

# Homework AORC

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## 1

The strategy that leads to the smallest tracking error is the  $\tanh(2 * dq)$  method . The MSE value referred to various  $KpKd$  are listed in Table below

The reason is the fact that the  $\tanh(2 * dq)$  can combine the property of continuity and a good approximation of the step function that characterize the model of Coulomb friction

## 2

The strategy that leads to the highest tracking error is the  $\tanh(0.01 * dq)$  method. The reason is probably that it approximate badly the fisical Coulomb model inducing error in the vicinity of  $\dot{q} = 0$

## 3

the main problem is that the sign is a discontinuous function so in the proximity of zero it have a infinite derivative. close to this points an small error in the retriive the position/velocity can lead to instantaneous change in the torque value applied and generate oscillation and vibration.

## 4