| Sammanfattning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|------|---------------------|----------|--------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------------|-----|-----|------------------|
| LTI-System y= h*s | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Stabilt = 1 lh(+) ldt <+00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Kausalitee <=> h(t)=0, | | | _ | ς ₀ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On 1 1/4 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 | -10 1000000 | | X(m) |) = -0 | x | (+) 6 ₋₁ | dt | , (| Jr | eell | : ta | 4 | | | | |
| Och Y(iw) = H(iw) X (iw) | deninga | Л | (H (iu | u) = | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exponentieut Begransod | Signal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anta $X: (-\infty, \infty) \rightarrow C$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X sägs vara exponentiellt alla t. For något Mka | begransa | d om | det i | C)C131 | terc | ir | Ь | S | a. | 1) | (t) | -b | ^t « | М | for | |
| Ex 6=2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ex $b=2$ $x(t)=e^{t}$ begransed ty $x(t)=e^{t}$ e begransed | e2t .e-2t | = 2t-2t | = e°=1: | = M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OBS! Om x(t) e^{-lot} < M | | 00 | , -5t | + | | | a ^ | | | | | | | | | |
| Om x(t)le «M Så ex 3te | eror (X (5) | = J X (- | t)e di | t då + | r | S€ | Cl , + | år (| ulla | - K | <u>z (S)</u> | ≯ b | | | | |
| Bevis Annay x(e)=0, tk0 11 | 5) = e + Re(s). | e-tjlm(| s) = e | t Re(S |). 1 | ← tn | 93et | tan | | for | all | a · | t,s | | | |
| Bevis Antag x(t)=0, tko | oa bt | -(5-b | MEI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [x(t) e 5 d + 6] x(t) e 5 d d t | () x(+)1e | e) | dt | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 11 for all a t | Om. | °-6) | 40 % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Def | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Om 1x(t)et M for alla | t define | as l | -aplace | etran | Sfc | mme | ∩ | X(5 |)= - |) X (| t)e | -St | t | OM | Re | (5)> |
| Om S=iw så återfås Fourier | transformer |) av × | : om | b< | Ο. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antag att x(t) < ebt. M, | X(t)=0 | , t<0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tag s=atiw, $Re(a) > b$ Infor $X_a(t) = e^{-at} X(t) \in$ De saller att $L(x_a(t)) = 0$ | Eschandrot ell | dampni | ng! | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | |
| $ \begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ & $ | V / | 00 | - d. | t -jw | ŧ, | 8 | | | Sŧ, | | , , | | | | | |
| Do Saller att 1/1Xa(t) dt (0) | ~ Xaliu | 7) = ⁻ % 2 | ((t)e | · e | dt | = _b, | X(t |) e | dt | =) | ((5 |) | | | | |
| Egenskaper | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| « Om y=h + x och h, x | | | Samt | y е: | cīSt | :4M | => | Υ(| 2)= | H | 5)X | (S) | | | | |
| * H(s) kallas överforningsfo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| « B innensuer alla formler | vi benõvei | (| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laplacetransform | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ensidig: $X(s) = [x(t)e^{-st}]_t$ Dubbelsidig: $X(s) = [x(t)e^{-st}]_t$ | Om X(t)= | o tör | t<0. | | | | | | | | - | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egenskap ensidig | | | h | | | | | 7 | else và | | ti livă d | Luigi | 51 | 016 | R€ | (s) _. |
| Om Z(t)= x(t), x(t)=0 × Z(s)= z(t)e st dt = x'(t)e | for t(0, | 9 ČU e | Z | (S)= | 5. | X (5 | 2) |)C ((| 5) | 4. | , , | - | V | | | |
| $\begin{array}{c} \times Z_1(s) = \{ Z(t)e \mid dt \neq \{ X(t)e \} \\ Om \ Z(t) = \chi''(t) \sim \} \ Z_1(s) = \\ \end{array}$ | d = {integro | ithon $S=1$ | x(t)€ | | -(-5 | 11x(| t)e " | dt : | <u>.</u> () | - X | (0) | +5 | X | (5) | | |
| | J /(J) _ | - ران کی ر | رد) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| $E_{\mathbf{x}} = x''(t) - 3x'(t) + 2x(t) = e^{-t}u(t) = x(0) = 0, x'(0) = 1$ |
|---|
| Laplacetransformera VL 4 HL |
| $VL = \int_{0}^{2} X(s) - sa(0) - \chi'(0) + 3(sX(s) - \chi(0)) + 2X(s) = (S^{1} - 3s + 2)X(s) - 1$ |
| \(\begin{align*} \land \text{B} & B |
| $VL = HL \iff (s^2 - 3s + 2) \times (s) - 1 = \frac{1}{s+1} \implies \times (s) = \frac{1}{(s^2 - 3s + 2)} = \frac{A}{(s+1)(s-1)(s-2)} = \frac{A}{s+1} + \frac{1s}{s-1} + \frac{C}{s-2} \implies A$ |
| $\mathcal{X}(t) = Ae^{-t}u(t) + Be^{-t}u(t) + Ce^{2t}u(t)$ |
| CLC47- HE WOULDE WITH CE WICH |
| Bestäm A, B, C! (Handpåläggning) |
| $M_{\text{AU}}(x) = 0$ $M_{\text{AU}}(x) = 0$ $M_{\text{AU}}(x) = 0$ |
| * S&t S=-1 for at bli as med B as $C = A + C = \frac{1}{(+2)(-3)} = \frac{1}{6}$ * Multiplicera med S-1 $C = A + C = \frac{1}{(+2)(-3)} = \frac{1}{6}$ * Multiplicera med S-1 $C = A + C = \frac{1}{(-1)(-3)} = \frac{1}{6}$ |
| |
| " Multiplicera med 5-x> C-3 |
| A= 6, B= 7, C= 4 |
| |
| Ex Ontenta elektro 2015-08-27 Uppg 2 |
| Crivet Solle y= h+x a) overformingsfunktionen for systemet x+>z |
| Z=h+S b) Är x+> z stabilt? |
| $h(t) = e^{t}u(t)$ C) Om $x(t) = u(t)$ vad år z ? |
| d) Om Z(t)= t'e-t Vad var x? |
| |
| |
| |
| $H_{\lambda}(s) = H(s)H(s) = \left\{H(s) = \frac{1}{s+1}\right\} = \frac{1}{s+4s+1} = \frac{1}{(s+1)^2}$ |
| |
| b) -6 h2(t) de < 01 |
| $h_1(t)=te^{-t}u(t)$ $\frac{\omega}{\omega} _{t=0}^{\infty} _{$ |
| |
| C) (P) $X(s) = \frac{1}{5}$, $R_e(s) > 0$ |
| () (P) $X(s) = \frac{1}{5}$, $R_{e}(s) > 0$ $Z(s) = H_{2}(s)X(5) = \frac{1}{5(s+1)^{5}} = \frac{A}{5} + \frac{6s+4}{(s+1)^{5}} = > Z(t) = Au(t) + Be^{t}u(t) + Cte^{t}u(t)$ |
| Räkna ut A, B och C |
| TOURING UT FI, ID OCH C |
| $\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ \downarrow $ |
| $\frac{2}{2(5)} = \frac{2}{(5+1)^{5}}$ $\frac{2}{2(5)} = \frac{2}{(5+1)^{5}} = \frac{2}{5+1} = $ |
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