introducción a la Informática

Ejercitación

En las mesas de trabajo debemos resolver los siguientes puntos con nuestra máquina virtual:

• Crear un archivo en Google Documents o Word en la computadora fuera de la máquina virtual.

Dentro de la máquina virtual:

- Escribir en la terminal el comando df, tomar print de pantalla.
 - Pegar print en el documento.
- Escribir **en la terminal** el comando **top**, tomar **print de pantalla**.
 - Pegar print en el documento de Google o Word.
 - Apagar la máquina virtual con el comando poweroff.

En nuestro documento de trabajo.

- En base a los print de y comandos, redactar con sus palabras qué es lo que ven y realizar una comparación con su sistema operativo actual. ¿Cuáles son las funciones de estos comandos usados?.
- Subir el documento a la mochila del viajero .

Desarrollo:

En las imagenes usando los comandos en la maquina virtual se pueden obtener unas listas con datos sobre el sistema. Intentando estos mismos comandos con la terminal de windows y de gitbash no me dieron los mismos resultados, a excepción del comando df en gitbash que si me da datos similares que los de la maquina.

El comando top en ubuntu nos da un listado de procesos en tiempo real, similar a lo que nos da el administrador de tareas en windows.

El comando df es para informar sobre el uso del espacio en el disco del sistema, mostrado en porcentaje y en kilobytes

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Archivo Máquina Ver Entrada Dispositivos Ayuda
top — 22:54:40 up 5 min, 1 user, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
Tasks: 72 total, 1 running, 71 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
xCpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.0 sy, 0.0 ni,100.0 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
KiB Mem: 2662148 total, 1961368 free, 36500 used, 64280 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 998396 total, 998396 free, 0 used. 1851480 avail Mem
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0:00.76 systemd

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0:00.00 kworker/0:0H

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anca-cli-intro tty1
Ubuntu-CLI-intro login: seba
 Password:
rassword.
Last login: Mon Mar 13 22:44:19 -03 2023 on tty1
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-142-generic 1686)
  * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
  * Management:
                                      https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://wbuntu.com/advantage

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

New release '18.04.6 LTS' available.

Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.
 seba@Ubuntu-CLI-intro:~$ poweroff
Failed to set wall message, ignoring: The name org.freedesktop.PolicyKit1 was not provided by any
 raffed to set wall message, ignoring: The name org.freedesktop.PolicyKit1 was not provided by any
ervice files
Failed to power off system via logind: The name org.freedesktop.PolicyKit1 was not provided by any
service files
Failed to start poweroff.target: The name org.freedesktop.PolicyKit1 was not provided by any .serv
  railed to start poweroff.target: The name org.freedesktop.PolicyKit
See system logs and 'systemctl status poweroff.target' for details.
Failed to open /dev/initctl: Permission denied
Failed to talk to init daemon.
seba@Ubuntu-CLI-intro:~$ df
Filesystem 1K-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on
  udev
tmpfs
/dev/sda1
                                  1013320
                                                                     1013320
                                                                                        0% /dev
                                                        3176
                                     206216
                                                                       203040
                                                                                        2% /run
                                 24685688 1207744
                                                                    22200916
                                                                                        6% /
0% /dev/shm
   tmpfs
tmpfs
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5120
                                                                      1031072
                                                             0
                                                                     5120
1031072
                                                                                        0% /run/lock
   tmpfs
                                    1031072
                                                                                       0% /sys/fs/cgroup
0% /run/user/1000
    tmpfs
seba@Ubuntu-CLI-intro:~$_
```