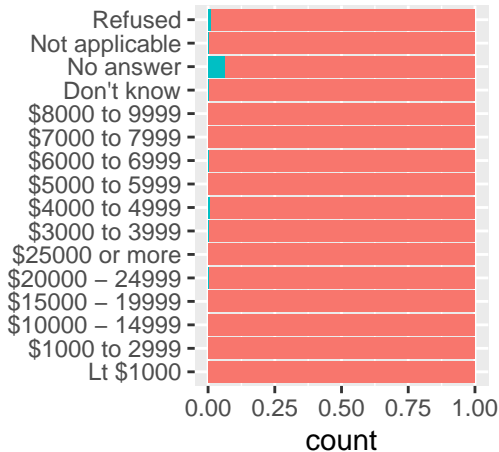


reported\_income



age\_missing

