LTI-Systom

Tack bill olen stere komikern

Vanligt antagande: Y(0), X(7)=0 for alla T(0)

## Mer allmänt

Varje system på formen Y(t)=(h+x)(t) ar linjävl och tidsinvariant

- $\sim$  Stabilt  $\leftarrow$  >  $\frac{9}{6}$  | h(t)|dt <+∞  $\sim$  Kausalt  $\leftarrow$  h(t)=0 for all a t<0

Kom ihag!

 $X_{to}(t) = X(t-t_0)$ 

Vi vill visa att (Sa)(t)= Yto(t)= y(to-t)

 $(Sx_{to})(t) = \int_{0}^{\infty} h(t-\tau) \chi_{to}(\tau) d\tau = \int_{0}^{\infty} h(t-\tau) \chi(\tau-t_{0}) d\tau = \int_{0}^{\infty} h(t-t_{0}) + \int_{0}^{\infty} h(t-\tau) \chi_{to}(\tau-t_{0}) d\tau = \int_{$  $\int_0^\infty h((t-t_0)-T)\chi(T)dT = Y(t-t_0) = Y_{t_0}(t) = > 5 \text{ tidsinvariant}.$ 

 $\frac{\mathbb{E}_{\infty}}{\mathbb{Y}(t)} = \mathbb{X}(-t)$ ,  $\lim_{t \to \infty} \mathbb{E}_{\infty}$ 

$$(S_{\infty})(t) = X_{t_0}(-t) = X(-t-t_0) \neq Y_{t_0}(t) = X(-(t-t_0)) = X(-t+t_0)$$

Fouriertransformer

 $X:(-\infty,\infty)\to C$  = [x(x)]X(x)JX(x) (integral bar)

 $X(j\omega) := \int_{0}^{\infty} x(\tau)e^{-j\omega\tau} d\tau$ , where K also for fourier transformen by x

Egenskaper

- i) w → X(jw) kontinuerlig + begränsad
- ii) Om X1, X2 ar integrerbara Signaler och deras F-transformer (X1(jw)=X2(jv)) för alla w gällerdet att [ ] x,(12)-x2(12) | dT=0 (ty integrering over help skiten)
- \* On h,x ar integrer bora och y=h \*x=Sx(t) så ar y integrer bor och Y(jw)=H(jw)X(jw)  $X(j\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(\tau) e^{-j\omega\tau} d\tau = F(x(\omega))$
- \*  $F(h*x)(\omega) = (Fh)(\omega)(Fx)(\omega)$  om  $y = h*x \Rightarrow y(j\omega) = H(j\omega) X(j\omega)$
- $F(\alpha_1 \chi_1 + \alpha_2 \chi_2) = \alpha_1 F \chi_1 + \alpha_2 F \chi_2$   $\chi(t) = \chi(t t_0) \sim \chi(j\omega) = \frac{1}{6} \chi(\tau t_0) e^{-j\omega \tau} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \chi(\tau t_0) e^{-j\omega(\tau t_0 + t_0)} d\tau = e^{-j\omega \tau} \chi(j\omega)$

Antag  $\lim_{t\to t_0} Z(t) = 0$  = 0, Z integral bay

\*  $\chi(t) = Z'(t) \sim \chi(j\omega) = \int_0^{\infty} Z'(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = [Z(t)e^{-j\omega t}]_{\infty}^{\infty} + j\omega \cdot \int_0^{\infty} Z(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = j\omega \cdot Z(j\omega)$ \* Om  $\int_0^{\infty} |\chi(j\omega)| d\omega < +\infty \Rightarrow \chi(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \chi(j\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$ \* Om  $\chi(t) = t Z(t) \sim \chi(j\omega) = j Z'(j\omega)$ 

Antag atl y(t)=(h\*x)(t)Om  $x(t)=e^{-t}u(t)$  &  $y(t)=te^{-t}u(t)$  beståm h (impulsovar).

Naive: Los up h :=  $te^{-t}u(t) - \int_{a}^{b}h(t-\tau)e^{-t}d\tau$  (for all a t) Kom ihåg att:  $Y(j\omega) = H(j\omega)X(j\omega) \Rightarrow H(j\omega) = \frac{Y(j\omega)}{X(j\omega)}$ 

OBS! y(t)=tz(t),  $z(t)=e^{-t}u(t) \rightarrow \overline{Z}(j\omega)=\frac{1}{1+j\omega}$ Frekvensovaret

(a) =>  $y(j\omega)=jZ'(j\omega)=j\frac{-j}{(1+j\omega)}=\frac{1}{(1+j\omega)}=>H=\frac{1}{1+j\omega}=>h(t)=e^{-t}u(t)$ Figure 1.