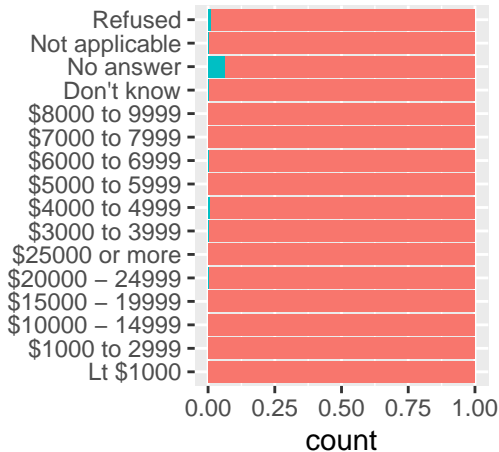


reported_income



age_missing

