List of Boxes

Chapter 1

Bardet-Biedl Syndrome and the Neuronal Primary Cilium Scott T. Brady

Chapter 2

Spectrin and Lipid Raft Membrane Components Participate in the Pathology of Brain Injury *George J. Siegel*

Chapter 3

Therapy of Brain Edema: Potential Pharmacologic Regulation of Aquaporin 4
George J. Siegel

Chapter 4

Ion Channelopathies
Bertil Hille and William A. Caterall

Chapter 5

Cardiolipin and Energy Metabolism in Normal Brain, Neurodegeneration and Gliomas Thomas N. Seyfried

Chapter 6

Tubulin Mutations and Neurological Diseases *Yuyu Song and Scott T. Brady*

Chapter 7

Mutant Dynamin 2 and Neuromuscular Disorders Gustavo Pigino, Gerardo Morfini and Scott T. Brady

Chapter 8

Axonal Transport Deficits and Pathogenic Mechanisms in Hereditary Spastic Paraplegias Matthew Burns and Gerardo Morfini

Chapter 9

Integrins as Therapeutic Targets in Autoimmune Disease *Babette Fuss*

Chapter 10

Examination of Pathologic Changes in White Matter by Diffusion Tensor Imaging *Joyce A. Benjamins*

Chapter 11

A Mutation in the *SLC25A12* Gene Reveals Its Critical Roles in N-acetylaspartate Formation, Myelination and Brain Function *Mary A. McKenna, Gerald A. Dienel, Ursula Sonnewald, Helle S. Waagepetersen and Arne Schousboe*

Chapter 12

Glycinergic Neurotransmission and Neurologic Disease *George J. Siegel*

Chapter 13

Inhibition of AChE: A Terrorist Target and a Potential Contributor to Gulf War Syndrome Susan Wonnacott

Chapter 14

Neuronal-specific Missplicing in Familial Dysautonomia George J. Siegel

Chapter 15

5-HT_{1A} Receptor Polymorphisms and Mental Illness *Julie G. Hensler*

Chapter 16

Daytime Sleepiness and Narcolepsy Rob Leurs, Lindsay Hough, Patrizio Blandina, Helmut Haas

Chapter 17

Neuronal Autoimmune Encephalitis George J. Siegel

Chapter 18

Receptor Endocytosis in Treatment of Refractory Status Epilepticus George J. Siegel

Chapter 19

Inherited Diseases of Purine Metabolism George J. Siegel

Chapter 20

Neuropeptide Y Richard E. Mains and Betty A. Eipper

Chapter 21

Small G Proteins and Neurologic Disease *George J. Siegel*

Chapter 22

The Mechanisms of Antidepressant Action *Christopher Pittenger*

Chapter 23

Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease *Anne M. Heacock*

Chapter 24

Ischemia and Toxicity: When Ca²⁺ Signaling is Too Much of a Good Thing *Jonathan Art*

Chapter 25

Cognitive Enhancement Strategies Florian Plattner and James A. Bibb

X LIST OF BOXES

Chapter 26

Pleiotropic Effects of Trk Receptor Mutations *Scott T. Brady*

Chapter 27

Transcriptional Dysregulation in Huntington's Disease Terri Schochet, James Eberwine and Ditte Lovatt

Chapter 28

Tuberous Sclerosis *Alison K. Hall*

Chapter 29

NGF and Pain Wilma Friedman

Chapter 30

Stem Cell Therapies for Dysmyelinating Diseases *Alison K. Hall*

Chapter 31

Periventricular Leukomalacia Wendy B. Macklin

Chapter 32

Enhancement of Fiber Growth and Regeneration in the Injured Spinal Cord: Antibody-Mediated Neutralization of the Neurite Growth–Inhibitory Myelin Protein Nogo-A as a Novel Therapy for CNS Injuries

Martin E. Schwab

Chapter 33

One Pathogen but Three Immune Responses with Three Neurologic Outcomes

Monica J. Carson

Chapter 34

Microglial Cells Are Major Sensors for CNS Homeostasis Disruption: Significance for the Stroke Penumbra and Neurodegenerative Diseases

Nicolas Bazan, Aram Asatryan and Ludmila Belayev

Chapter 35

The Stroke Penumbra is a Translational Target Tiffany N. Eady, Ludmila Belayev and Nicolas G. Bazan

Chapter 36

Mediator Lipidomics in Translational Neurosciences David T. Stark and Nicolas G. Bazan

Chapter 37

Last Stop, Cell Death: Caspases and Synaptic Plasticity *Scott T. Brady*

Chapter 38

Molecular Motors and Peripheral Neuropathies *Scott T. Brady*

Chapter 39

Aquaporin 4 and Neuroinflammation Susan M. Staugaitis and Bruce D. Trapp

Chapter 40

Targets of Research into Preventing Epileptogenesis Daniel L. Jones and James O. McNamara

Chapter 41

Epigenetic Modifications and Neurologic Disease George J. Siegel

Chapter 42

Cognition in Urea Cycle Defects: Role of Ammonia, Glutamine and Myoinositol Marc Yudkoff

Chapter 43

All Roads Lead to Rome: The Relevance of Lipid Rafts in the Pathogenesis of Metabolopathies *Ernesto R. Bongarzone*

Chapter 44

MuSK as the Master Organizer of Neuromuscular Junction Development Scott T. Brady

Chapter 45

Superoxide Dismutase Type 1 and Redox Signaling Scott T. Brady

Chapter 46

 γ -Secretase and Presenilins: Not Just for A β and Alzheimer's Anymore Scott T. Brady

Chapter 47

Tau Protein as a Scaffold for Signaling Molecules *Scott T. Brady*

Chapter 48

Inhibition of Transglutaminase as a Potential Therapy in Polyglutamine Diseases *George J. Siegel*

Chapter 49

Clinical Symptoms in Parkinson's and Huntington's Disease Reflect Loss of Connectivity Rather than Loss of Neurons Scott T. Brady

Chapter 50

The Seeding and Transmissibility of Tau, $A\beta$ and Synuclein Aggregates Scott T. Brady

Chapter 51

Molecule-Directed Therapies for Retinal Disease *Theodore G. Wensel*

Chapter 52

Olfaction and Social Communication Steven D. Munger

LIST OF BOXES Xi

Chapter 53

Deafness Genes

Jocelyn F. Krey and Peter G. Gillespie

Chapter 54

Pain: The Clinical Challenge

Perrine Inquimbert and Joachim Scholz

Chapter 55

Gender Differences in Response to Chronic Stress Scott T. Brady and Hanwu Liu

How Do We Know? Sleep, Circadian Disruption and Stress *Ilia N. Karatsoreos and Bruce S. McEwen*

Chapter 56

Targeting NR2B for Memory Improvement *Joe Z. Tsien*

Chapter 57

Insomnia

Helen A. Baghdoyan and Ralph Lydic

Chapter 58

It's complicated: The Genetics of Schizophrenia and Related Serious Mental Illnesses *Joseph T. Coyle*

Chapter 59

Fragile X Syndrome and Autism Spectrum Disorder *Joseph T. Coyle*

Chapter 60

Inflammation, Cytokines and Glutamate: A New Pathway to Depression *Joseph T. Coyle*

Chapter 61

A Novel, Unexpected Treatment for Alcoholism *Charles P. O'Brien*