

For this Tutorial, while still aiming to grasp the concept of "program correctness", we would delve into Logical Equivalence and verify if select propositions are **tautology** or **contradiction** 

We would be given a program already designed but with some lines of code redacted. The program would give an output based on the proposition we feed into it.

We would also engage our conditional for, if and else-if statements.

Consider the truth table for tautology below with a proposition \*\*p $\lor \neg p$  \*\*

p	eg p	p ee  eg p
True	False	True
False	True	$\operatorname{True}$

# Practice 1

The code below is designed to recieve the right syntax for (p  $\lor$  q)  $\lor$  (q  $\Longrightarrow$  p) and check if the logical expression is a tautology or contradiction while drawing the truth table for verification

In [3]: **%pip** install pandas

^(

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

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      Downloading tzdata-2024.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (346 kB)
      Installing collected packages: pytz, tzdata, numpy, pandas
      Successfully installed numpy-2.1.1 pandas-2.2.3 pytz-2024.2 tzdata-2024.2
        WARNING: The scripts f2py.exe and numpy-config.exe are installed in 'c:\Users\bist
      r\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Scripts' which is not on PATH.
        Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning,
      use --no-warn-script-location.
In [ ]:
        import pandas as pd
In [2]:
        import itertools
In [5]: print(pd.__version__)
      2.2.3
In [7]: # Define a function to evaluate the logical expression (p \lor q) \lor (q \to p)
        def evaluate_expression(p, q):
            return (p or q) or (p ** q)
        # Create a list of all possible truth values for p and q
        possible_truth_values = [(p, q) for p in [True, False] for q in [True, False]]
        # Create a table to store the truth values and the results of the expression
        table_data = []
        # Evaluate the expression for each combination of truth values
        for p, q in possible_truth_values:
            result = evaluate_expression(p, q)
            table_data.append((p, q, result))
        # Create a DataFrame to display the truth table
        df = pd.DataFrame(table_data, columns=['p', 'q', '(p \lor q) \lor (q \rightarrow p)'])
        # Display the truth table
        print(df)
        print()
        # Determine whether the logical expression is a tautology, contradiction, or neither
        if all(df['(p \lor q) \lor (q \to p)']):
            print("(p \vee q) \vee (q \rightarrow p) is a tautology.")
        elif not any(df['(p \lor q) \lor (q \to p)']):
            print("(p \vee q) \vee (q \rightarrow p) is a contradiction.")
        else:
            print("(p \lor q) \lor (q \to p) is neither a tautology nor a contradiction.")
```

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#### Exercise 1

Complete the code below and state if the logical expression (p  $\implies$  q)  $\lor$  p is a tautology or contradiction.

```
In [14]:
          # Define a function to evaluate the logical expression (p \rightarrow q) \lor p
          def evaluate_expression(p, q):
              # Return the expression
              # complete the code below
              #return (q ** p) or p #This ocde returns 1 for every time it evaluates
              return (not p or q) or p
          # Create a list of all possible truth values for p and q
          possible_truth_values = [(p, q) for p in [True, False] for q in [True, False]]
          # Create a table to store the truth values and the results of the expression
          table data = []
          # Evaluate the expression for each combination of truth values
          for p, q in possible truth values:
              result = evaluate expression(p, q)
              table_data.append((p, q, result))
          # Create a DataFrame to display the truth table
          df = pd.DataFrame(table_data, columns=['p', 'q', '(p → q) ∨ p'])
          # Display the truth table
          print(df)
          print()
          # Determine whether the expression is a tautology, contradiction, or 9neither
          if all(df['(p \rightarrow q) \lor p']):
              print("(p \rightarrow q) \lor p \text{ is a tautology."})
          elif not any(df['(p \rightarrow q) \vee p']):
              print("(p \rightarrow q) \lor p \text{ is a contradiction."})
          else:
              print("(p \rightarrow q) \lor p \text{ is neither a tautology nor a contradiction."})
                        q (p \rightarrow q) \lor p
           True
                    True
                                   True
         0
             True False
                                   True
         1
         2 False True
                                   True
         3 False False
                                   True
         (p \rightarrow q) \lor p is a tautology.
```

## Practice 2

Recall that for two propositions to be logically equivalent, their truth values must be same regardless of the truth values of individual propositions.

Consider the proposition (p  $\implies$  q)  $\land$  (r  $\implies$  q) **AND** (p  $\land$  r)  $\implies$  q. A program has been designed to check if the two propositions are logically equivalent or not.

```
# Define the symbolic variables p, q, and r
In [7]:
        p_values = [True, False]
        q_values = [True, False]
        r_values = [True, False]
        # Create a table to store the truth values and results
        table data = []
        # Generate all possible combinations of truth values for p, q, and r
        for p, q, r in itertools.product(p_values, q_values, r_values):
             # Evaluate the expressions
             expr1_result = (not p or q) and (not r or q)# (q ** p) and (q ** r)
             expr2_result = (not (p and r) or q) #q ** (p and r)
             # Determine if they are equivalent
             equivalent = expr1_result == expr2_result
             # Append the values to the table
             table_data.append((p, q, r, expr1_result, expr2_result, equivalent))
        # Create a DataFrame to display the truth table
        import pandas as pd
        df = pd.DataFrame(table_data, columns=['p', 'q', 'r', '(p \rightarrow q) \land (r \rightarrow q)', '(p \land r
        # Check if the expressions are equivalent for all rows
        equivalent = all(df['Equivalent'])
        # Display the truth table
        print(df)
        # Determine the result
        if equivalent:
             print("The expressions are logically equivalent.")
        else:
             print("The expressions are not logically equivalent.")
                              r (p \rightarrow q) \land (r \rightarrow q) (p \land r) \rightarrow q Equivalent
               р
```

```
0
  True
          True
                True
                                   True
                                               True
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1
   True
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6 False False
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7 False False False
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                                                           True
The expressions are not logically equivalent.
```

#### Exercise 2

Using the same concept as above complete the code below to check if the two propositions  $p \land (p \implies q)$  **AND**  $p \land q$  are logically equivalent. Also complete the code to draw the truth table

```
In [9]: # Define the symbolic variables p and q
       p_values = [True, False]
       q_values = [True, False]
       # Create a table to store the truth values and results
       table_data = []
       # Generate all possible combinations of truth values for p and q
       for p, q in itertools.product(p_values, q_values):
           # Evaluate the expressions
           # complete the code code below
           expr1_result = (p and (not p or q))
           expr2_result = (p and q)
           # Determine if they are equivalent
           equivalent = expr1_result == expr2_result
           # Append the values to the table
           table_data.append((p, q, expr1_result, expr2_result, equivalent))
       # Create a DataFrame to display the truth table
       import pandas as pd
       # Check if the expressions are equivalent for all rows
       equivalent = all(df['Equivalent'])
       # Determine the result
       if equivalent:
           print("The expressions are logically equivalent.")
       else:
           print("The expressions are not logically equivalent.")
       # Display the truth table
       # insert code below
       print(df)
```

The expressions are logically equivalent.

## Practice 3

Consider the following statement in English " **The square of every number is at least 0.**". A logical expression with the same meaning could be written as  $\forall x \ (x^{**}2 \ge 0)$ 

Write a program to to check if the value holds true for a range of numbers between -10 to 10

```
In [ ]: # Define a function to check the condition for a given number
    def check_condition(x):
        return x ** 2 >= 0

# Define the range of numbers to check (for example, from -10 to 10)
# Reason for the range is to save calculation time
    for x in range(-10, 10):
        if not check_condition(x):
            print(f"The statement does not hold for {x}.")
            break
    else:
        print("The statement holds for all numbers in the range.")
```

The statement holds for all numbers in the range.

Check if the program holds true when x is 2

```
In [ ]: check_condition(-2)
Out[ ]: True
In [1]: %pip install nbconvert
```

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Collecting nbconvert
  Downloading nbconvert-7.16.4-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (8.5 kB)
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5.7->nbconvert)
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convert) (2.9.0.post0)
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Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=6.2 in c:\users\bistr\appdata\roaming\python
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Downloading jinja2-3.1.4-py3-none-any.whl (133 kB)
Downloading MarkupSafe-2.1.5-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (17 kB)
Downloading mistune-3.0.2-py3-none-any.whl (47 kB)
Downloading nbclient-0.10.0-py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Downloading nbformat-5.10.4-py3-none-any.whl (78 kB)
Downloading pandocfilters-1.5.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (8.7 kB)
Downloading beautifulsoup4-4.12.3-py3-none-any.whl (147 kB)
Downloading defusedxml-0.7.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Downloading jupyterlab_pygments-0.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (15 kB)
Downloading tinycss2-1.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (22 kB)
Downloading fastjsonschema-2.20.0-py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
Downloading jsonschema-4.23.0-py3-none-any.whl (88 kB)
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Downloading webencodings-0.5.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (11 kB)
Downloading attrs-24.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (63 kB)
Downloading jsonschema_specifications-2023.12.1-py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Downloading referencing-0.35.1-py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
Downloading rpds_py-0.20.0-cp312-none-win_amd64.whl (214 kB)
Installing collected packages: webencodings, fastjsonschema, tinycss2, soupsieve, rp
ds-py, pandocfilters, mistune, markupsafe, jupyterlab-pygments, defusedxml, bleach,
attrs, referencing, jinja2, beautifulsoup4, jsonschema-specifications, jsonschema, n
bformat, nbclient, nbconvert
Successfully installed attrs-24.2.0 beautifulsoup4-4.12.3 bleach-6.1.0 defusedxm
1-0.7.1 fastjsonschema-2.20.0 jinja2-3.1.4 jsonschema-4.23.0 jsonschema-specificatio
ns-2023.12.1 jupyterlab-pygments-0.3.0 markupsafe-2.1.5 mistune-3.0.2 nbclient-0.1
0.0 nbconvert-7.16.4 nbformat-5.10.4 pandocfilters-1.5.1 referencing-0.35.1 rpds-p
y-0.20.0 soupsieve-2.6 tinycss2-1.3.0 webencodings-0.5.1
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

WARNING: The script jsonschema.exe is installed in 'c:\Users\bistr\AppData\Local\P rograms\Python\Python312\Scripts' which is not on PATH.

Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.

WARNING: The script jupyter-trust.exe is installed in 'c:\Users\bistr\AppData\Loca l\Programs\Python\Python312\Scripts' which is not on PATH.

Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.

WARNING: The script jupyter-execute.exe is installed in 'c:\Users\bistr\AppData\Lo cal\Programs\Python\Python312\Scripts' which is not on PATH.

Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.

WARNING: The scripts jupyter-dejavu.exe and jupyter-nbconvert.exe are installed in 'c:\Users\bistr\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Scripts' which is not on PAT H

Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.