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Exercise on Lesson 9

Use the following code for problems 1 – 10 and give the value of *true_false* for each:

```
int i = 10, j = 3;  
boolean true_false;
```

1. `true_false = (j > i);`

false

2. `true_false = (i > j);`

true

3. `true_false = (i == j);`

false

4. `true_false = ((j <= i) || (j >= i));`

true

5. `true_false = ((i > j) && (j == 0));`

false

6. `true_false = ((j < 50) || (j != 33));`

true

7. `true_false = (!(j >= 0) || (i <= 50));`

true

8. `true_false = (!(!(true)));`

false

9. `true_false = (5 <= 5);`

true

10. `true_false = (j != i);`

true

11. Write a statement that will store a true in *boolean b* if the value in the variable *m* is 44 or less.

`b = m <= 44;`

12. Write a statement that will store a false in *boolean b* if the value in *r* is greater than 17.

`b = !(r > 17);`

13. What is returned by the following expression? (Recall that the precedence order of logical operators is `!`, `&&`, and finally `||`.)

`!((2>3) || (5==5) && (7>1) && (4<15) || (35<=36) && (89!=34))`

false

In problem 14 – 16 what is the output?

14. `String s1 = "school BUS";
if (s1.equals("school bus"))
 System.out.println("Equal");
else
 System.out.println("Not equal");`

Not equal

15. `String s1 = "school BUS";
if (s1.equalsIgnoreCase("school bus"))
 System.out.println("Equal");
else
 System.out.println("Not equal");`

Equal

16. `int j = 19, m = 200;
if (j==18)
 m++;
 j++;
System.out.println(m);
System.out.println(j);`

200

20

17. Write a statement that will store a *false* in *boolean b* if the value in *g* is not equal to 34.

```
b = !( g != 34 );
```

18. Write a statement that will store a *true* in *boolean b* if integer *k* is even, *false* if it is odd.

```
b = k % 2 == 0;
```

19. Write a program that inputs a *String* from the keyboard after the prompt, “Enter your password”. If it’s entered exactly as “XRay”, printout “Password entered successfully.”; otherwise, have it printout “Incorrect password.”

```
Scanner kbReader = new Scanner( System.in );  
System.out.print( “Enter your password ” );  
String password = kbReader.next( );  
if ( password.equals( “XRay” ) )  
    System.out.println( “Password entered successfully.” );  
else  
    System.out.println( “Incorrect password.” );
```

20. What is output by the following “nested ifs” code?

```
int k = 79;  
if (k>50)  
{  
    if (k<60)  
    {System.out.println(“One”);}  
    else  
    {System.out.println(“Two”);}  
}  
else  
{  
    if (k>30)  
        System.out.println(“Three”);  
    else  
        System.out.println(“Four”);  
}
```

Two