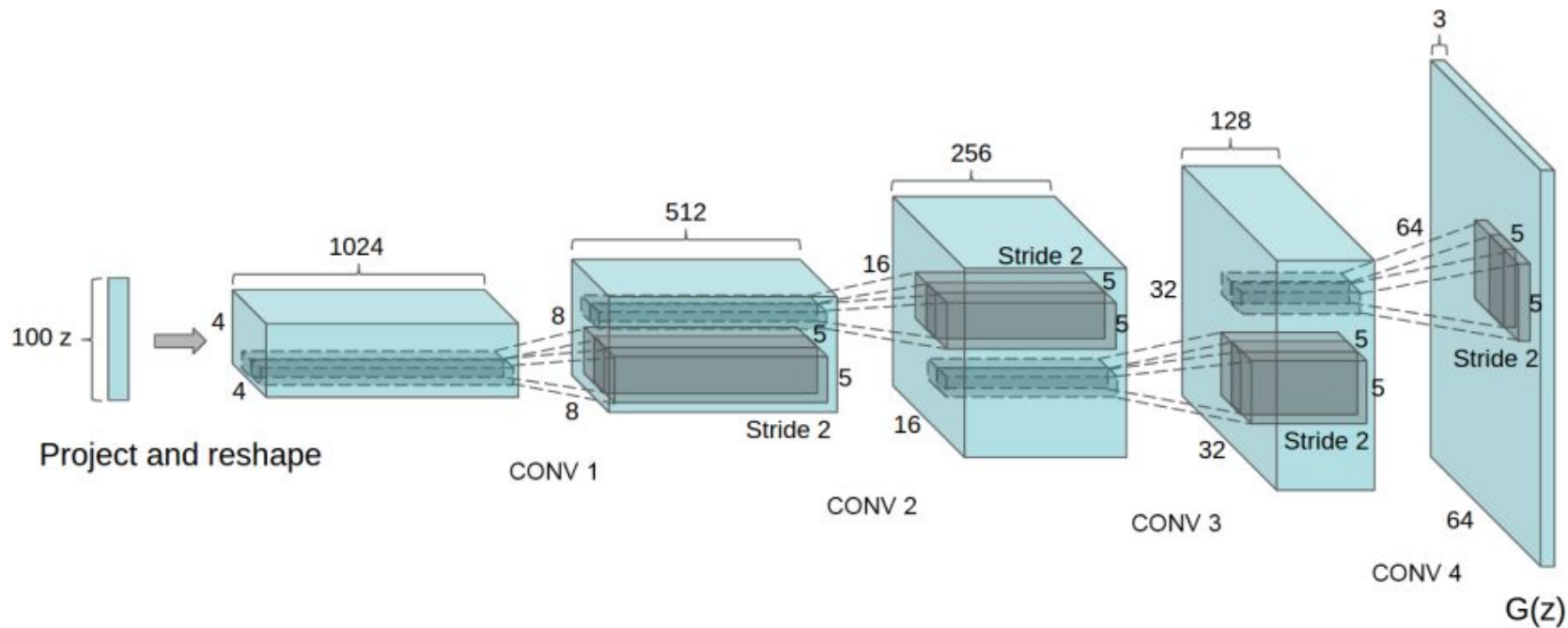
Convolution

1.5	1.5
-1.5	-1.5

Output

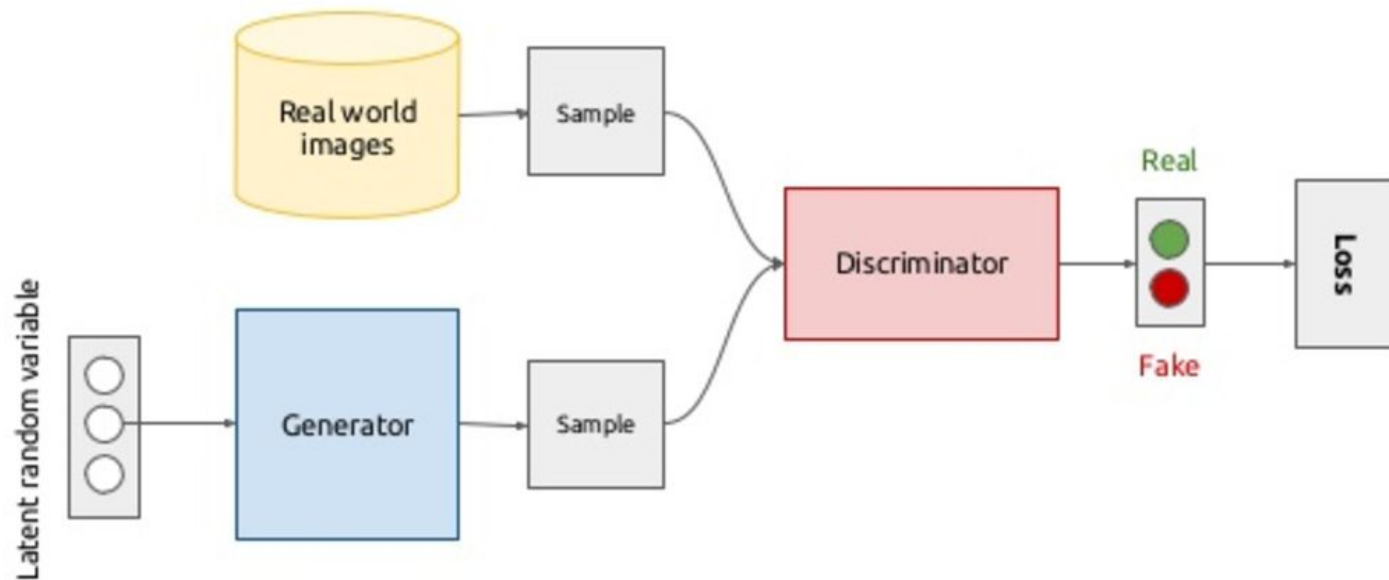
300	300	?
-300	-300	?
?	?	?

Generator (Radford et al, 2015)



THE DISCRIMINATOR

GAN Structure



Discriminator



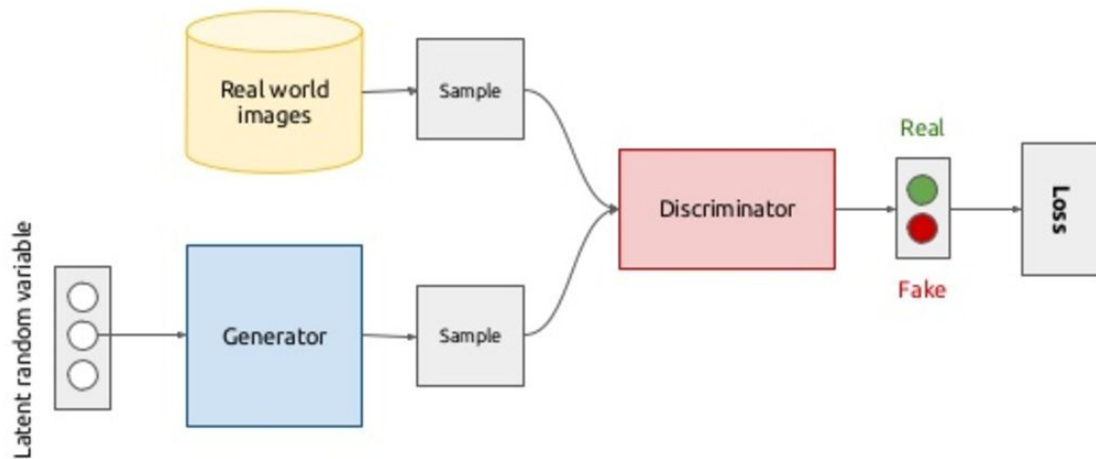
- Standard classifier architecture
- Results in high perceptual quality

CODING

TFGAN - A Framework for Training GANs

You Specify

- Generator and Discriminator Models
- Real data and random noise
- Loss Functions
- Optimizer Settings
- Training Sequence



Hands-On Coding



- Simple GAN
- Conditional GAN
- Image Translation (Pix2Pix)

Hands-On Coding

- <https://www.kaggle.com/dansbecker/running-your-first-gan>
- Conditional Gans
- Image Translation (Pix2Pix)
- <https://github.com/Kaggle/learntools/tree/master/learntools/gans>

Hands-On Coding

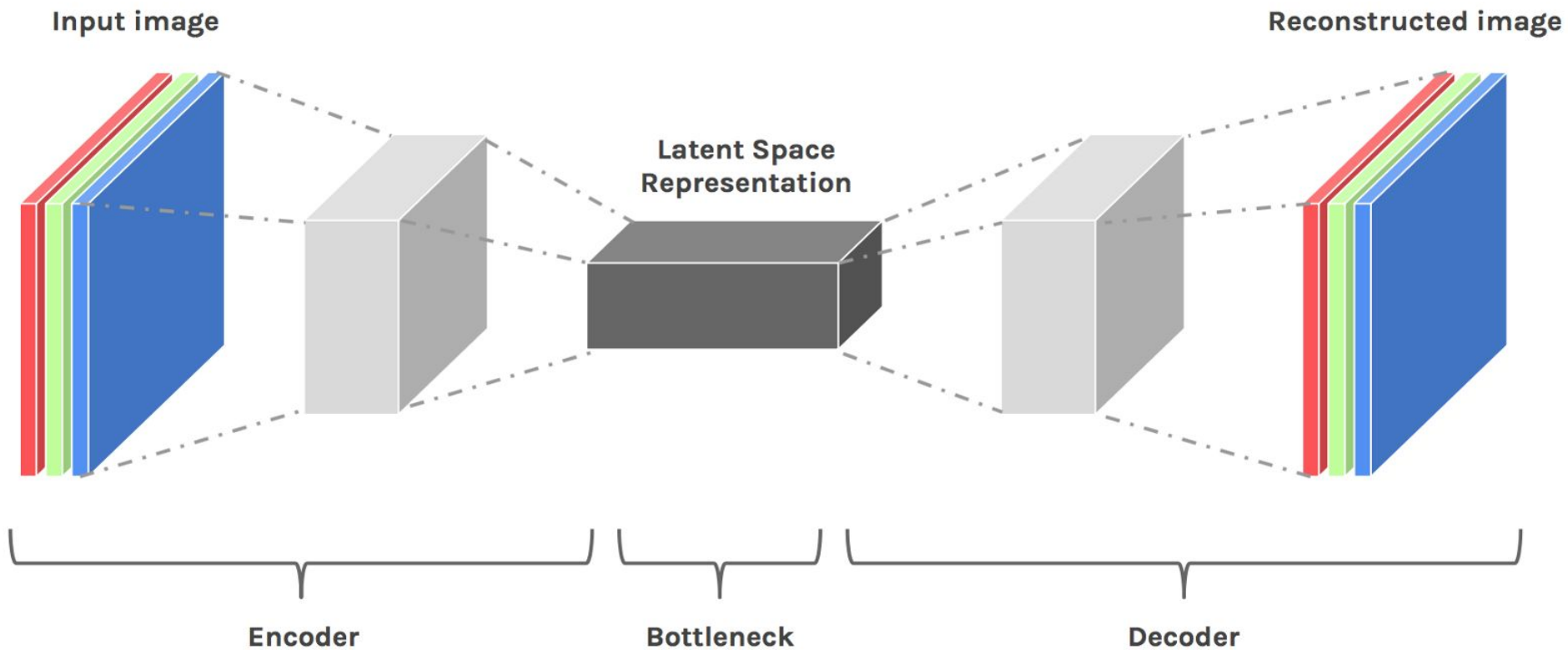
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Hands-On Coding

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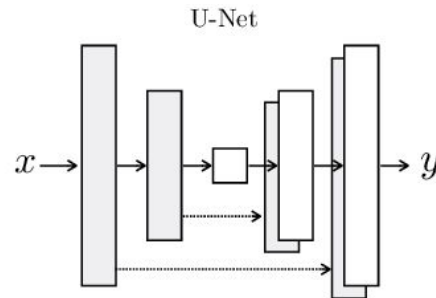
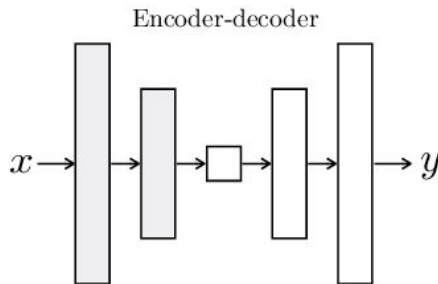
Encoder-Decoder Framework



What Next

- Bigger Networks
- U-Net
- PatchGan

- CycleGan
- Creative/Interesting Applications



It's a fast-developing field. reddit.com/r/machinelearning is a good resource for new research