

Recitation

1) Find the area enclosed by $x^2 + xy + y^2 = 1$.

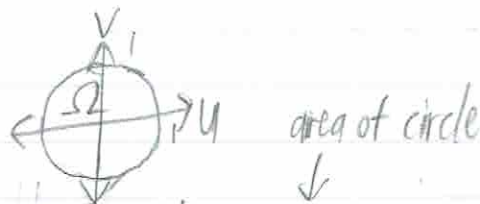
$$(x^2 + xy + \frac{y^2}{2}) + \frac{3}{4}y^2 = 1$$

$$(x + \frac{y}{2})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}y}{2})^2 = 1$$

$$u = x + \frac{y}{2} \quad v = \frac{\sqrt{3}y}{2} \Rightarrow u^2 + v^2 = 1$$

$$x = u - \frac{v}{\sqrt{3}} \quad y = \frac{2v}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$A = \iint_{\Omega} \left| \frac{dx}{du} \frac{dy}{dv} \right| du dv = \iint_{\Omega} \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right| du dv = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \iint_{\Omega} du dv = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{3}}$$



2) Find the volume of $\frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{y^2}{5} + \frac{z^2}{6} = 1$.

$$u = \frac{x}{2}, \quad v = \frac{y}{\sqrt{5}}, \quad w = \frac{z}{\sqrt{6}} \Rightarrow u^2 + v^2 + w^2 = 1$$

$$V = \iiint_{\Omega} \left| \frac{dx}{du} \frac{dy}{dv} \frac{dz}{dw} \right| du dv dw = 2\sqrt{30} \iiint_{\Omega} du dv dw = 2\sqrt{30} \left(\frac{4\pi}{3} \right) = \frac{8\sqrt{30}\pi}{3}$$

volume of sphere
↓

3) Find the line integral with respect to arc length of $\int_C (x+y) ds$, where C is the line segment from $(0,1)$ to $(1,0)$.

$$(x, y) = (t, 1-t) \text{ for } t \in [0, 1]$$

$$\int_0^1 (t + (1-t)) \cdot \|\vec{r}'(t)\| dt = \int_0^1 \sqrt{2} dt = \sqrt{2}$$

4) $\int_C \frac{ds}{x^2 + y^2 + 1}$, C :

Line 1: $\vec{r}(t) = (t, 0)$, $0 \leq t \leq 1 \Rightarrow x = t, y = 0$

$$\int_0^1 \frac{1}{t^2 + 1} \cdot \|\vec{r}'(t)\| dt$$

$$= \tan^{-1} t \Big|_0^1$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{4}$$

Add up line integrals from lines 2, 3, and 4 as well.

