

Generative Adversarial Networks

Models That Create

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kaggle

#ODSC 

WHAT IS A GAN?

Generative vs Discriminative Models

D:



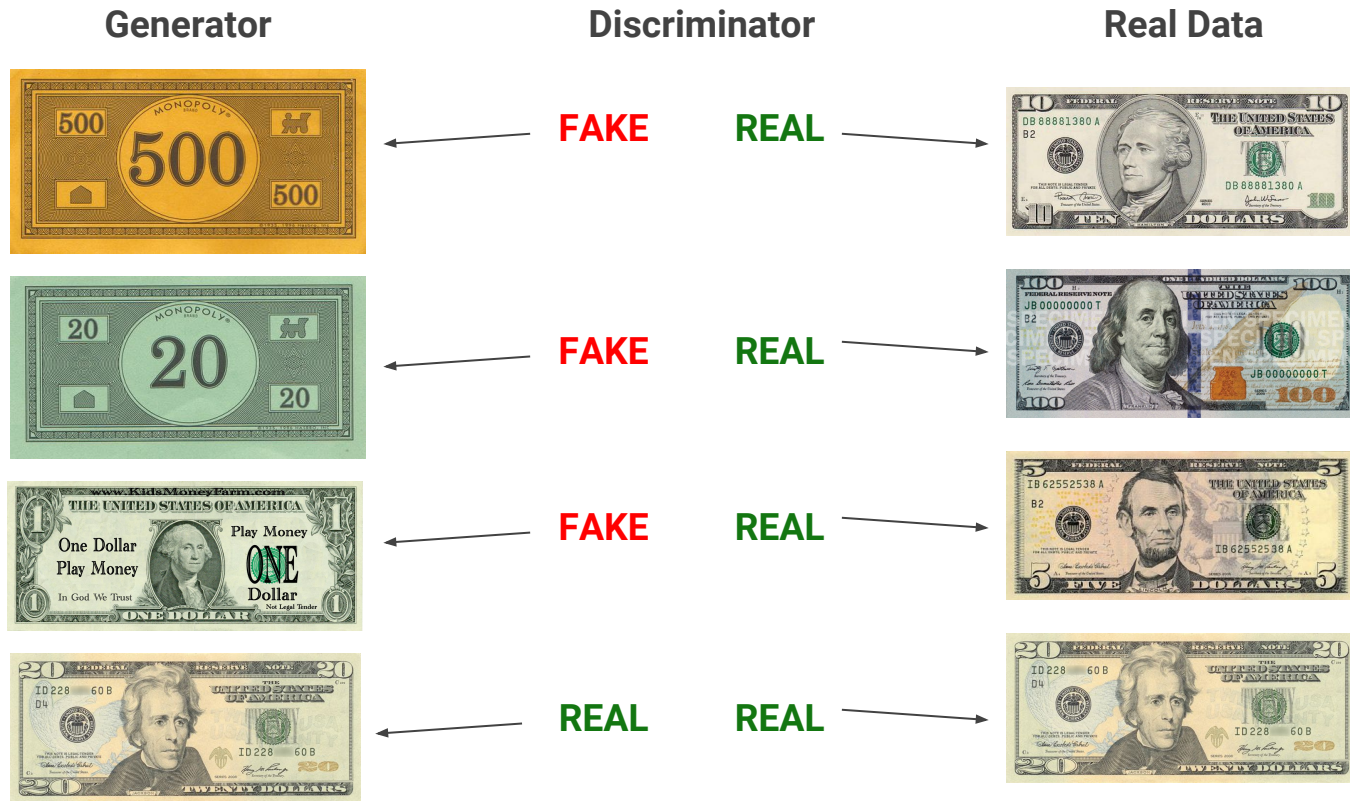
A dog

G:

A dog

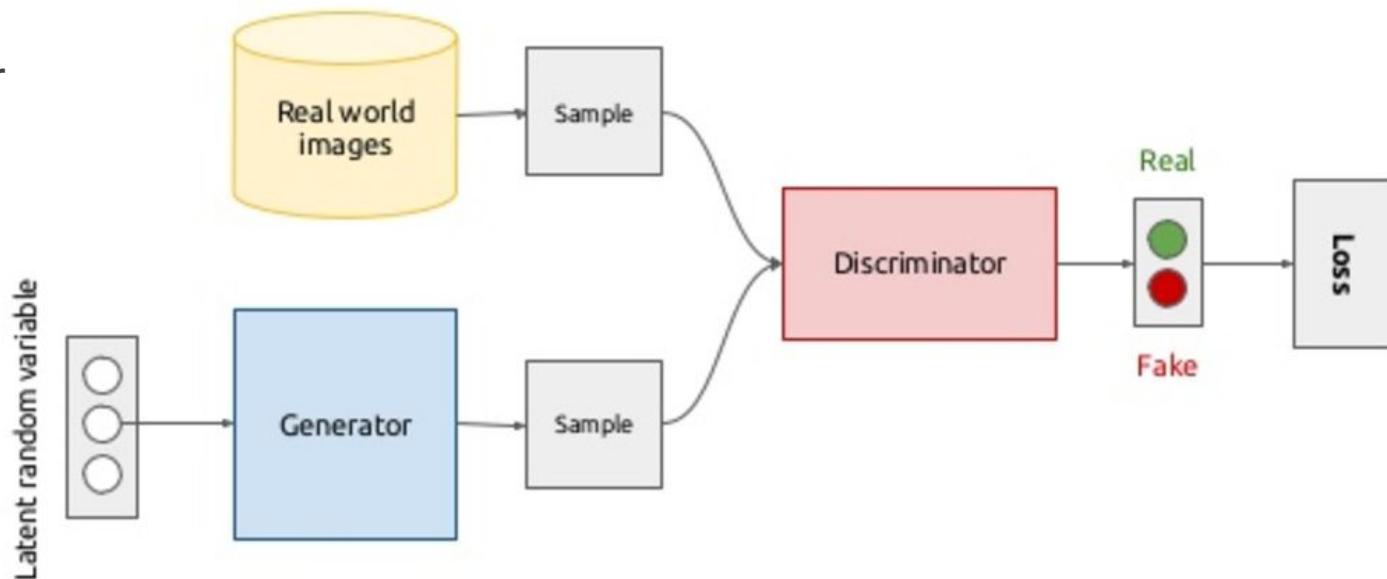


Intuition for GANs



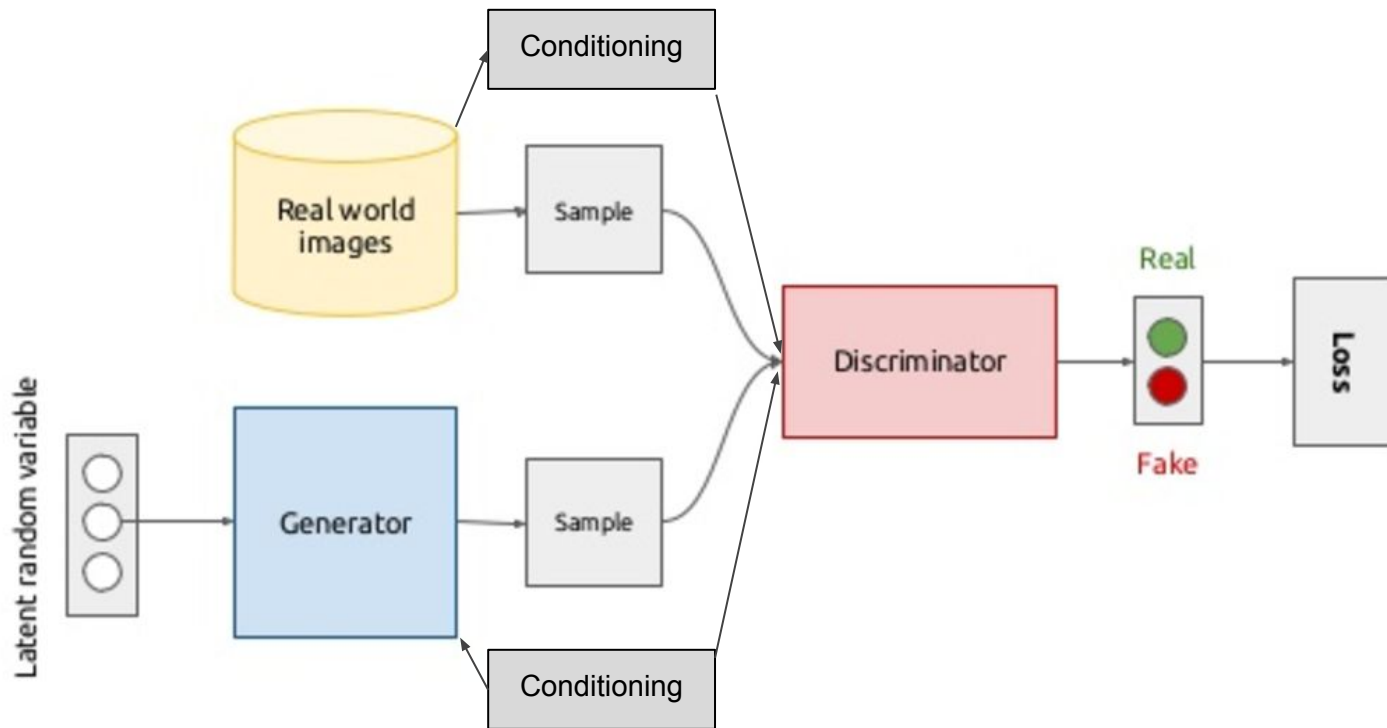
GAN Structure

- Data distribution
- Noise distribution
- Generator
- Discriminator



Conditional GANs

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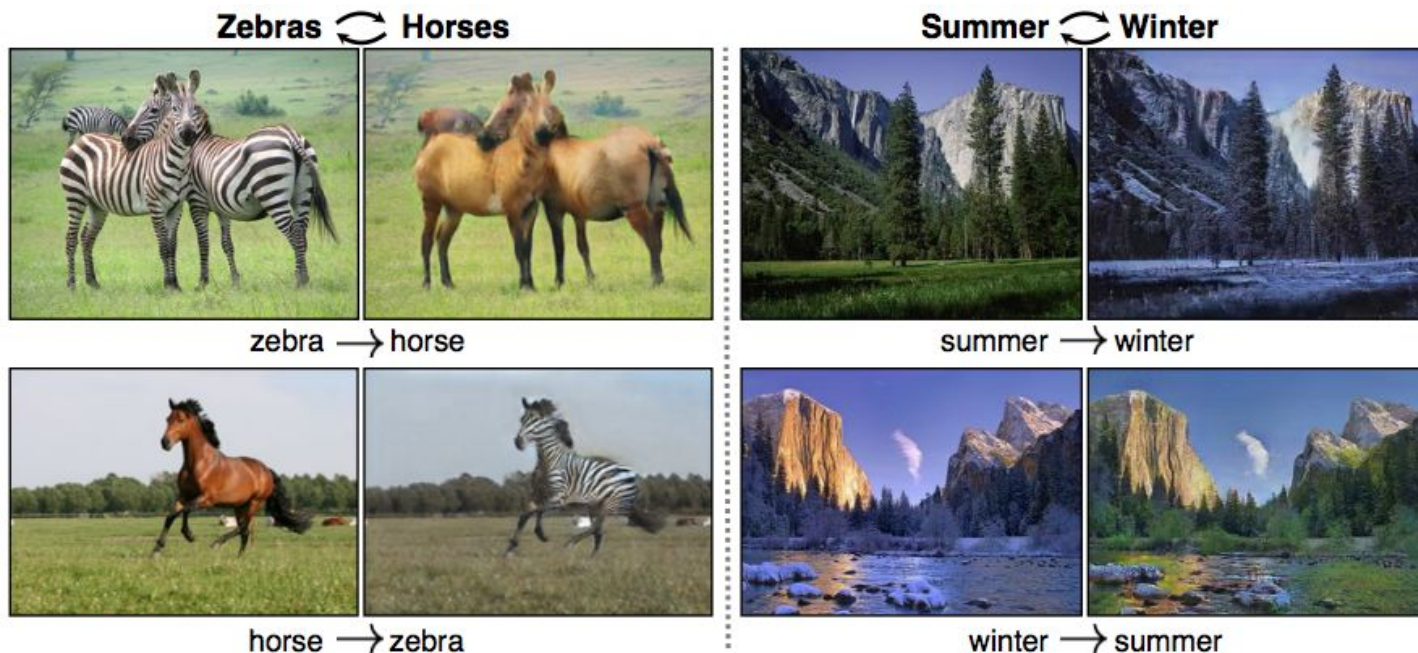
EXAMPLE APPLICATIONS

Image to Image Translation (Isola et al, 2016)

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Unpaired Image Translation (Zhu et al, 2017)





Superresolution (Ledig et al, 2016)

original



bicubic
(21.59dB/0.6423)



SRResNet
(23.44dB/0.7777)



SRGAN
(20.34dB/0.6562)



Text-to-image Synthesis (Zhang et al, 2016)

Stage-I
images

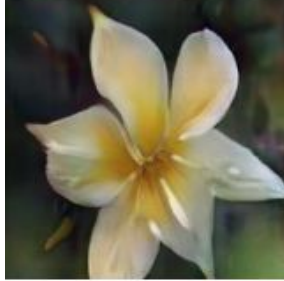


Stage-II
images



This bird is blue
with white and has
a very short beak

This flower has petals
that are yellow with
shades of orange



A white bird with
a black crown
and yellow beak

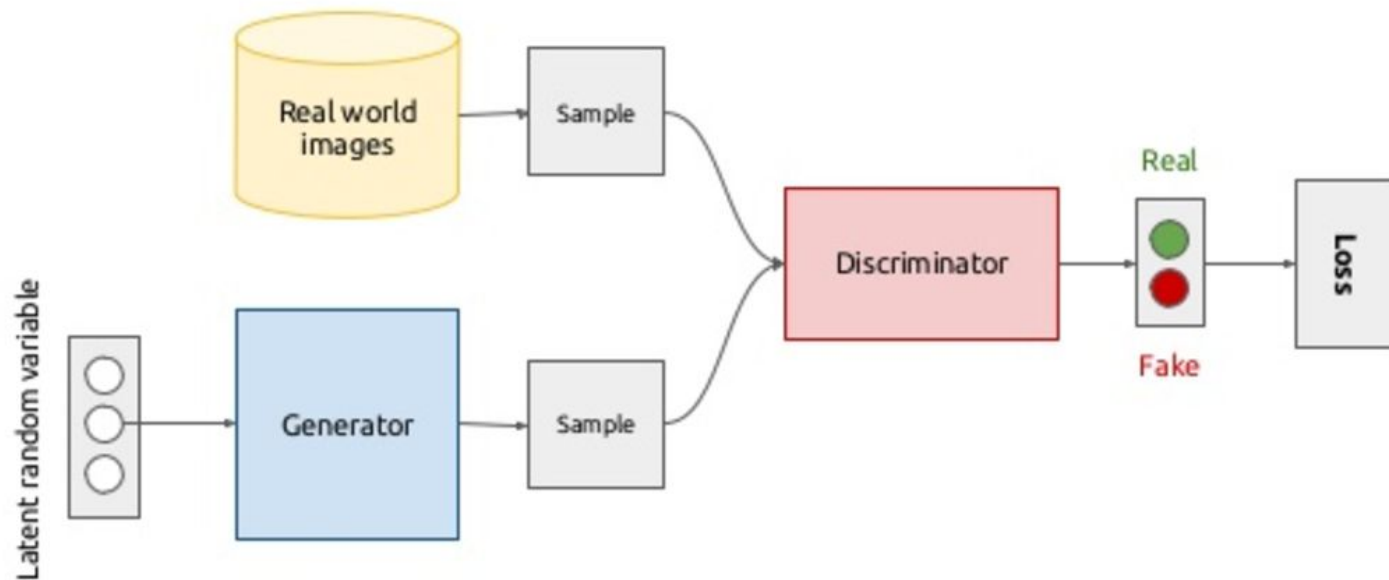


Google Photos Demo (2017)

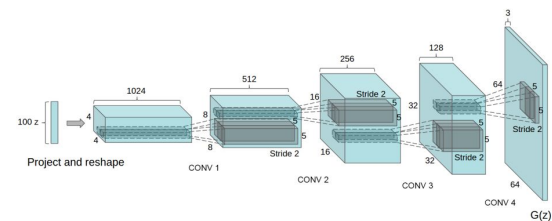
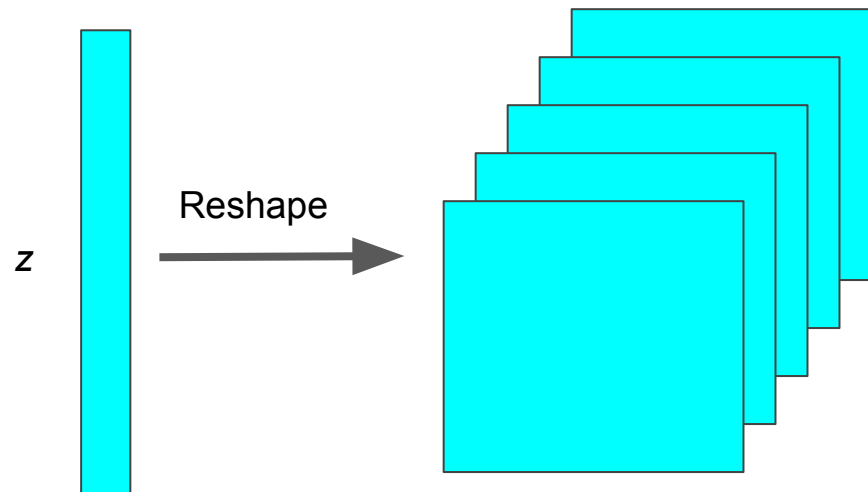


THE GENERATOR

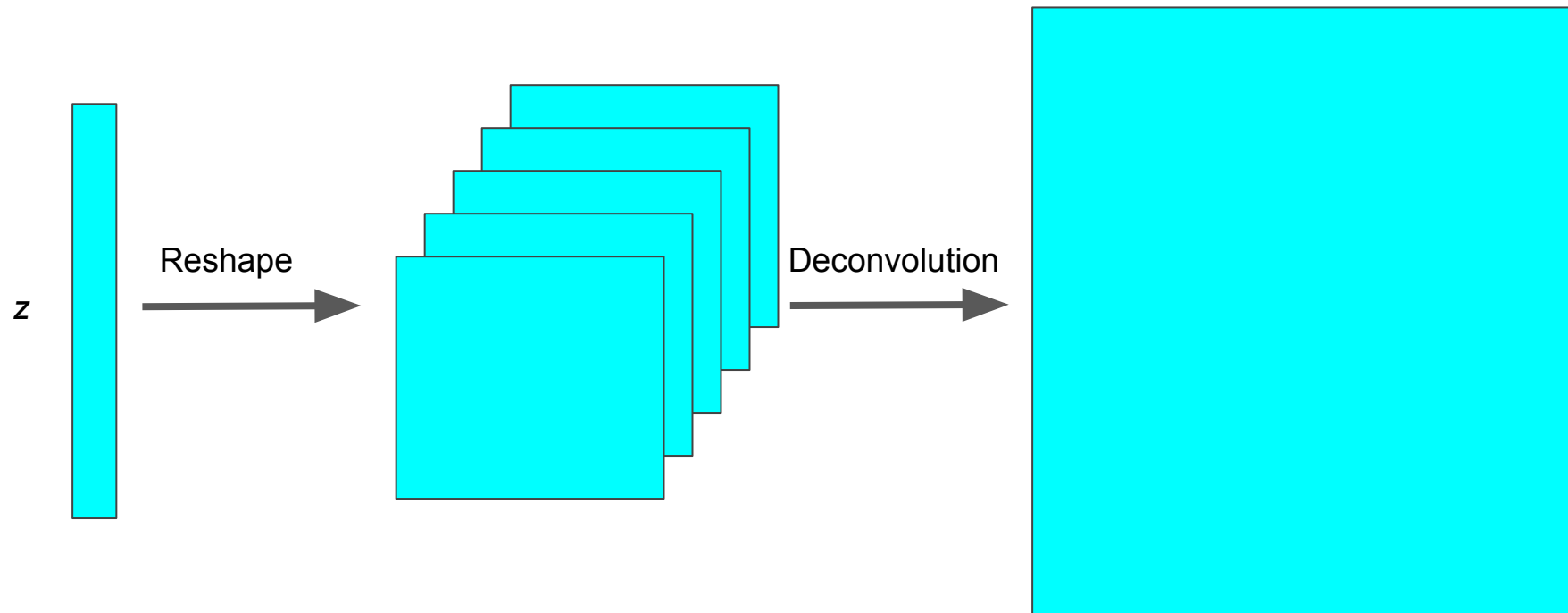
GAN Structure



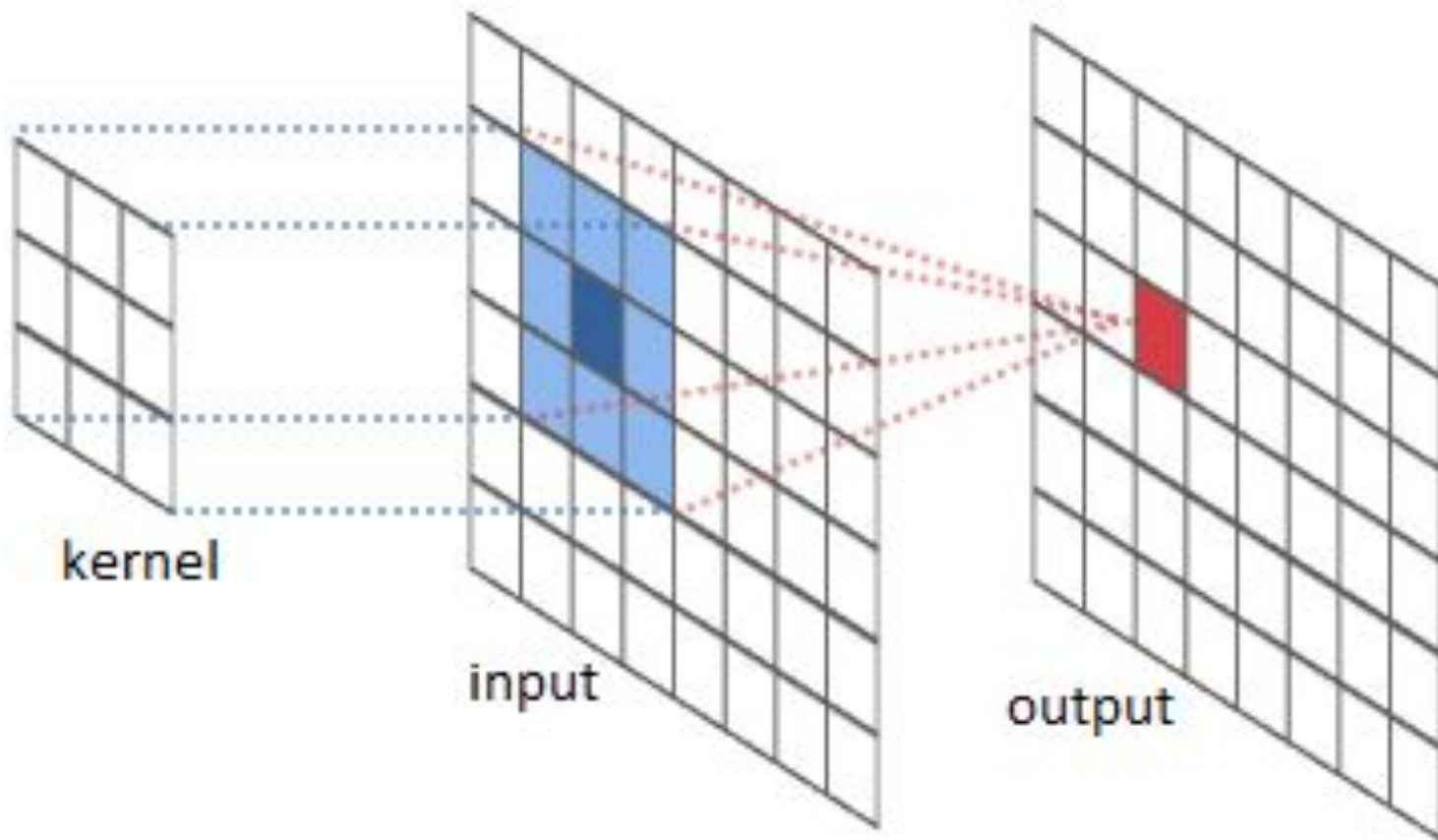
Deconvolutions and The Generator



Deconvolutions and The Generator



Convolution Review



Convolution Review

— — —

Image

200	200	...	...	...
0	0	...	...	...
...
...
...

Convolution

1.5	1.5
-1.5	-1.5

Output

600	?
?	?

Deconvolution (Transposed Convolution)

— — —

Image

200	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
...

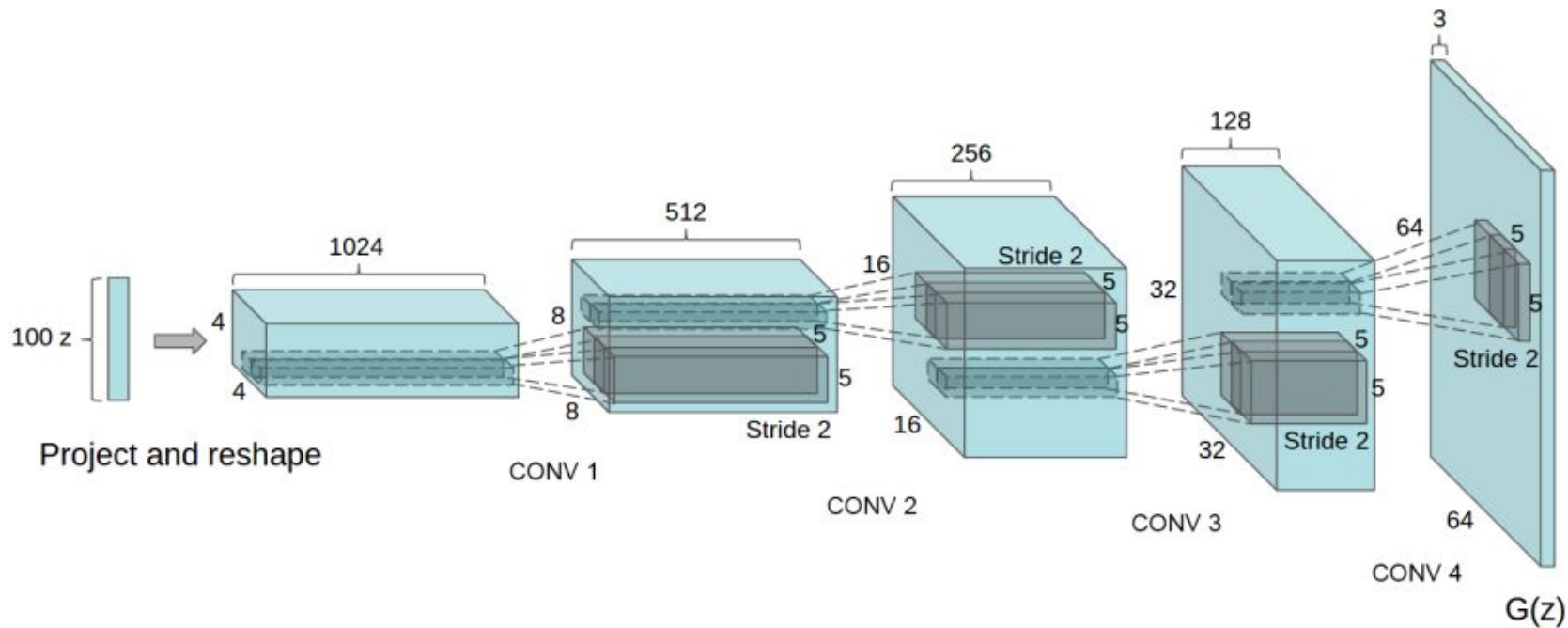
Convolution

1.5	1.5
-1.5	-1.5

Output

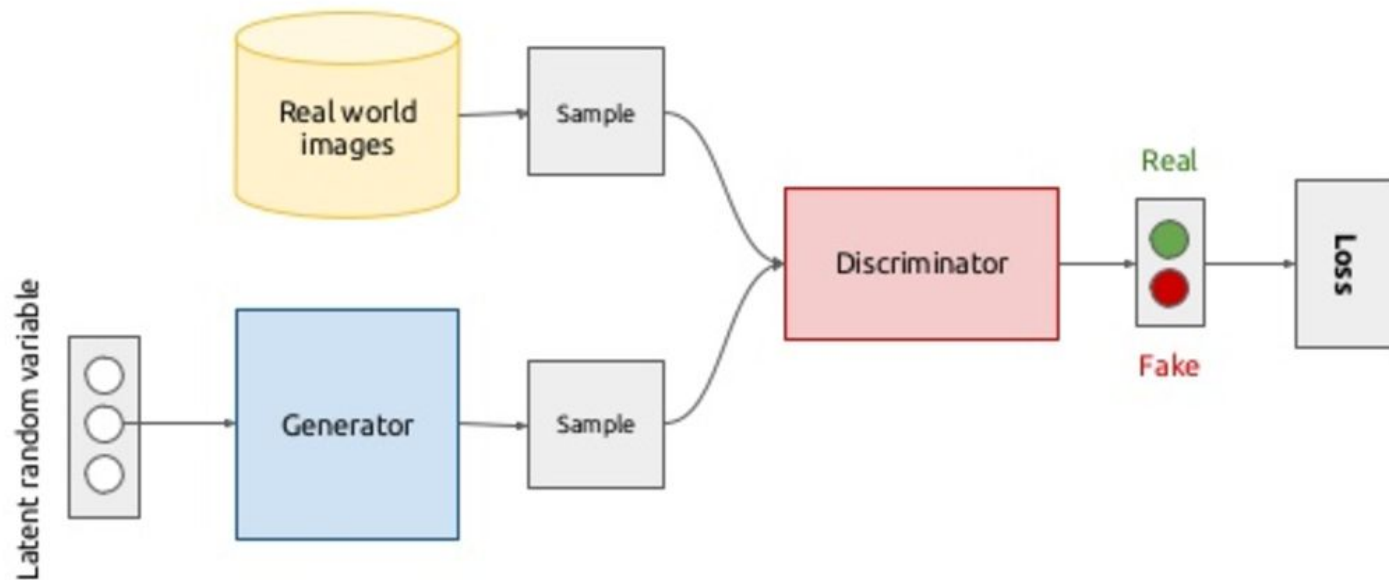
300	300	?
-300	-300	?
?	?	?

Generator (Radford et al, 2015)



THE DISCRIMINATOR

GAN Structure



Discriminator



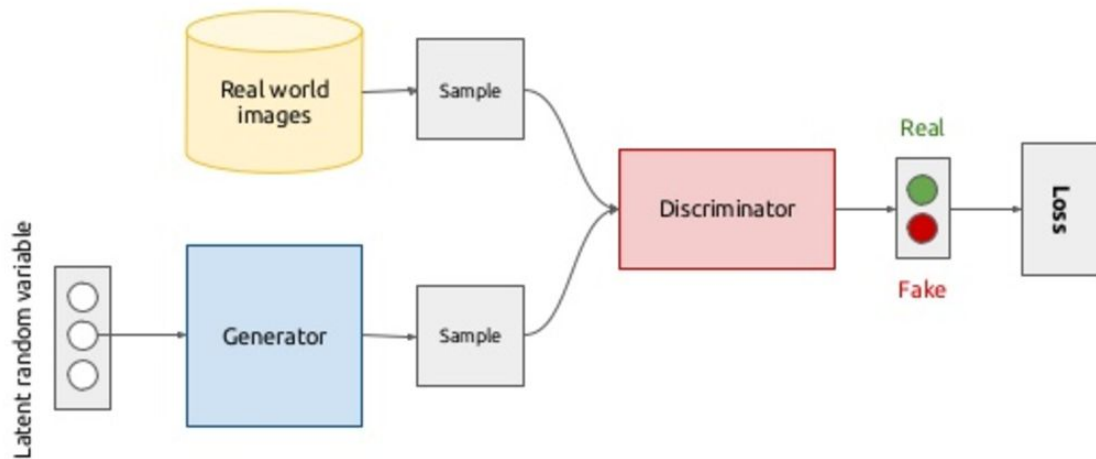
- Standard classifier architecture
- Perceptual Quality

CODING

TFGAN - A Framework for Training GANs

You Specify

- Generator and Discriminator Models
- Real data and random noise
- Loss Functions
- Optimizer Settings
- Training Sequence



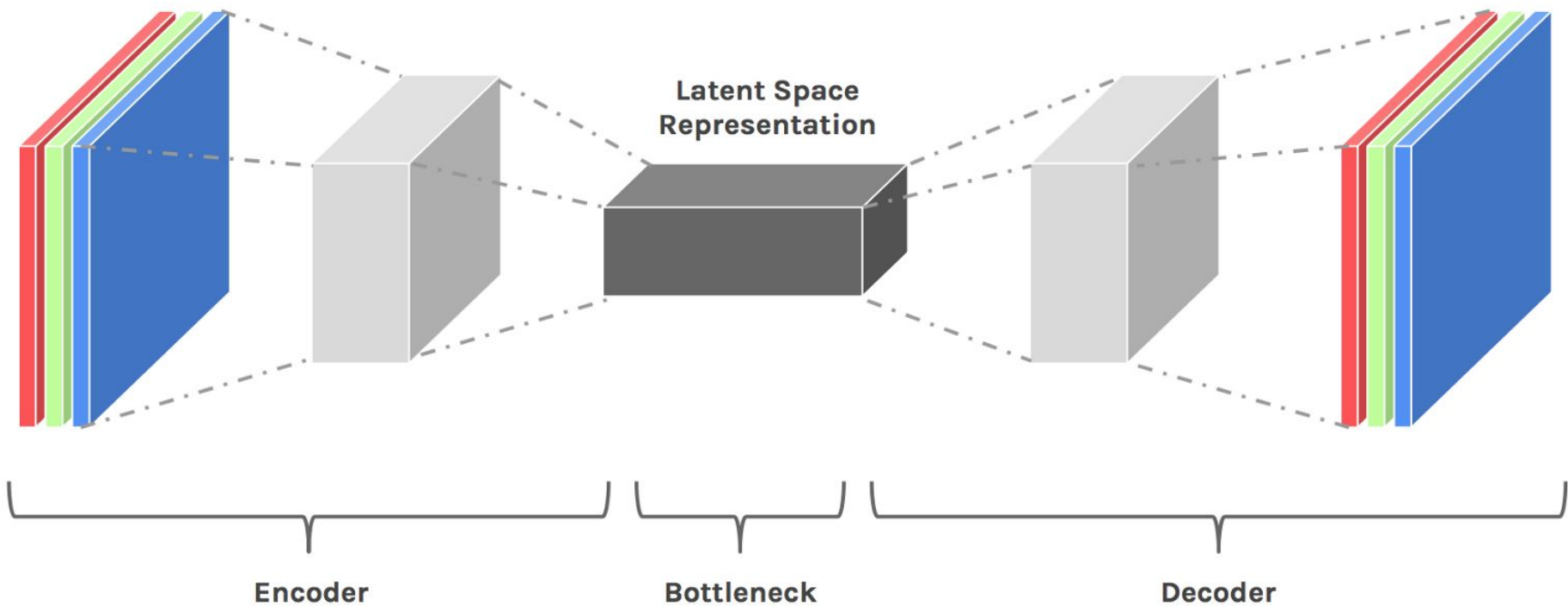
Hands-On Coding

- <https://www.kaggle.com/dansbecker/running-your-first-gan>
 - <https://www.kaggle.com/dansbecker/conditional-gans>
 - Pix2Pix
-
- <https://github.com/Kaggle/learntools/tree/master/learntools/gans>

Encoder-Decoder Framework

Input image

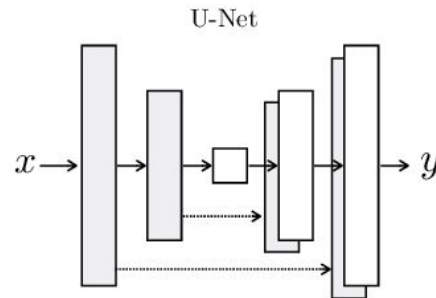
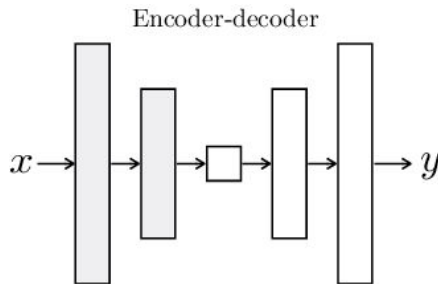
Reconstructed image



What Next

- Bigger Networks
- U-Net
- PatchGan

- CycleGan
- Creative/Interesting Applications



It's a fast-developing field. reddit.com/r/machinelearning is a good resource for new research