Robótica grupo2 Clase 12

Facultad de Ingeniería UNAM

M.I. Erik Peña Medina

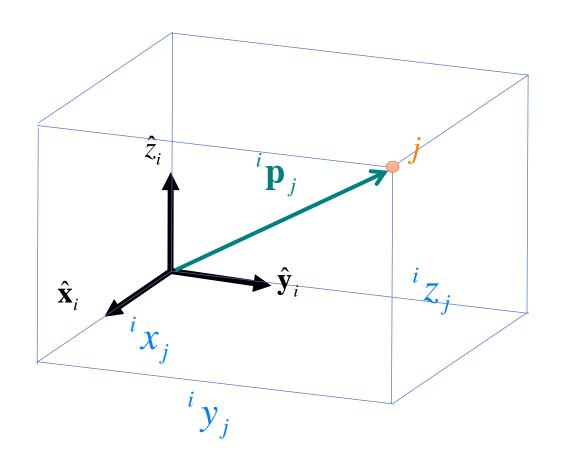
Repaso/Elemento base (caso de estudio)

- Repaso de la clases anteriores
 - Planteamiento del modelado del elementos base
 - Planteamiento del modelo de la postura
 - Transformaciones homogéneas
 - Composición de transformaciones
 - Planteamiento del modelo cinemático de las velocidades
 - Planteamiento del modelo dinámico
 - Plantemiento dinámico
- Planteamiento del elemento base en la robótica

Repaso/Elemento base (caso de estudio)

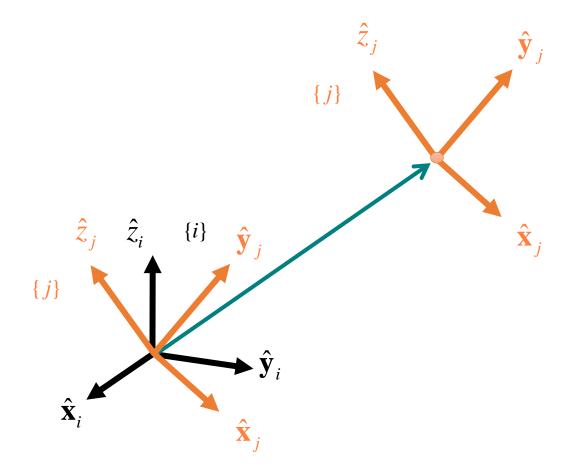
- Elemento base de la robótica (robot RRR)
 - Planteamiento del modelo cinemático
 - Planteamiento del modelo cinemático del postura
 - Cinemático inverso de la postura
 - Planteamiento del modelo cinemático de las velocidades
 - Modelo cinemático directo de las velocidades
 - Modelo cinemático inverso de las velocidades
 - Planteamiento del modelo cinemático de las aceleraciones
 - Plantemiento dinámico

Posición

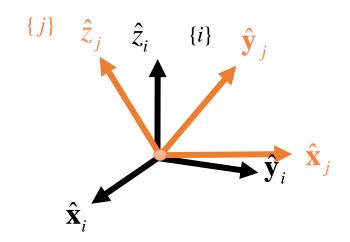


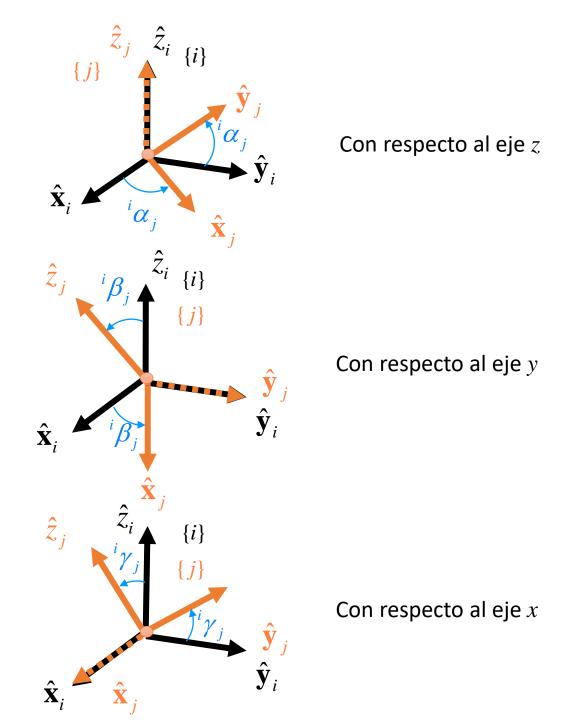
$${}^{i}\mathbf{p}_{j} = \begin{pmatrix} {}^{i}x_{j} \\ {}^{i}y_{j} \\ {}^{i}z_{j} \end{pmatrix}$$

Orientación



Orientación



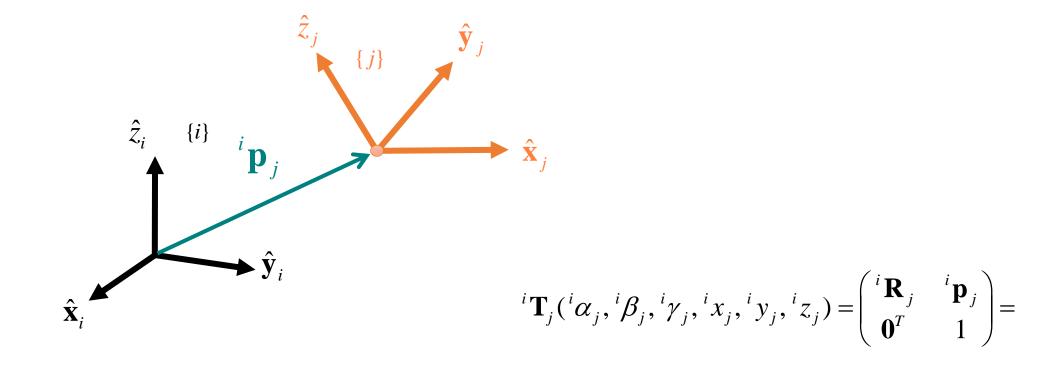


Orientación

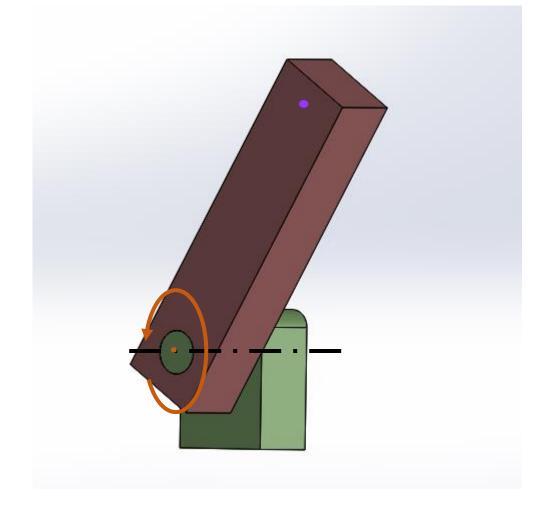
$$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{z}}(^{i}\alpha_{j}) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(^{i}\alpha_{j}) & -\sin(^{i}\alpha_{j}) & 0 \\ \sin(^{i}\alpha_{j}) & \cos(^{i}\alpha_{j}) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{y}}(^{i}\beta_{j}) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(^{i}\beta_{j}) & 0 & \sin(^{i}\beta_{j}) \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin(^{i}\beta_{j}) & 0 & \cos(^{i}\beta_{j}) \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{x}}(^{i}\gamma_{j}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos(^{i}\gamma_{j}) & -\sin(^{i}\gamma_{j}) \\ 0 & \sin(^{i}\gamma_{j}) & \cos(^{i}\gamma_{j}) \end{pmatrix}$$

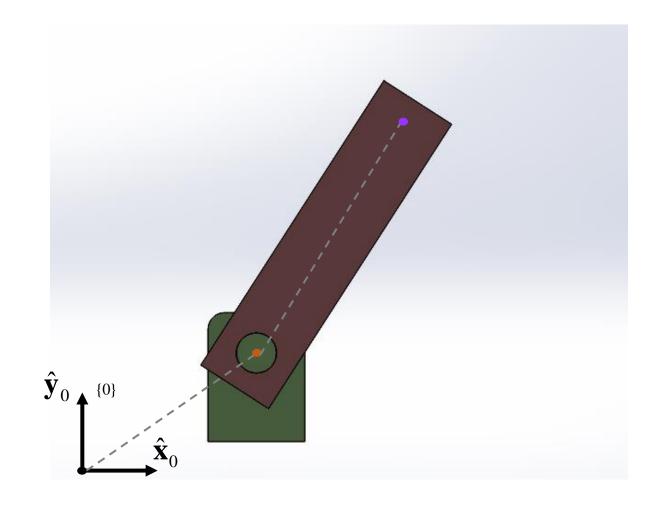
$${}^{i}\mathbf{R}_{i} = \mathbf{R}_{z}({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\mathbf{R}_{y}({}^{i}\beta_{j})\mathbf{R}_{x}({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\cos({}^{i}\beta_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\beta_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) - \cos({}^{i}\gamma_{j})\sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j}) & \sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) + \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\beta_{j}) \\ \cos({}^{i}\beta_{j})\sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) \\ -\sin({}^{i}\beta_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\beta_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) \end{pmatrix}$$

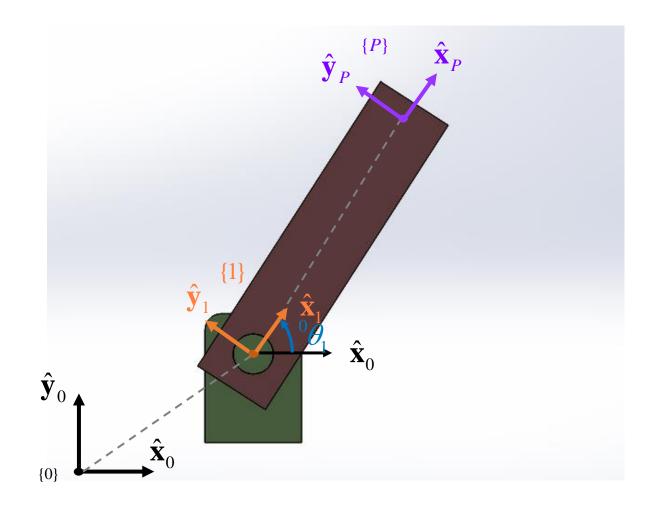
Posición y orientación

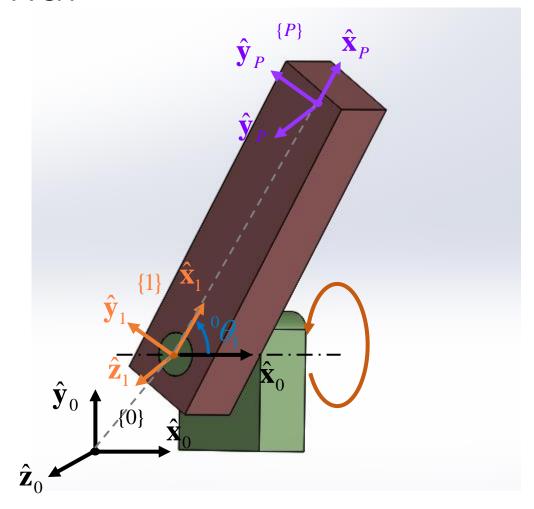


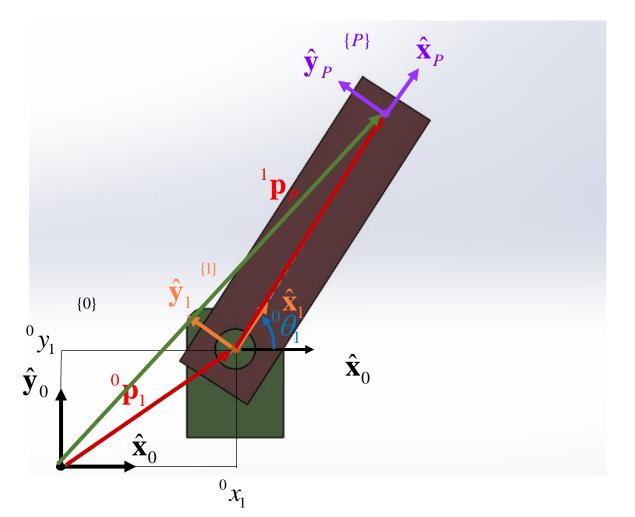
$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\cos({}^{i}\beta_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\beta_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) - \cos({}^{i}\gamma_{j})\sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j}) & \sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) + \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\cos({}^{i}\gamma_{j})\sin({}^{i}\beta_{j}) & ix_{j} \\ \cos({}^{i}\beta_{j})\sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\cos({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) + \sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\gamma_{j})\sin({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) - \cos({}^{i}\alpha_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) & iy_{j} \\ -\sin({}^{i}\beta_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\beta_{j})\sin({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\beta_{j})\cos({}^{i}\gamma_{j}) & iz_{j} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$





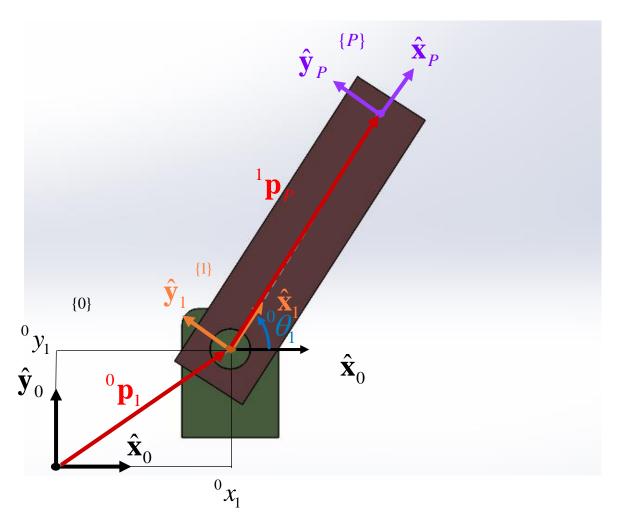






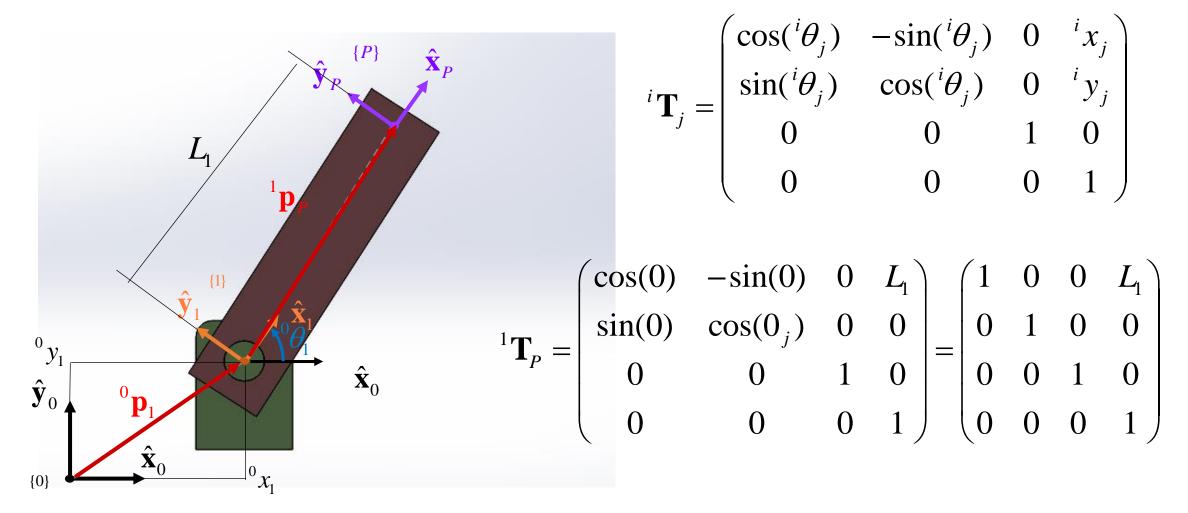
$${}^{i}\mathbf{T}_{j} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & -\sin({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & 0 & {}^{i}x_{j} \\ \sin({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & 0 & {}^{i}y_{j} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

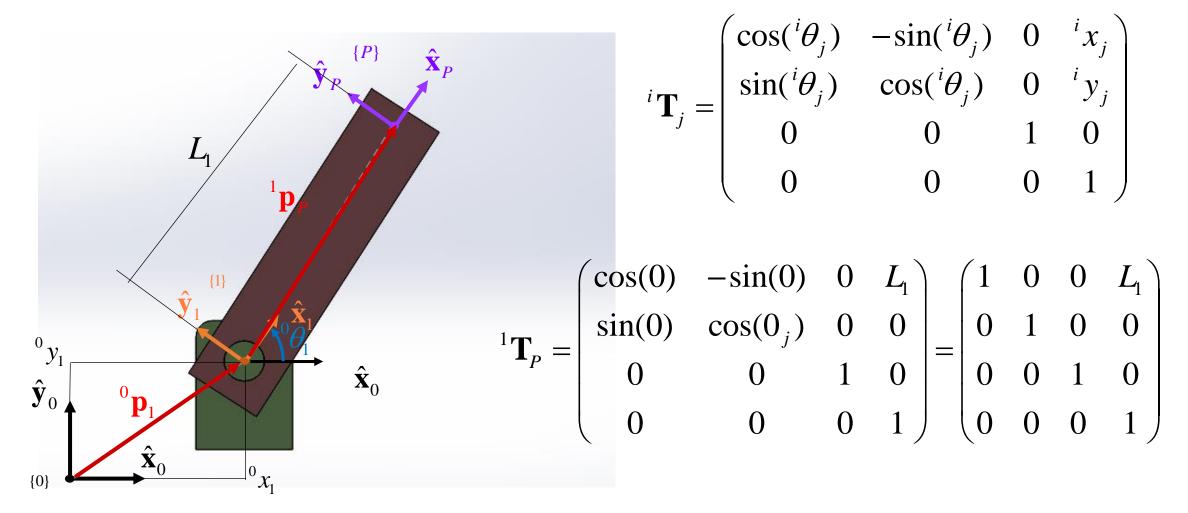
$${}^{0}\mathbf{T}_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & -\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}x_{1} \\ \sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}y_{1} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

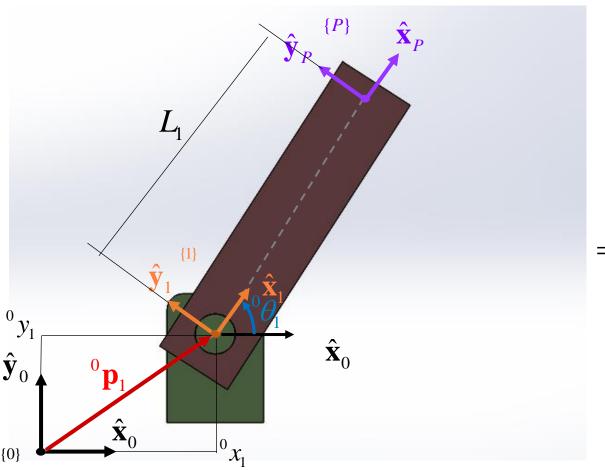


$${}^{i}\mathbf{T}_{j} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & -\sin({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & 0 & {}^{i}x_{j} \\ \sin({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & \cos({}^{i}\theta_{j}) & 0 & {}^{i}y_{j} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

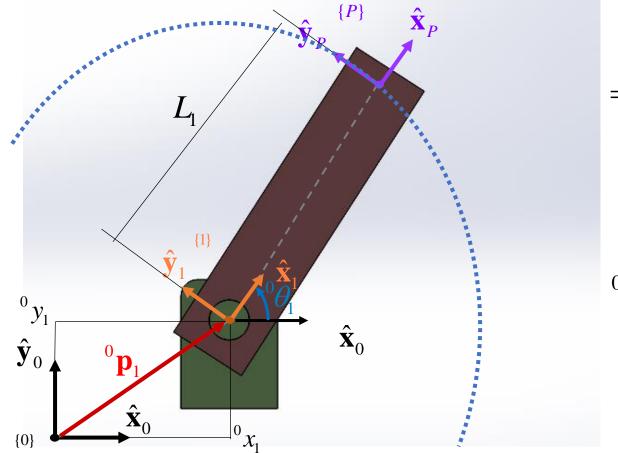
$${}^{0}\mathbf{T}_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & -\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}x_{1} \\ \sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}y_{1} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$







$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & -\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}x_{1} + L_{1}\cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ \sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}y_{1} + L_{1}\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

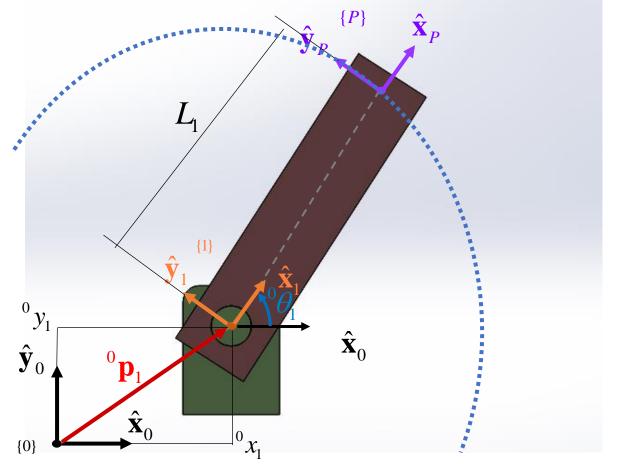


Modelo cinemático de la posición

$${}^{0}\mathbf{T}_{P} = {}^{0}\mathbf{T}_{1} {}^{1}\mathbf{T}_{P} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & -\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}x_{1} + L_{1}\cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ \sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & \cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) & 0 & {}^{0}y_{1} + L_{1}\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$${}^{0}\mathbf{p}_{P} = \begin{pmatrix} {}^{0}x_{1} + L_{1}\cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ {}^{0}y_{1} + L_{1}\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad {}^{0}\mathbf{\theta}_{P} = \begin{pmatrix} {}^{0}\theta_{1} \end{pmatrix}$$



Modelo cinemático de la velocidad

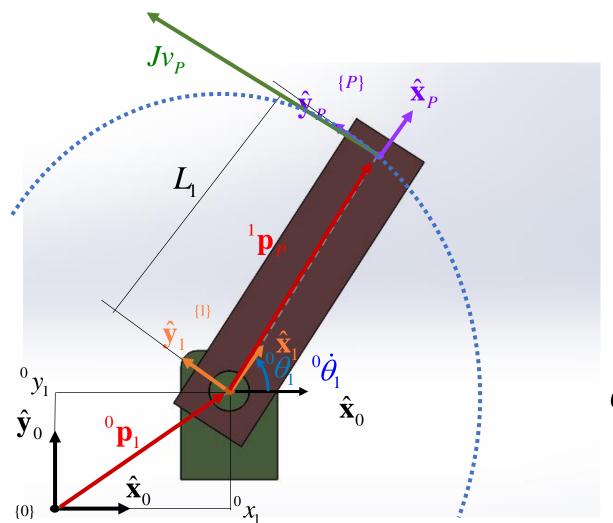
Vector de la postura de un eslabón

$${}^{0}\boldsymbol{\xi}_{P} = \begin{pmatrix} {}^{0}\boldsymbol{p}_{P} \\ {}^{0}\boldsymbol{\theta}_{P} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} {}^{0}\boldsymbol{x}_{1} + \boldsymbol{L}_{1}\cos({}^{0}\boldsymbol{\theta}_{1}) \\ {}^{0}\boldsymbol{y}_{1} + \boldsymbol{L}_{1}\sin({}^{0}\boldsymbol{\theta}_{1}) \\ {}^{0}\boldsymbol{\theta}_{1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Vector de velocidades del eslabón

$${}^{0}\dot{\xi}_{P} = \frac{d}{dt} {}^{0}\xi_{P} = \frac{d}{d^{0}\theta_{1}} {}^{0}\xi_{P} {}^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1}$$

Modelo cinemático de la velocidad



Vector de velocidades del eslabón

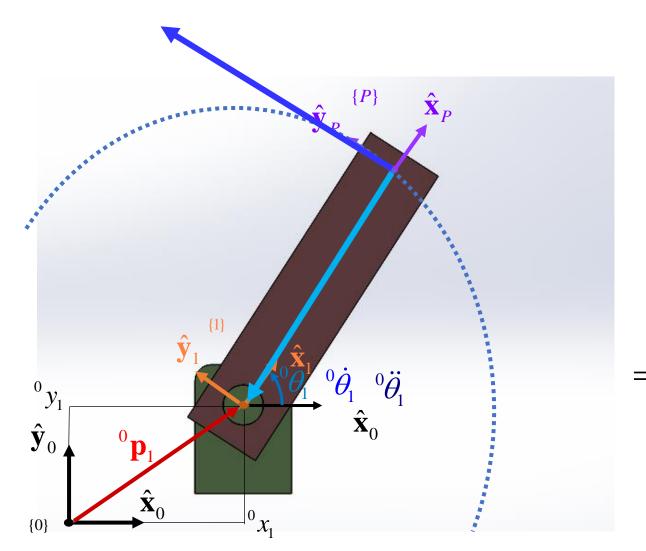
$${}^{0}\dot{\xi}_{P} = \frac{d}{d^{0}\theta_{1}} {}^{0}\xi_{P} {}^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} -L_{1}\sin({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \\ L_{1}\cos({}^{0}\theta_{1}) \end{bmatrix} {}^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1}$$

Vector de aceleraciones del eslabón

$$\ddot{\varepsilon} = \frac{d}{dt}\dot{\varepsilon} = \frac{\partial}{\partial\theta_{1}}\dot{\varepsilon}\dot{\theta}_{1} + \frac{\partial}{\partial\dot{\theta}_{1}}\dot{\varepsilon}\dot{\theta}_{1}$$

$${}^{0}\ddot{\xi}_{P} = \frac{\partial}{\partial^{0}\theta_{1}}{}^{0}\dot{\xi}_{P}{}^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1} + \frac{\partial}{\partial^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1}}{}^{0}\dot{\xi}_{P}{}^{0}\ddot{\theta}_{1}$$

Modelo cinemático de la aceleración



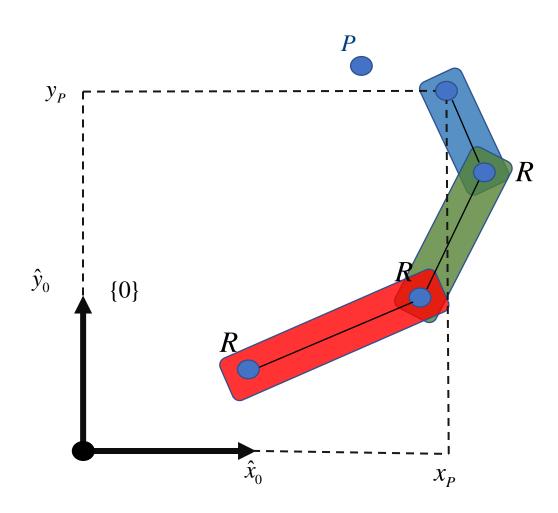
Vector de velocidades del eslabón

$${}^{0}\ddot{\xi}_{P} = \frac{\partial}{\partial^{0}\theta_{1}} {}^{0}\dot{\xi}_{P} {}^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1} + \frac{\partial}{\partial^{0}\dot{\theta}_{1}} {}^{0}\dot{\xi}_{P} {}^{0}\ddot{\theta}_{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-L_1 \cos(^0\theta_1) \\
-L_1 \sin(^0\theta_1) \\
0
\end{bmatrix}
^0 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \begin{bmatrix}
-L_1 \sin(^0\theta_1) \\
L_1 \cos(^0\theta_1) \\
1
\end{bmatrix}
^0 \ddot{\theta}_1$$



Modelo cinemático de la postura





Modelo cinemático de la postura

