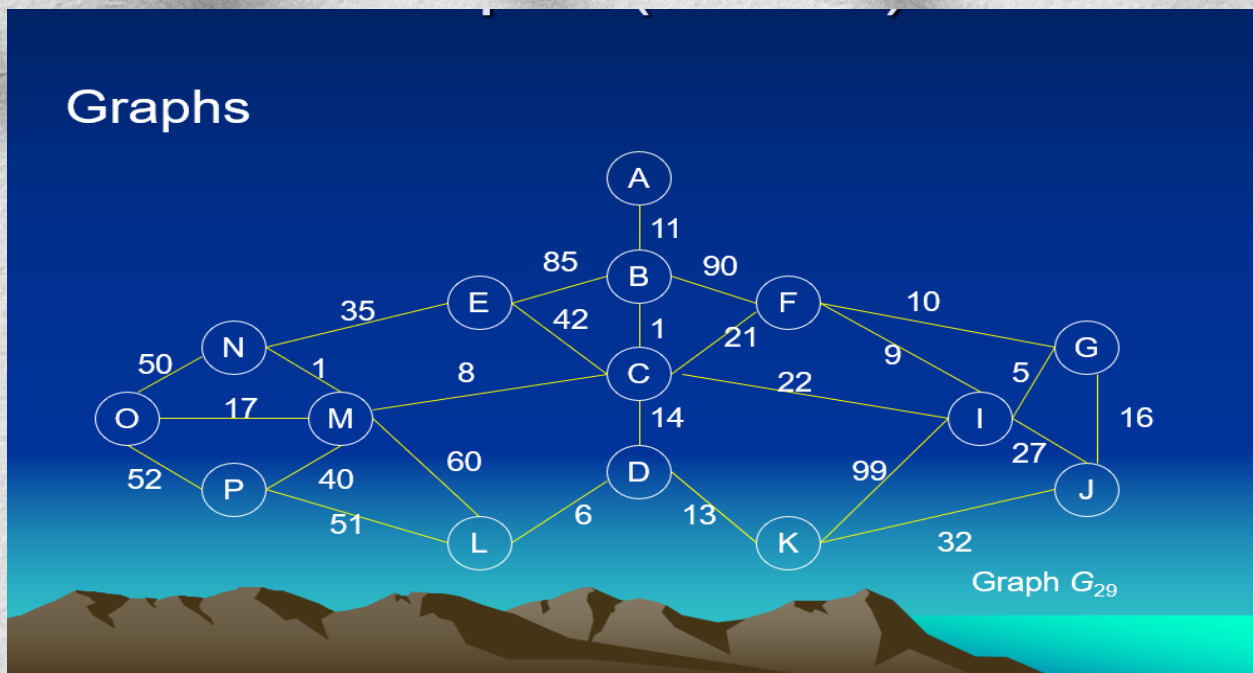


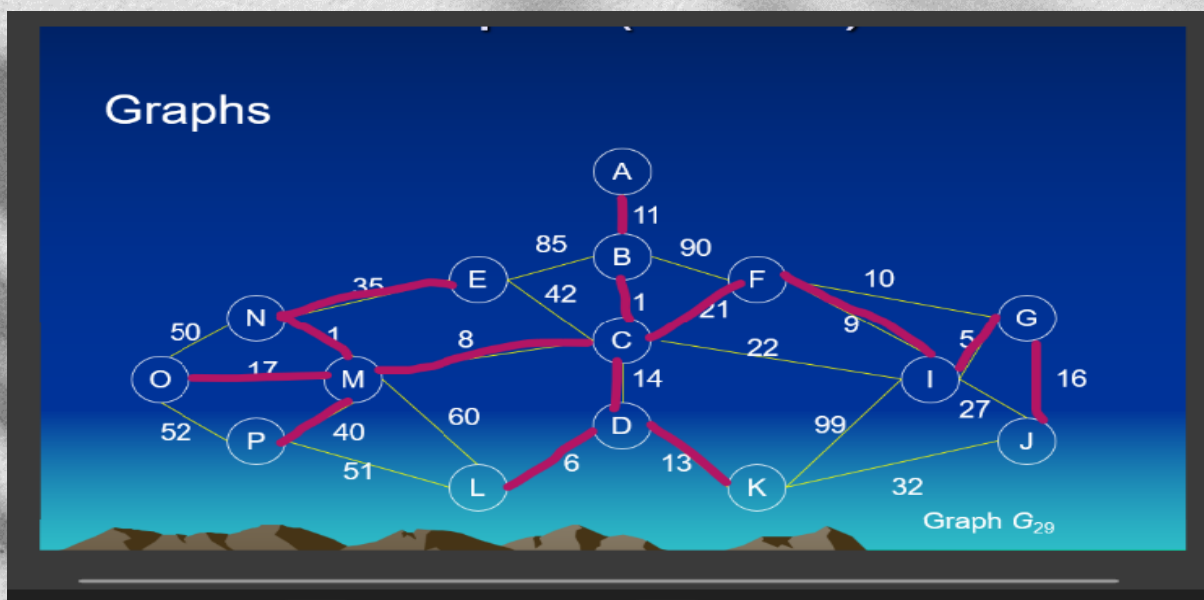
# GRAPHS:

## GRAPH 29:



## ANSWER:

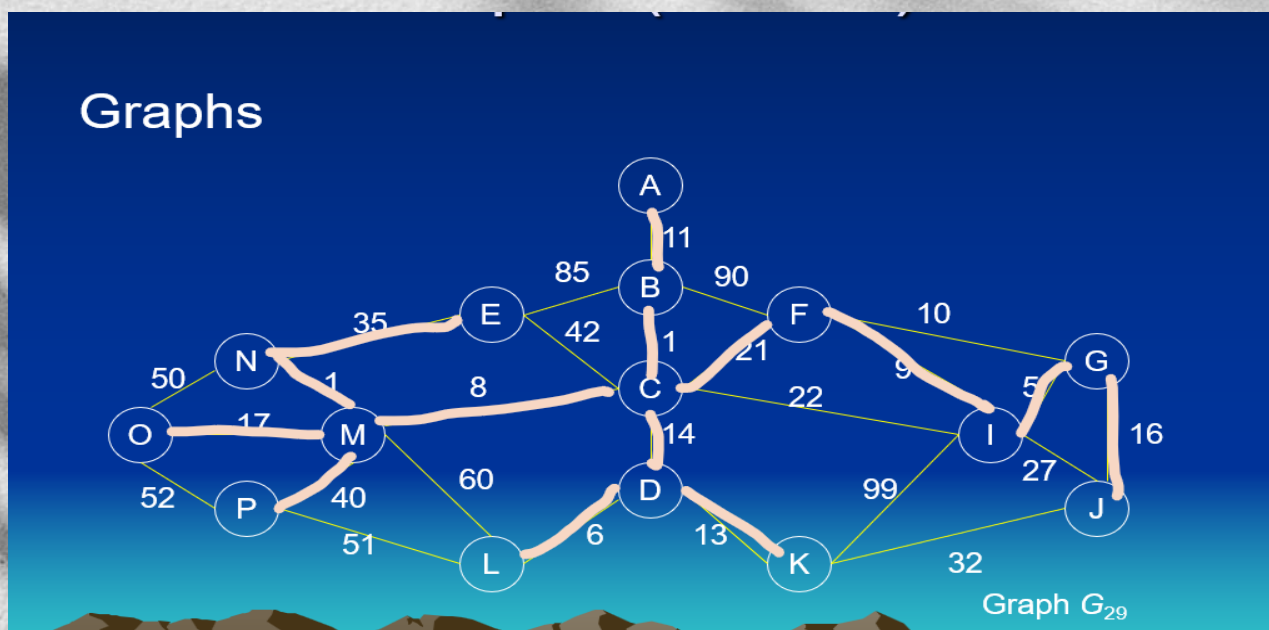
### Using Kruskal's Algorithm



e (B, C)	w 1
e (M, N)	w 1
e (G, I)	w 5
e (D, L)	w 6
e (C, M)	w 8
e (F, I)	w 9
e (A, B)	w 11
e (D, K)	w 13
e (C, D)	w 14
e (G, J)	w 16
e (M, O)	w 17
e (C, F)	w 21
e (E, N)	w 35
e (M, P)	w 40

**TOTAL MINIMUM SPANNING TREE: 197**

**Using Prim's Algorithm**

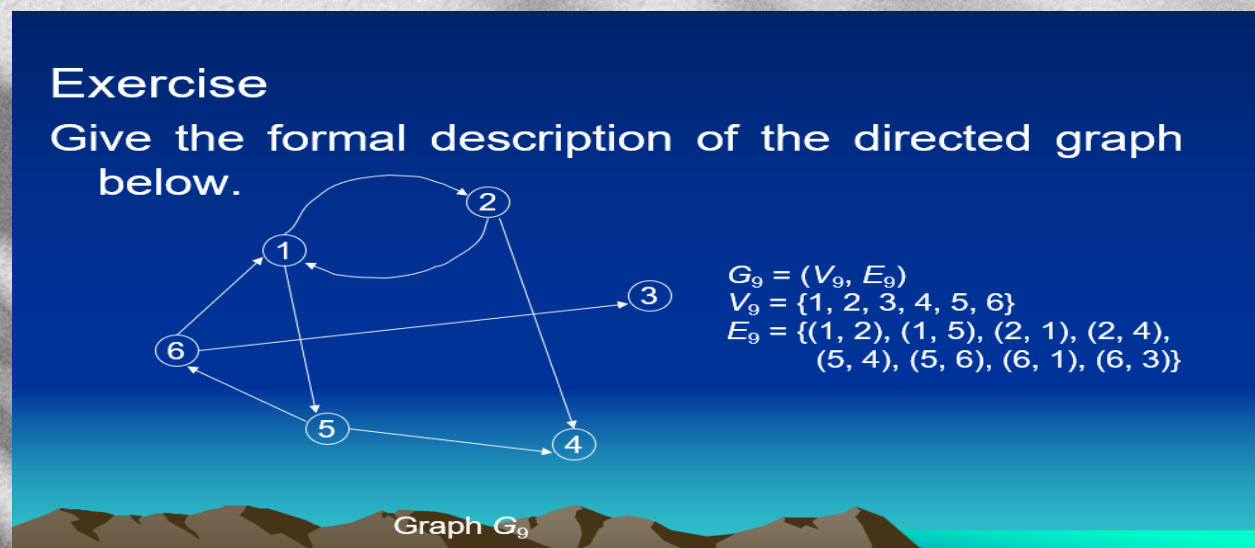




e (A, B)	w 11
e (B, C)	w 1
e (C, M)	w 8
e (M, N)	w 1
e (C, D)	w 14
e (D, L)	w 6
e (D, K)	w 13
e (M, O)	w 17
e (C, F)	w 21
e (F, I)	w 9
e (G, I)	w 5
e (G, J)	w 16
e (E, N)	w 35
e (M, P)	w 40

**TOTAL MINIMUM SPANNING TREE: 197**

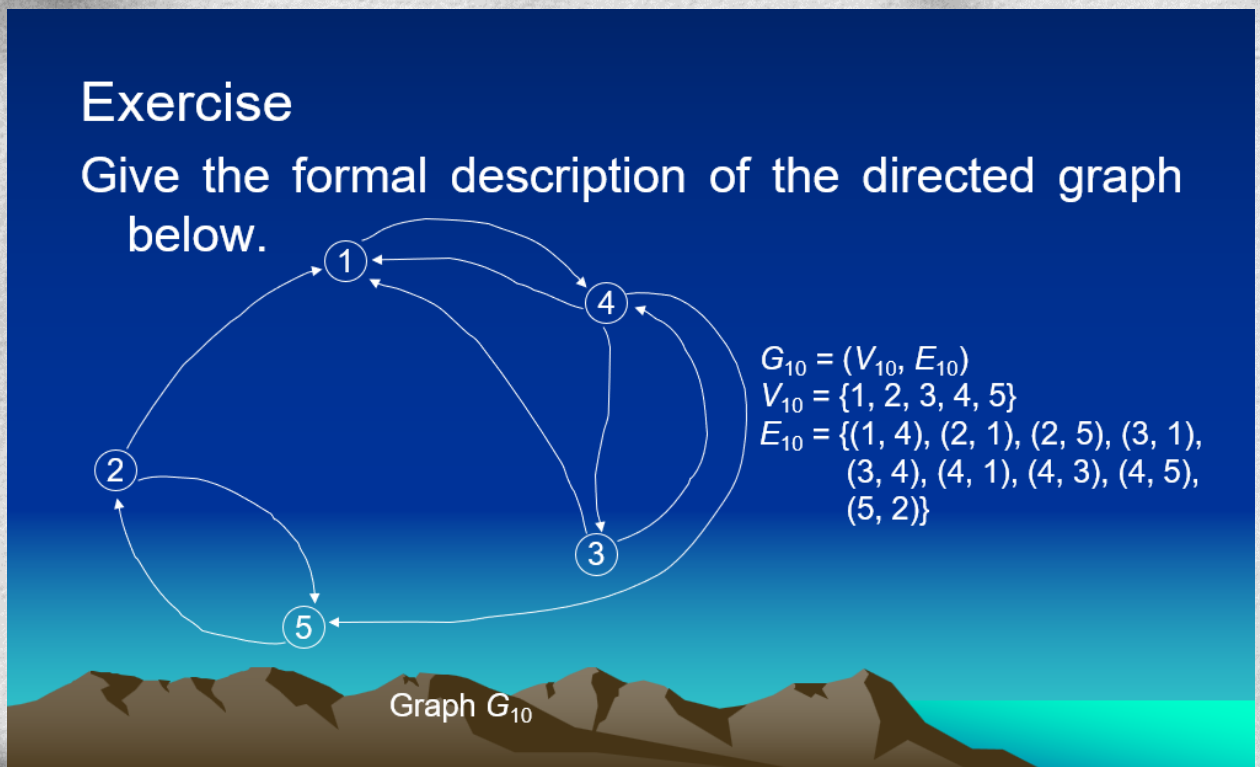
Graph 9:





VERTICES	IN-DEGREE	OUT-DEGREE
1	2	2
2	1	2
3	1	0
4	2	0
5	1	2
6	1	2

Graph 10:



VERTICES	IN-DEGREE	OUT-DEGREE
1	3	1
2	1	2
3	1	2
4	2	3
5	2	1

## TREES

### Answer in a Short Quiz

1. Trees is a nonlinear hierarchical data structure that consists of nodes connected by edges.
2. Yes
3. Root
4. One
5. Yes
6. 13, 6, 60
7. 7
8. Has no siblings
9. 4, 12, 7, 22
10. 13, 6, 60, 23, 21
11. 23, 6, 60, 12, 4, 7, 22
12. 13, 16, 60, 12, 4, 7, 22
13. 3 (depth)
14. 3 (degree)
15. 4 (height)
16. 6 (leaves)
17. No
18. No
19. No
20. No
21. Yes
22.  $n^h$
23.  $\log_n m$
24.  $\frac{n^h-1}{n-1}$
25.  $n^h - 1$