# Robótica grupo2 Clase 2

Facultad de Ingeniería UNAM

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#### Introducción

#### Contenido:

- 1. Antecedentes de la robótica.
- 2. Estado del arte de la robótica.
- 3. Tipos de robots y clasificación de robots manipuladores.
- 4. Componentes de robots manipuladores.
- 5. Aplicaciones de los robots manipuladores.

#### Introducción

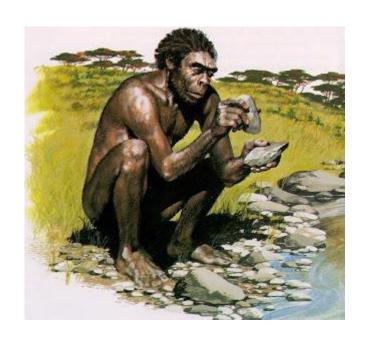
#### Objetivo:

El alumno aprenderá los antecedentes de la robótica, los componentes, las configuraciones, las características y las aplicaciones de los robots manipuladores.

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# ¿Qué es un robot?

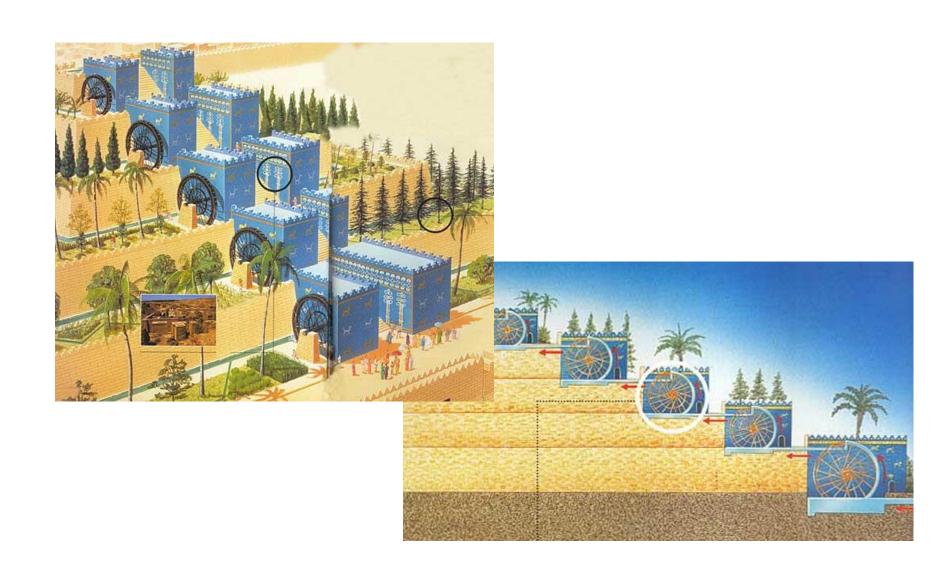
¿Qué es la Tecnología?



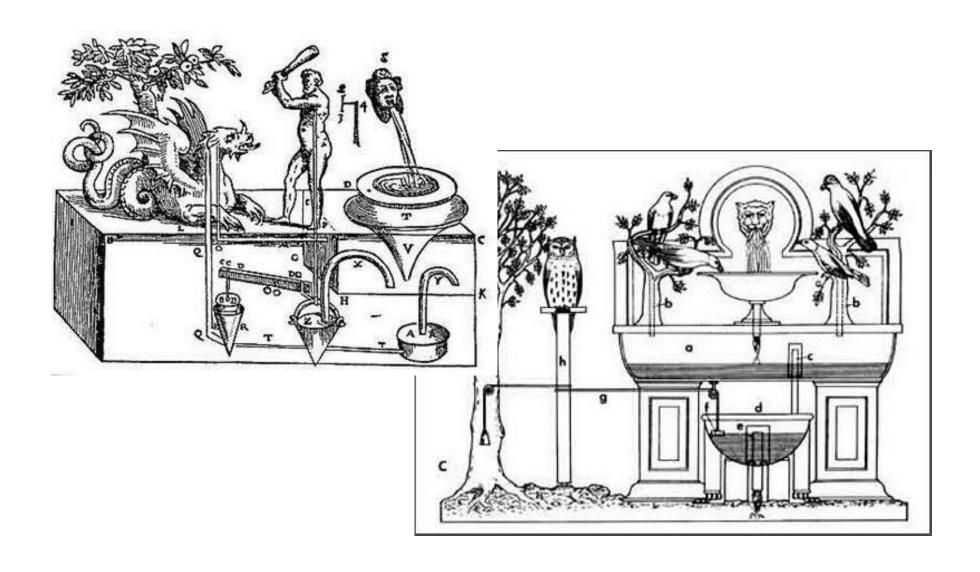


¿Qué es una herramienta?

¿Qué es una máquina?

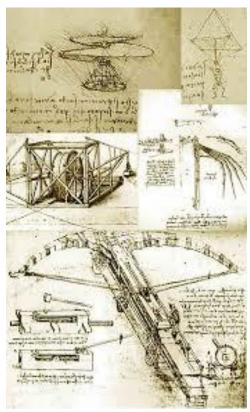






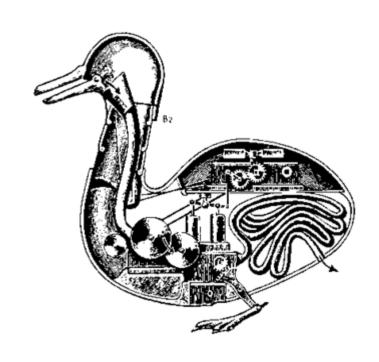
#### **Leonardo da Vinci** Siglo XV

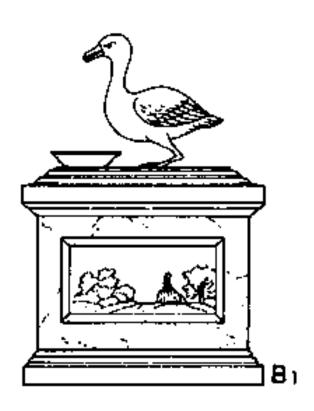






Jacques de Vaucanson Siglo XVIII

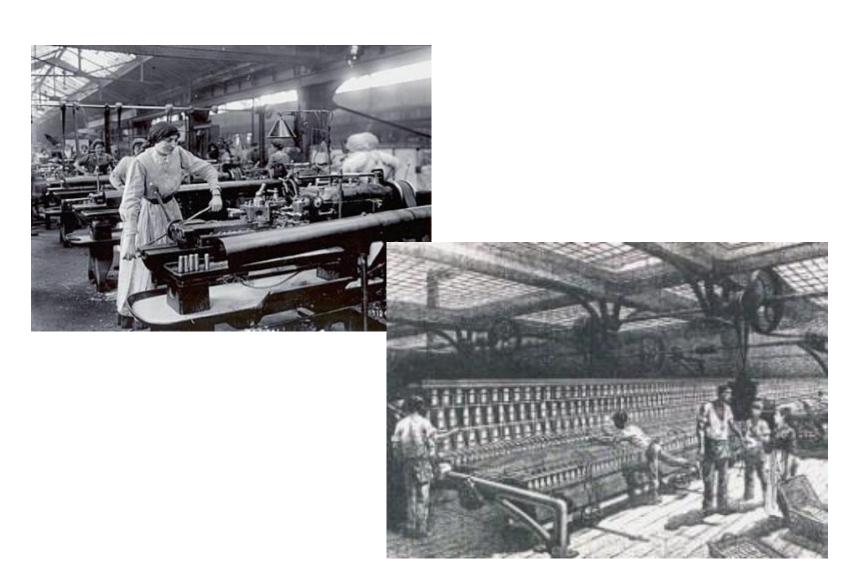




**Pierre Jaquet-Droz** Siglo XVIII



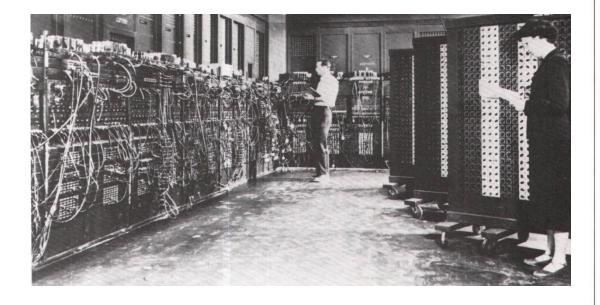


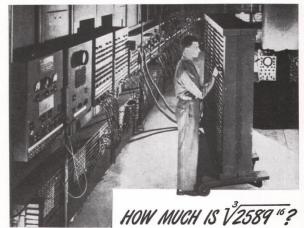






#### En 1941 aparece ENIAC, la primera computadora





#### The Army's ENIAC can give you the answer in a fraction of a second!

Think that's a stumper? You should see some of the ENIAC's problems! Brain twisters that if put to paper would run off this page and feet beyond . . . addition, subtraction, multiplication, division—square root, cube root, any root. Solved by an incredibly complex system of circuits operating 18,000 electronic tubes and tipping the scales at 30 tons!

The ENIAC is symbolic of many amazing Army devices with a brilliant future for you! The new Regular Army needs men with aptitude for scientific work, and as one of the first trained in the post-war era, you stand to get in on the ground floor of important jobs

YOUR REGULAR ARMY SERVES THE NATION AND MANKIND IN WAR AND PEACE

which have never before existed. You'll find that an Army career pays off.

The most attractive fields are filling quickly. Get into the swim while the getting's good! 1½, 2 and 3 year enlistments are open in the Regular Army to ambitious young men 18 to 34 (17 with parents' consent) who are otherwise qualified. If you enlist for 3 years, you may choose your own branch of the service, of those still open. Get full details at your nearest Army Recruiting Station.

A GOOD JOB FOR YOU

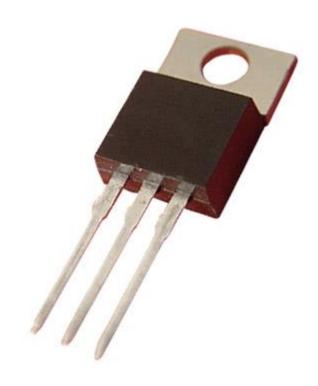
U. S. Army

CHOOSE THIS

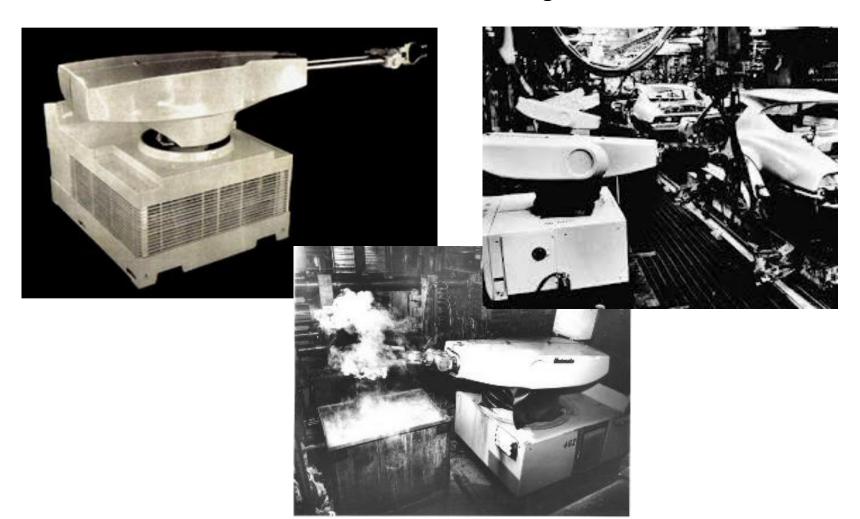
FINE PROFESSION NOW!

Diciembre del 1947

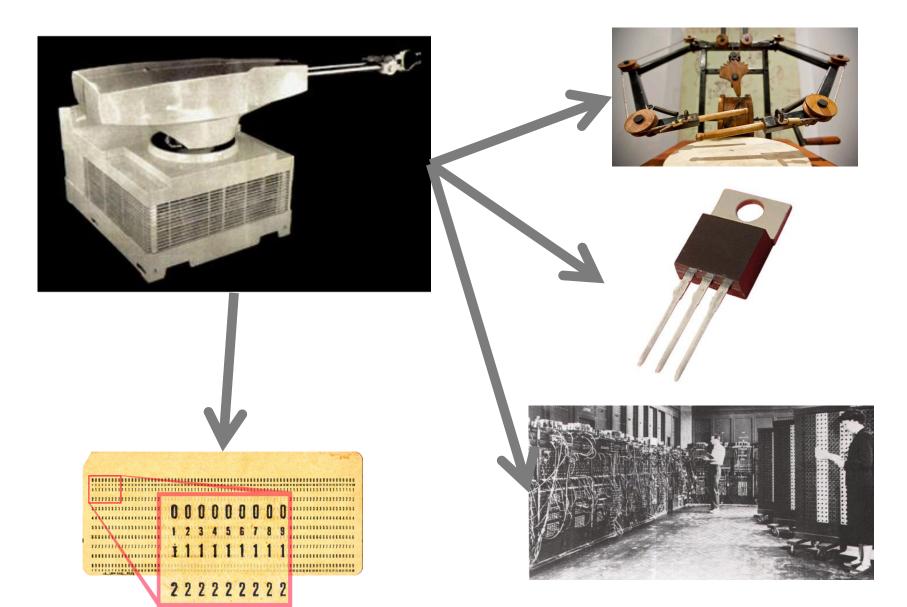


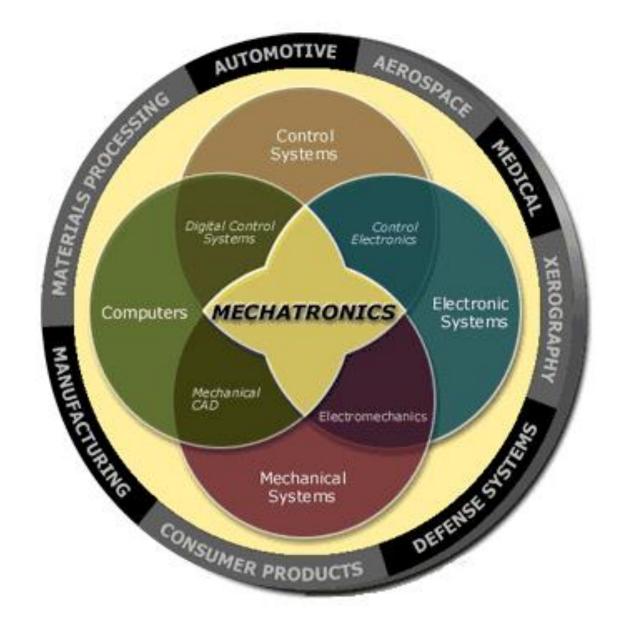


Primer Robot industrial el Unimate de 1800 kg

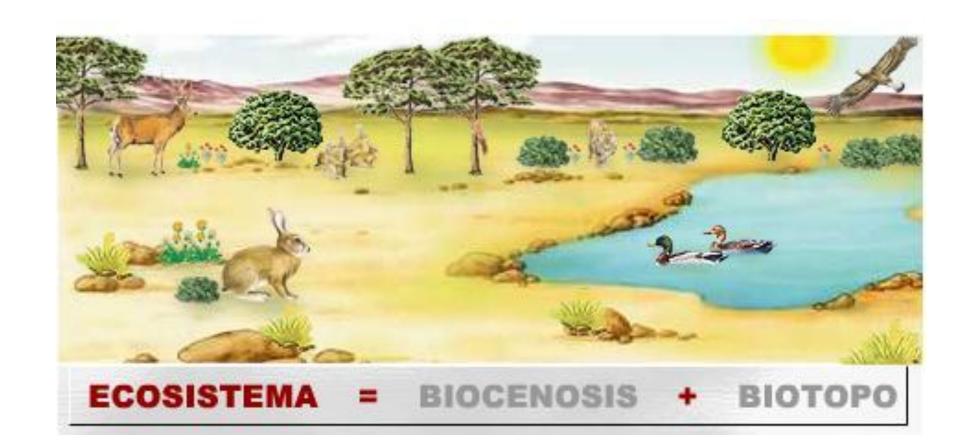


## ¿Por qué es un robot?

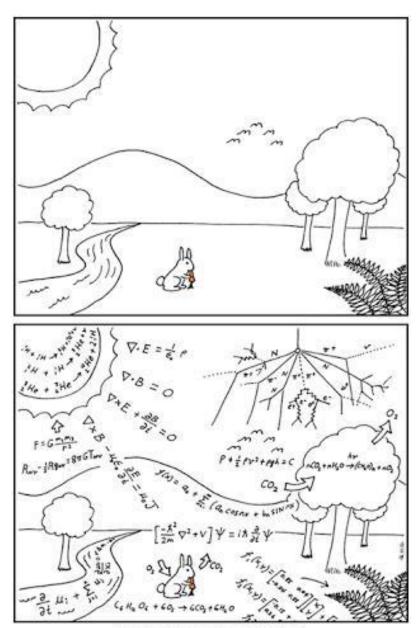




## ¿Qué es un sistema?



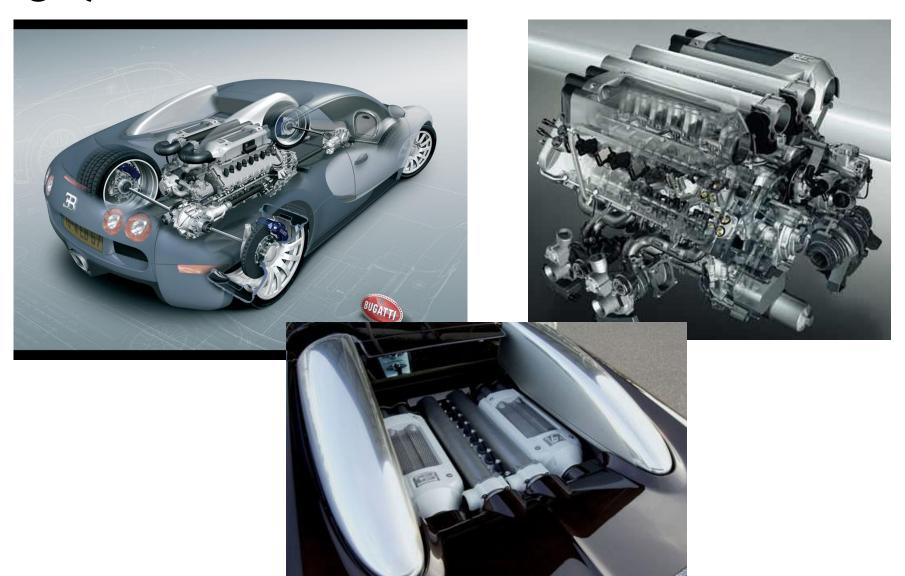




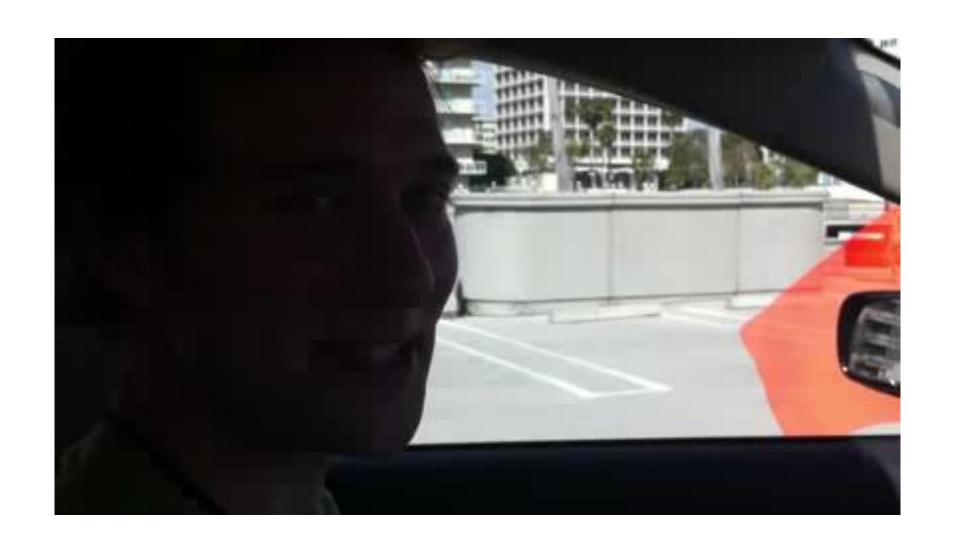
This is how scientists see the world.



## ¿Qué es un robot?







#### Robot.

(Del ingl. *robot*, y este del checo *robota*, trabajo, prestación personal).

1. m. Máquina o ingenio electrónico programable, capaz de manipular objetos y realizar operaciones antes reservadas solo a las personas.

Diccionario de la Real Academia Española: http://lema.rae.es/drae/

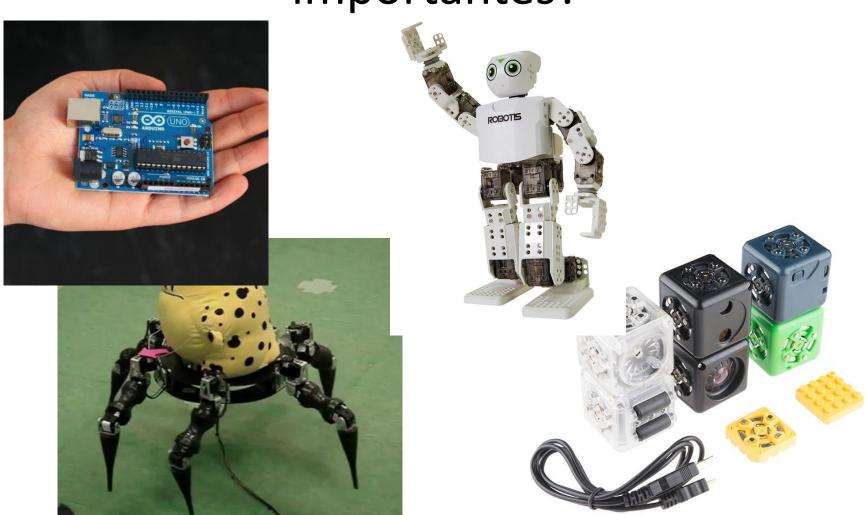
#### Robótica.

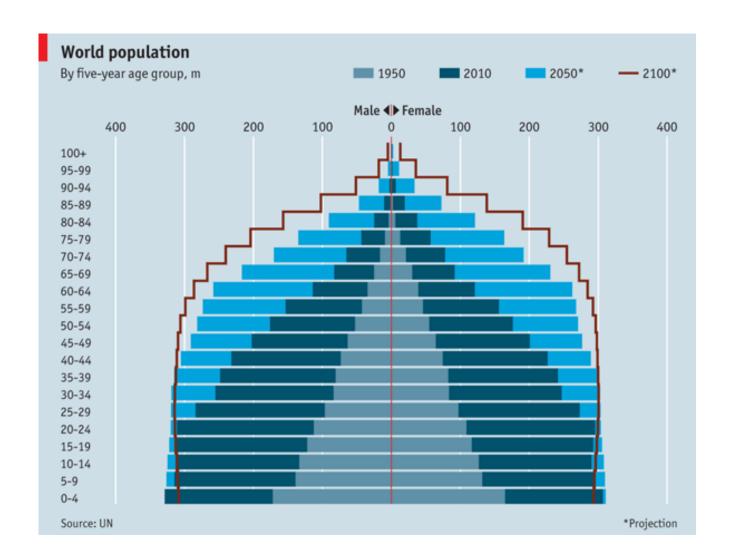
1. f. Técnica que aplica la informática al diseño y empleo de aparatos que, en sustitución de personas, realizan operaciones o trabajos, por lo general en instalaciones industriales.

A robot is a versatile mechanical device — for example, a manipulator arm, a multi-joint multi-fingered hand, a wheeled or legged vehicle, a free-flying platform, or a combination of these — equipped with actuators and sensors under the control of a computing system. It operates in a workspace within the real world. This workspace is populated by physical objects and is subject to the laws of nature. The robot performs tasks by executing motions in the workspace.

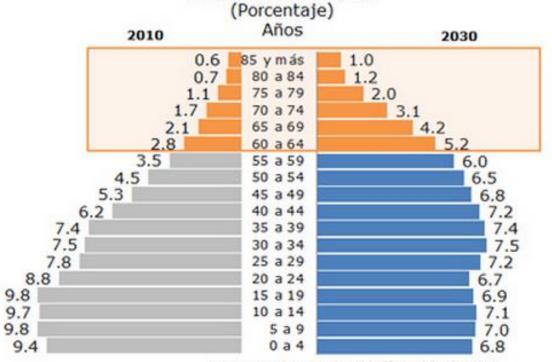
Latombe, J. C. (2012). *Robot motion planning* (Vol. 124). Springer Science & Business Media.

# ¿Por qué los robot son tan importantes?

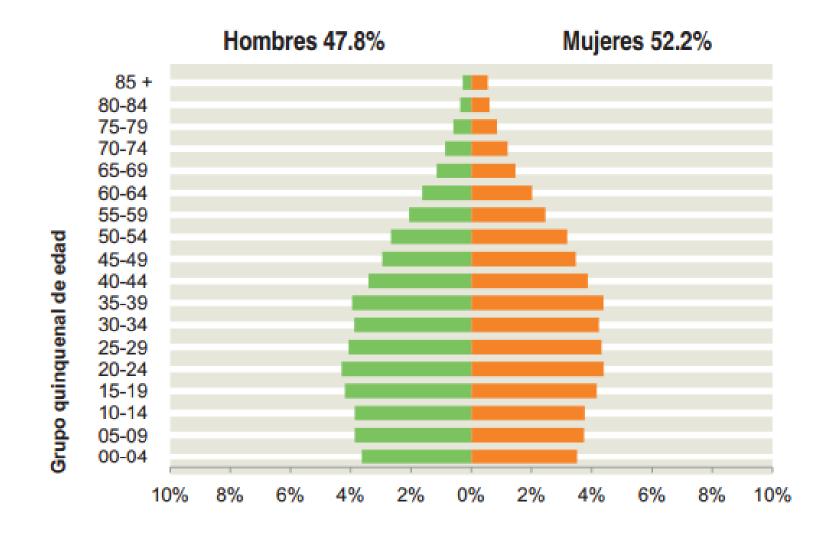




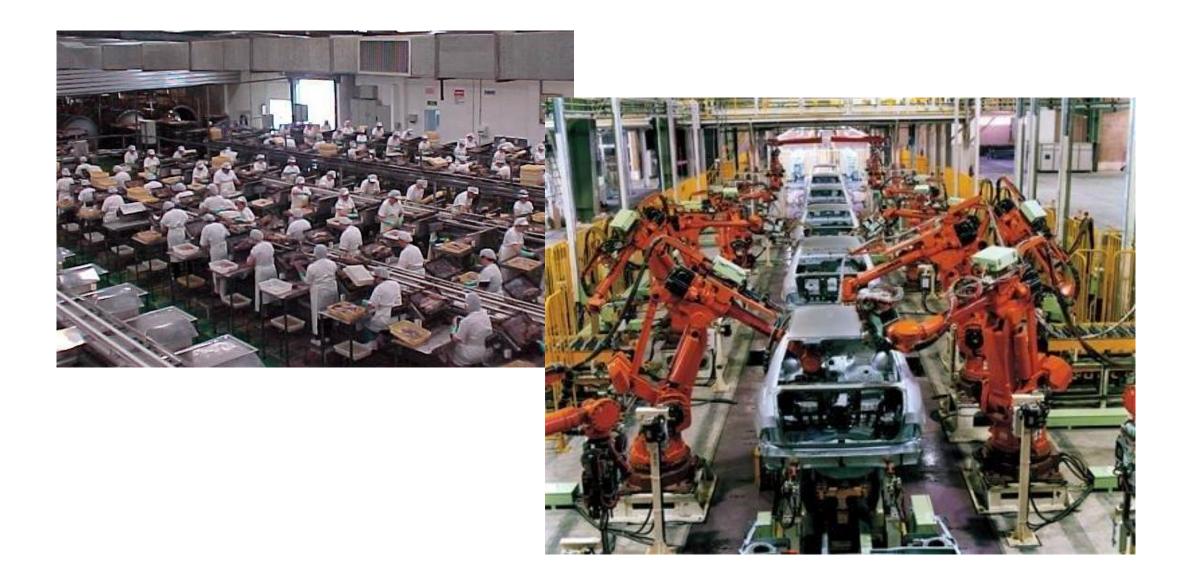
#### Población en México



Fuente: Inegi. Censo de Población y Vivienda 2010. Conapo. Proyeciones de la población en México 2005-2050.

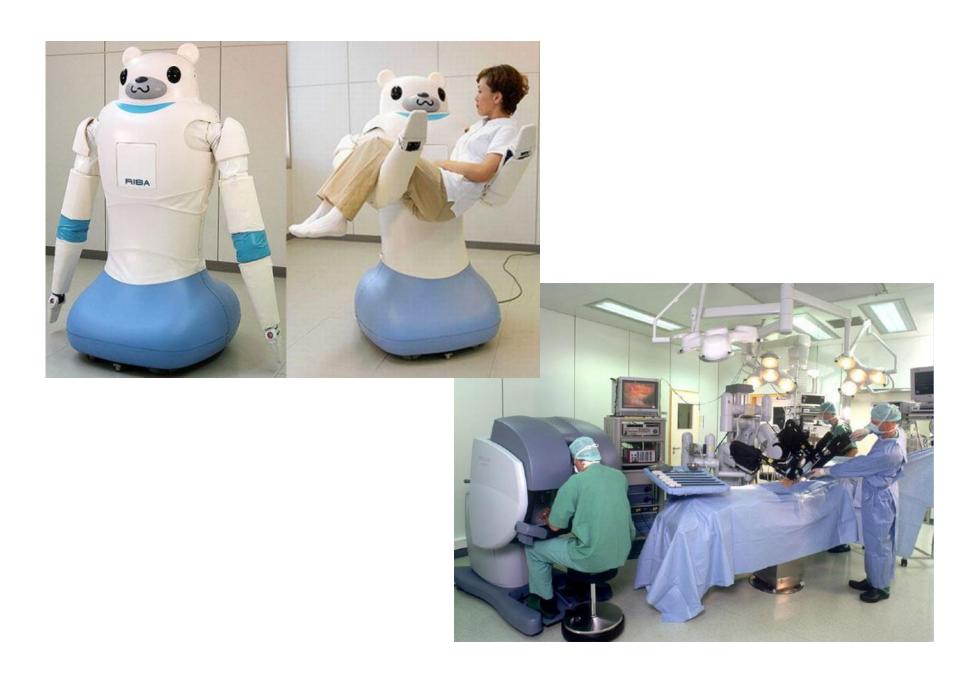




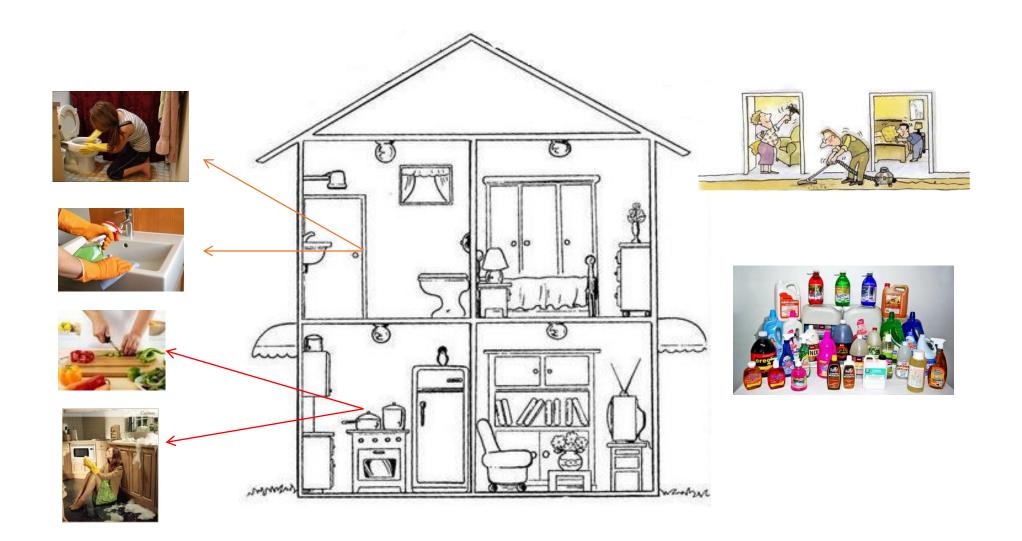












#### Estado del arte

En la actualidad existen tres campos de desarrollo de la robótica:

Robótica industrial

Robótica de servicios

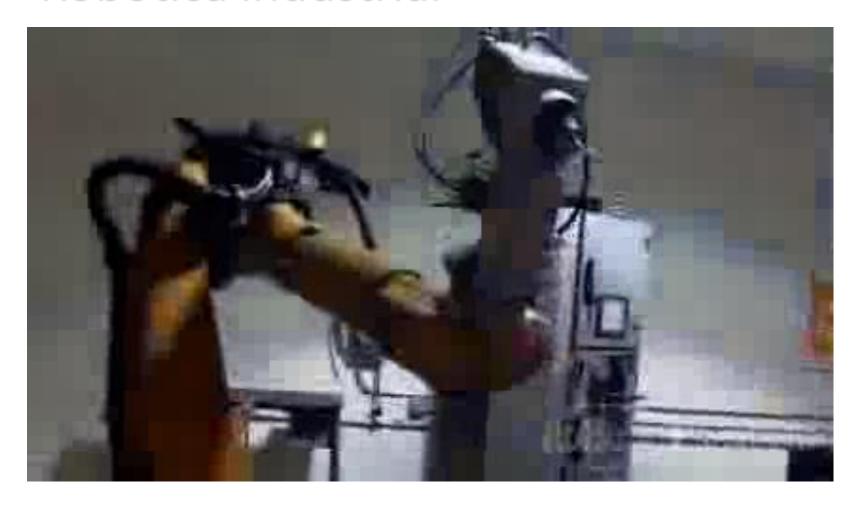
Robótica Militar

## Robótica industrial





# Robótica industrial



#### Robótica industrial



#### Robótica de servicios









#### Robótica de servicios



#### Robótica de servicios



## Robótica militar









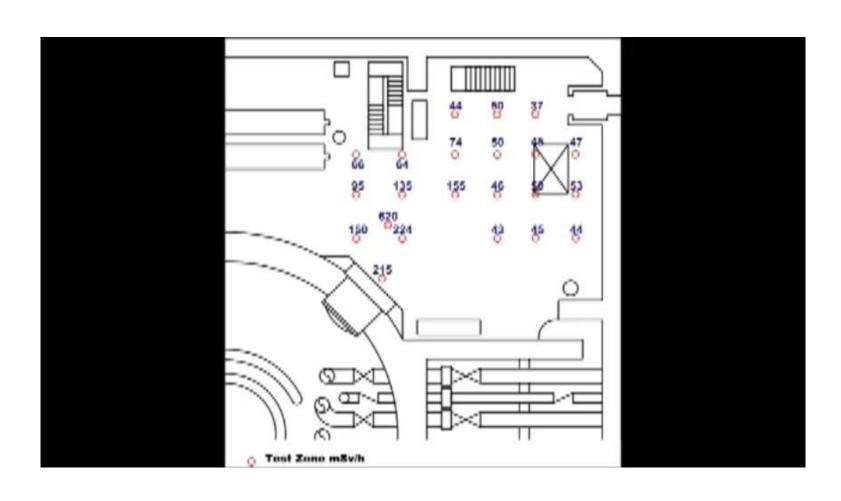
# Robótica militar



#### Robótica militar



# Robótica actual



## Robótica actual



#### Robótica

- Desarrollo
- Investigación

Mantenimiento

#### Tarea

• 3 definiciones de robot y una propia.