



Título de la actividad: Herramientas Linux

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Fecha de realización: 04/09/2025

Semestre: 9no

Unidad de Aprendizaje (UA): Sistemas Operativos

Periodo escolar: 2025B

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Introducción

El presente documento detalla las acciones realizadas para investigar, instalar, verificar y probar tres herramientas de terminal en un entorno Linux (WSL). Las herramientas elegidas, distintas a las solicitadas previamente (tldr y Fastfetch), fueron **Ranger**, **btop** y **fzf**. Cada una fue seleccionada por su potencial para mejorar la productividad y la experiencia en la terminal.

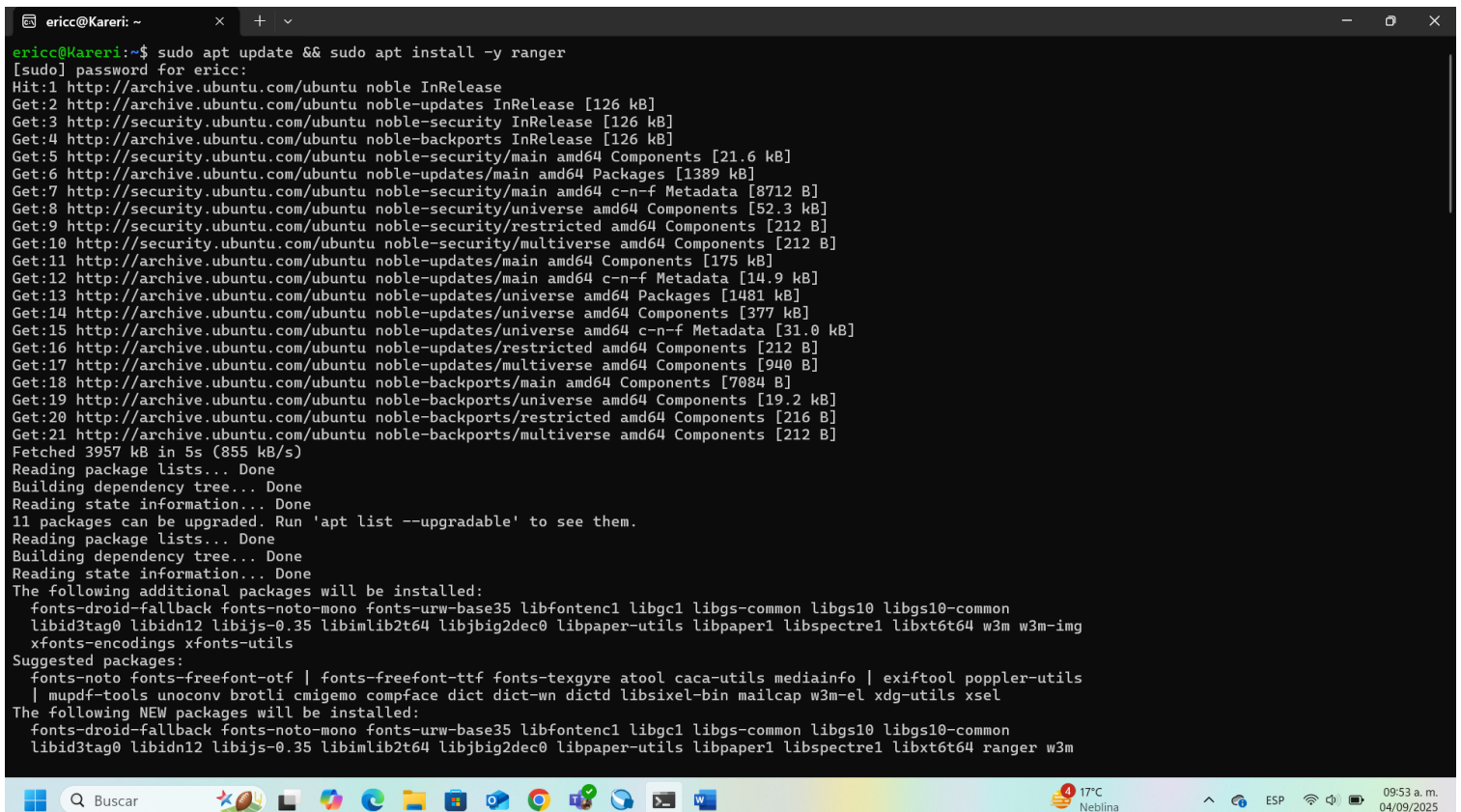
1. Ranger

1.1 Información investigada

Ranger es un excelente gestor de archivos para la terminal con una interfaz en columnas y control completo por teclado, inspirado en Vim. Tiene soporte para previsualización de imágenes, integración con herramientas externas (como fzf, vim, less) y navegación eficiente mediante atajos. Es ligero, configurable y ampliamente usado por usuarios avanzados de Linux.

1.2 Instalación

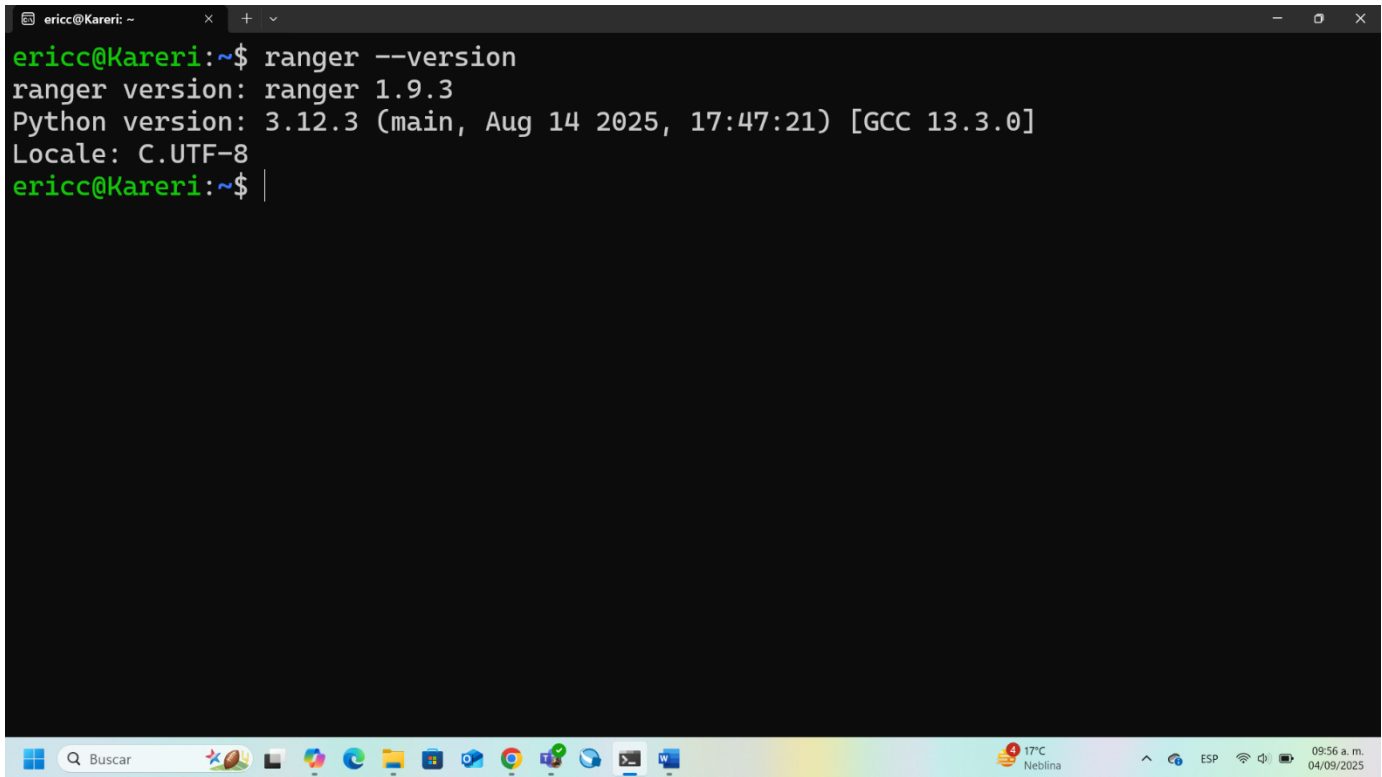
`sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y ranger`



```
ericc@Kareri: ~  
ericc@Kareri:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y ranger  
[sudo] password for ericc:  
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease  
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]  
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]  
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]  
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Components [21.6 kB]  
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [1389 kB]  
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [8712 B]  
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Components [52.3 kB]  
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 Components [212 B]  
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse amd64 Components [212 B]  
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Components [175 kB]  
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [14.9 kB]  
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1481 kB]  
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Components [377 kB]  
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [31.0 kB]  
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/restricted amd64 Components [212 B]  
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse amd64 Components [940 B]  
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/main amd64 Components [7084 B]  
Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe amd64 Components [19.2 kB]  
Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/restricted amd64 Components [216 B]  
Get:21 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/multiverse amd64 Components [212 B]  
Fetched 3957 kB in 5s (855 kB/s)  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
11 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following additional packages will be installed:  
  fonts-droid-fallback fonts-noto-mono fonts-urw-base35 libfontenc1 libgc1 libgs-common libgs10 libgs10-common  
  libid3tag0 libidn2 libijs-0.35 libimlib2t64 libjbig2dec0 libpaper-utils libpaper1 libspectre1 libxt6t64 w3m w3m-img  
  xfonts-encodings xfonts-utils  
Suggested packages:  
  fonts-noto fonts-freefont-otf | fonts-freefont-ttf fonts-texgyre atool caca-utils mediainfo | exiftool poppler-utils  
  | mupdf-tools unoconv brotli cmigemo compface dict dict-wn dictd libsixel-bin mailcap w3m-el xdg-utils xsel  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  fonts-droid-fallback fonts-noto-mono fonts-urw-base35 libfontenc1 libgc1 libgs-common libgs10 libgs10-common  
  libid3tag0 libidn2 libijs-0.35 libimlib2t64 libjbig2dec0 libpaper-utils libpaper1 libspectre1 libxt6t64 w3m  
0 upgraded, 21 newly installed, 0 to remove and 11 not upgraded.  
Need to get 24.1 MB of archives.  
After this operation, 100 MB of additional disk space will be used.  
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
```

1.3 Verificación de instalación

`ranger --version`



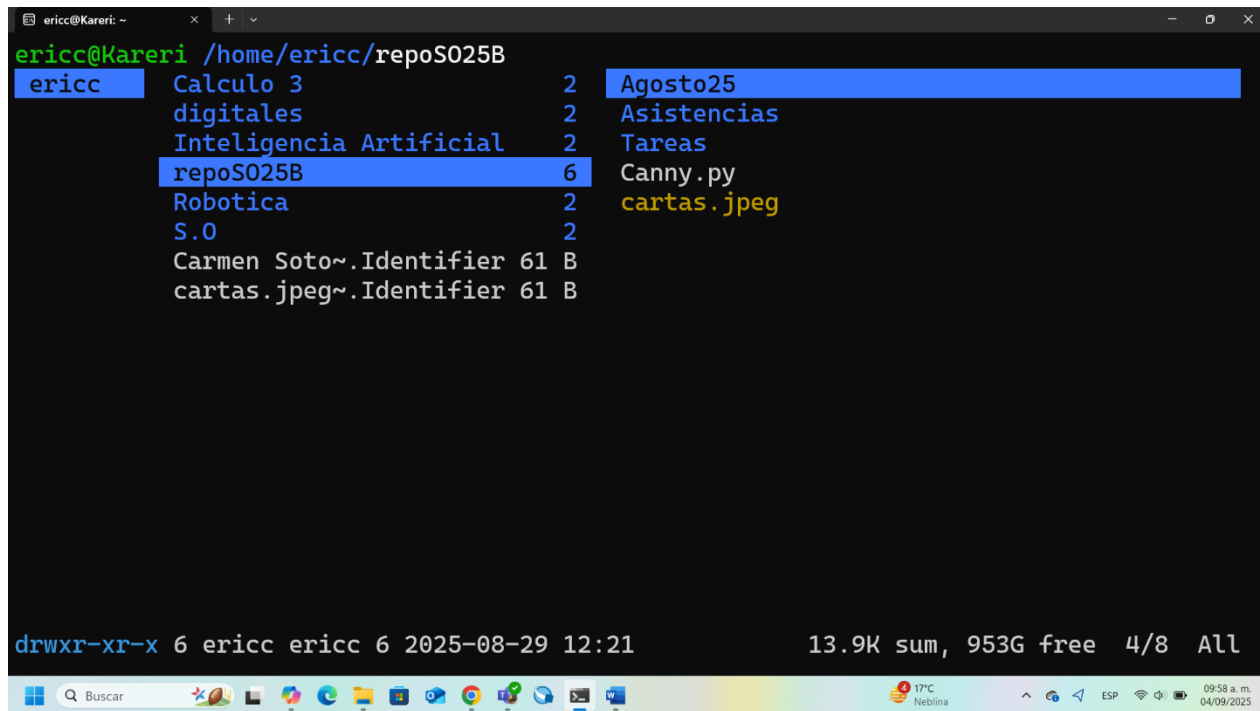
```
ericc@Kareri: ~$ ranger --version
ranger version: ranger 1.9.3
Python version: 3.12.3 (main, Aug 14 2025, 17:47:21) [GCC 13.3.0]
Locale: C.UTF-8
ericc@Kareri: ~$
```

The image shows a terminal window titled 'ericc@Kareri: ~'. The user has entered the command 'ranger --version'. The output is displayed in green text: 'ranger version: ranger 1.9.3', 'Python version: 3.12.3 (main, Aug 14 2025, 17:47:21) [GCC 13.3.0]', and 'Locale: C.UTF-8'. The prompt 'ericc@Kareri: ~\$' is shown again on the next line. The terminal window is part of a desktop environment with a taskbar at the bottom showing various application icons and system status information like '17°C Nebolina' and the date '04/09/2025'.

1.4 Ejemplo de ejecución

ranger

Se navegó entre directorios y se terminó con q.



```
ericc@Kareri /home/ericc/repoS025B
ericc  Calculo 3          2  Agosto25
       digitales         2  Asistencias
       Inteligencia Artificial 2  Tareas
       repoS025B         6  Canny.py
       Robotica          2  cartas.jpeg
       S.O               2
       Carmen Soto~.Identifier 61 B
       cartas.jpeg~.Identifier 61 B

drwxr-xr-x 6 ericc ericc 6 2025-08-29 12:21 13.9K sum, 953G free 4/8 All
```

2. btop

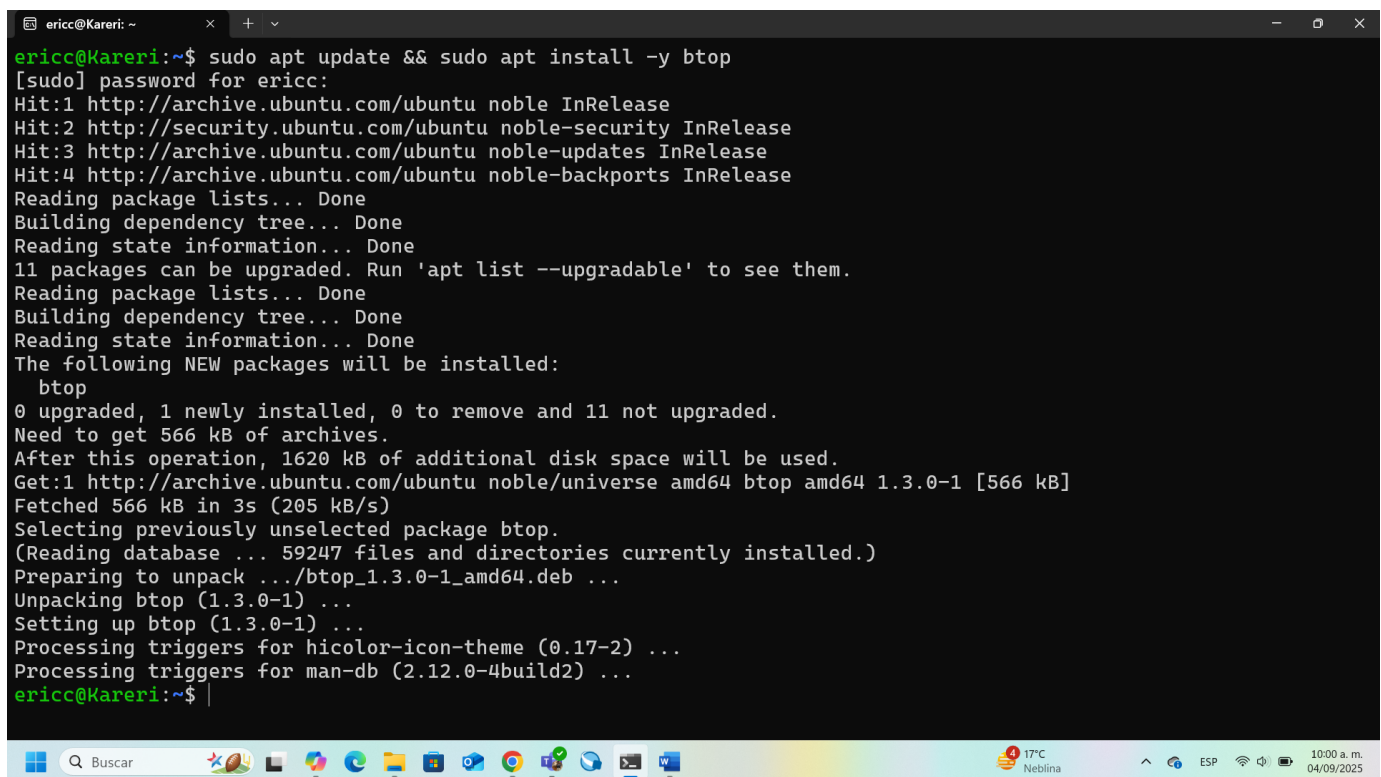
2.1 Información investigada

btop es un monitor del sistema en tiempo real y de nivel moderno, sucesor de bashtop y bpytop. Muestra CPU, RAM, uso de discos, redes, procesos, y estadísticas gráficas en una interfaz colorida e interactiva. Es personalizable, eficiente en recursos y compatible con sistemas basados en Unix.

2.2 Instalación

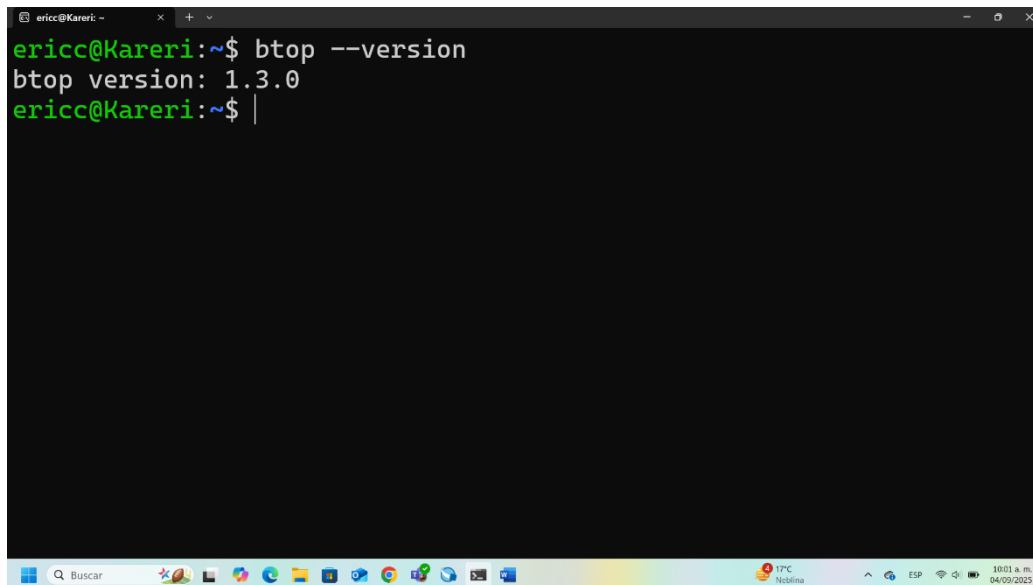
`sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y btop`

```
ericc@Kareri: ~  
ericc@Kareri:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y btop  
[sudo] password for ericc:  
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease  
Hit:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease  
Hit:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease  
Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
11 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  btop  
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 11 not upgraded.  
Need to get 566 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 1620 kB of additional disk space will be used.  
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 btop amd64 1.3.0-1 [566 kB]  
Fetched 566 kB in 3s (205 kB/s)  
Selecting previously unselected package btop.  
(Reading database ... 59247 files and directories currently installed.)  
Preparing to unpack .../btop_1.3.0-1_amd64.deb ...  
Unpacking btop (1.3.0-1) ...  
Setting up btop (1.3.0-1) ...  
Processing triggers for hicolor-icon-theme (0.17-2) ...  
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2) ...  
ericc@Kareri:~$
```



2.3 Verificación de instalación

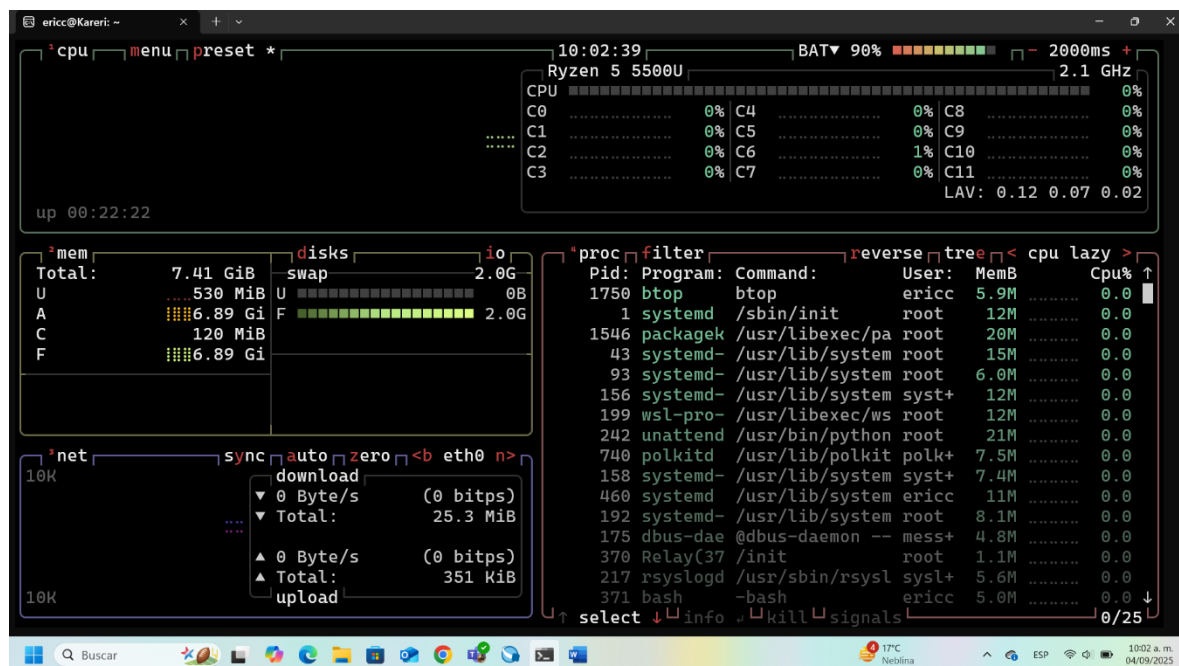
`bttop --version`



```
ericc@Kareri: ~  
ericc@Kareri:~$ bttop --version  
bttop version: 1.3.0  
ericc@Kareri:~$ |
```

2.4 Ejemplo de ejecución

`bttop`



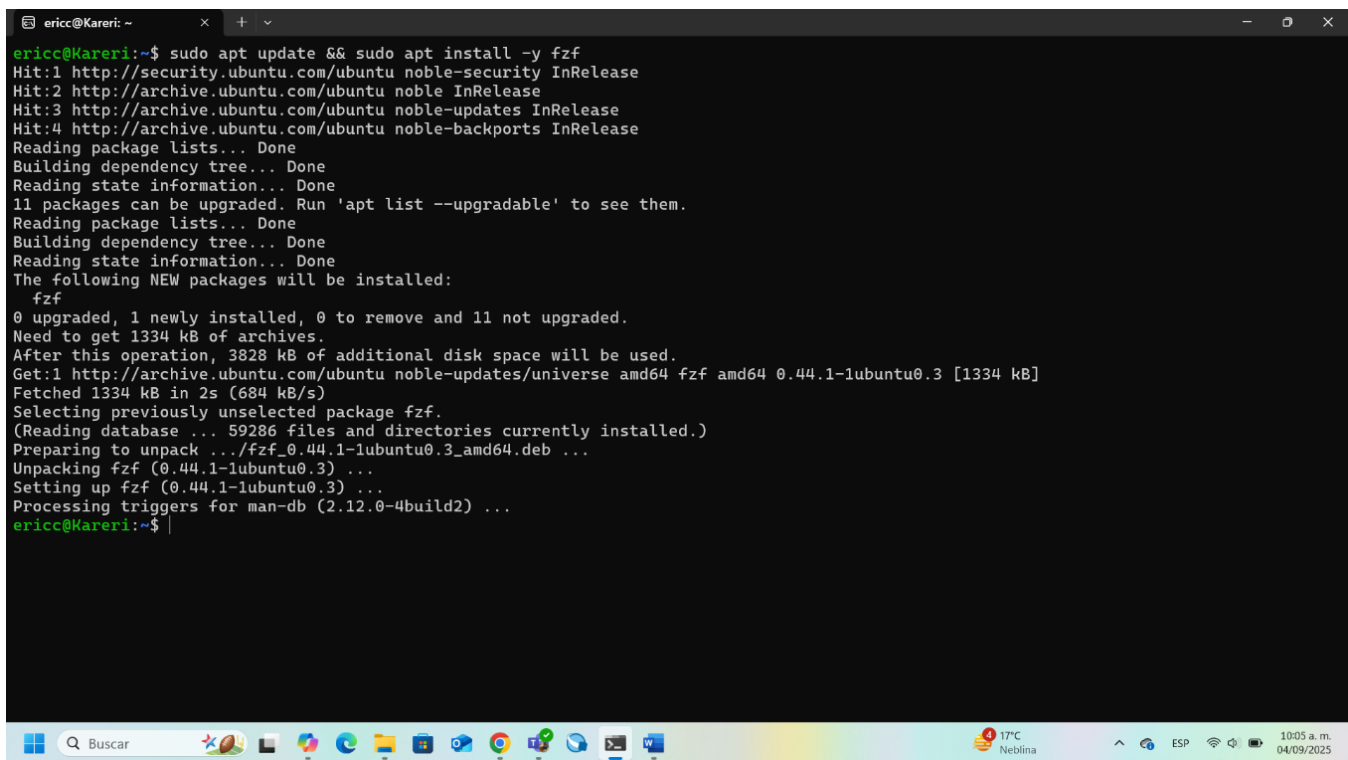
3. fzf

3.1 Information investigada

fzf (fuzzy finder) es una utilidad de búsqueda general basada en coincidencia difusa que permite buscar interactivamente en listas (archivos, historial de comandos, resultados de grep, etc.). Se integra con bash, zsh, y herramientas como git, aumentando notablemente la productividad en la terminal.

3.2 Instalación

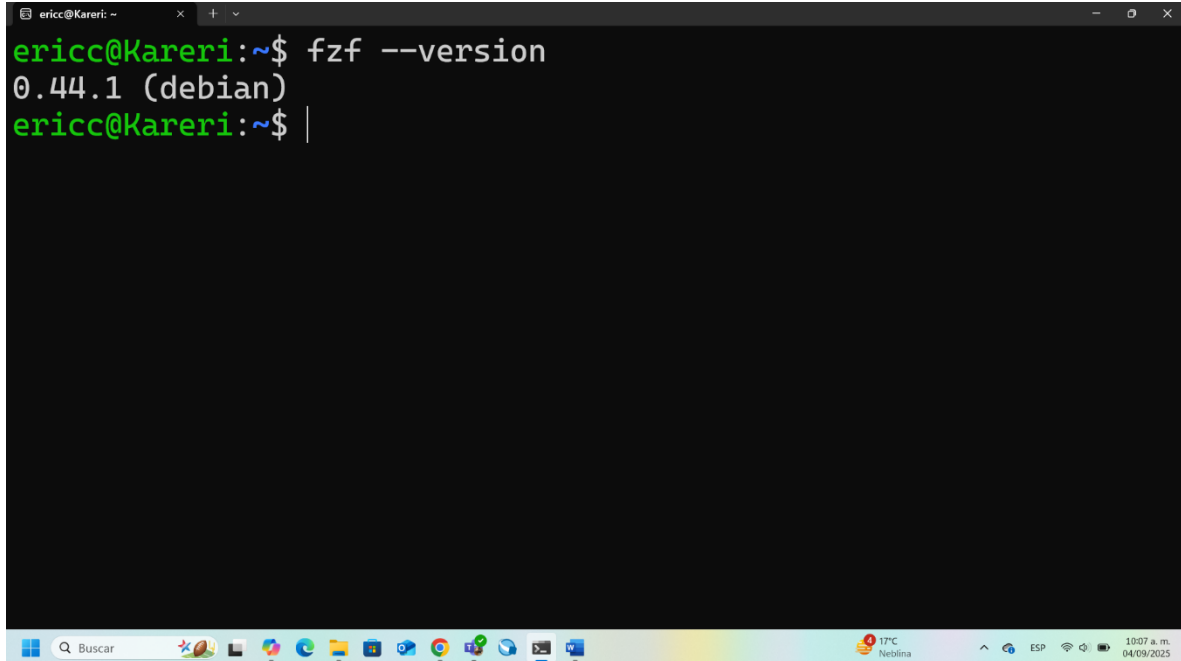
`sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y fzf`



```
ericc@Kareri: ~  
ericc@Kareri:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y fzf  
Hit:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease  
Hit:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease  
Hit:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease  
Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
11 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
The following NEW packages will be installed:  
  fzf  
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 11 not upgraded.  
Need to get 1334 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 3828 kB of additional disk space will be used.  
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 fzf amd64 0.44.1-1ubuntu0.3 [1334 kB]  
Fetched 1334 kB in 2s (684 kB/s)  
Selecting previously unselected package fzf.  
(Reading database ... 59286 files and directories currently installed.)  
Preparing to unpack .../fzf_0.44.1-1ubuntu0.3_amd64.deb ...  
Unpacking fzf (0.44.1-1ubuntu0.3) ...  
Setting up fzf (0.44.1-1ubuntu0.3) ...  
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2) ...  
ericc@Kareri:~$
```

3.3 Verificación de instalación

`fzf --version`



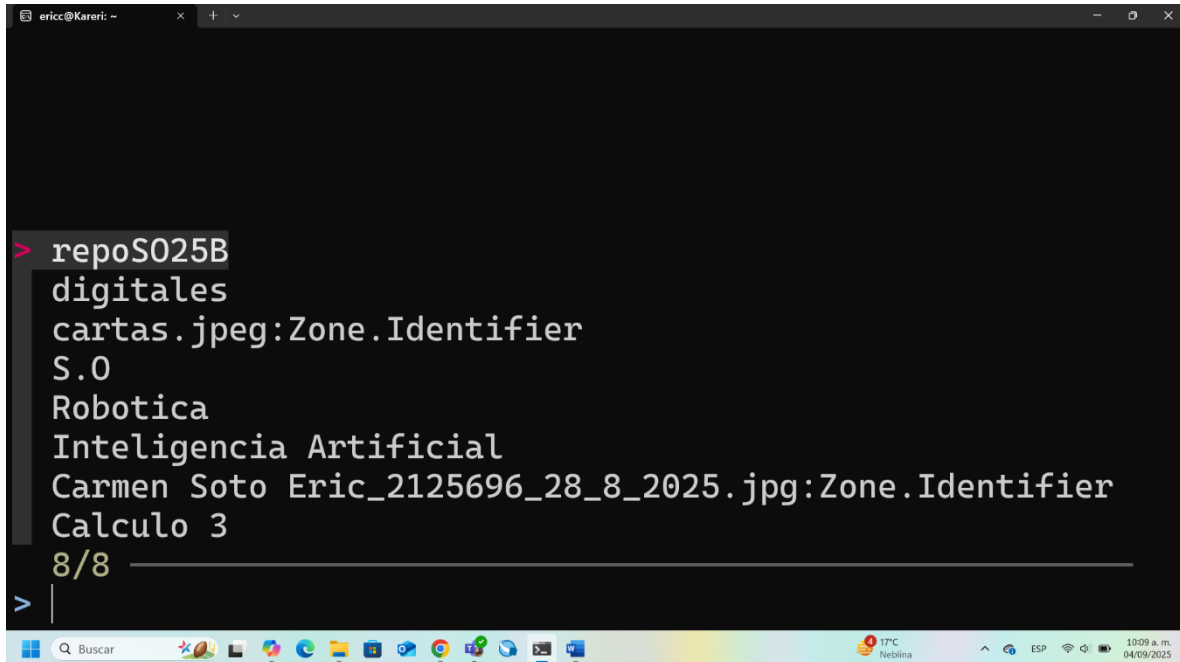
```
ericc@Kareni: ~$ fzf --version
0.44.1 (debian)
ericc@Kareni: ~$ |
```

The image shows a terminal window titled 'ericc@Kareni: ~'. The prompt is 'ericc@Kareni:~\$'. The command 'fzf --version' has been entered and executed. The output is '0.44.1 (debian)'. Below the output, the prompt 'ericc@Kareni:~\$' is shown again with a vertical bar cursor. The terminal window is part of a desktop environment with a taskbar at the bottom. The taskbar includes a search bar labeled 'Buscar', several application icons (like a web browser, file explorer, and communication apps), and system status icons on the right showing temperature (17°C), location (Neolina), and time (10:07 a. m. 04/09/2025).

3.4 Ejemplo de ejecución

ls | fzf

Selección interactiva de archivos.



```
ericc@Kareti: ~  
> repoS025B  
  digitales  
  cartas.jpeg:Zone.Identifier  
  S.0  
  Robotica  
  Inteligencia Artificial  
  Carmen Soto Eric_2125696_28_8_2025.jpg:Zone.Identifier  
  Calculo 3  
  8/8  
> |
```

Conclusiones

Las tres herramientas fueron investigadas, instaladas y probadas de forma exitosa. Ranger permitió una navegación eficiente mediante teclado; btop presentó monitoreo visual de recursos en tiempo real; y fzf potenció la búsqueda interactiva en la terminal. Todas las pruebas fueron registradas mediante capturas de pantalla que evidencian su correcto funcionamiento.

Referencias

[1] "ranger/ranger: A VIM-inspired filemanager for the console," GitHub repository, 2025. [Online]. Available: <https://github.com/ranger/ranger>. [Accessed: 04-Sep-2025].

[2] S. Mukherjee, "Manage your files in your Linux terminal with ranger," *Opensource.com*, 04-Jul-2022. [Online]. Available: <https://opensource.com/article/22/7/manage-files-linux-terminal-ranger>. [Accessed: 04-Sep-2025].

[3] A. Aristocratos, "aristocratos/btop: A monitor of resources," GitHub repository, 2025. [Online]. Available: <https://github.com/aristocratos/btop>. [Accessed: 04-Sep-2025].

[4] R. Saive, "btop: A Modern and Resourceful System Monitor," *Tecmint*, 18-Feb-2025. [Online]. Available: <https://www.tecmint.com/btop-system-monitoring-tool-for-linux>. [Accessed: 04-Sep-2025].

[5] J. Choi, "fzf: a general-purpose command-line fuzzy finder," GitHub repository, 2025. [Online]. Available: <https://github.com/junegunn/fzf>. [Accessed: 04-Sep-2025].

[6] "Find anything you need with fzf, the Linux fuzzy finder tool," *Red Hat Blog*, 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://www.redhat.com/en/blog/fzf-linux-fuzzy-finder>. [Accessed: 04-Sep-2025].