

Calculus Assignment 1

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Compute the derivative of the function

$$x(t) = t^3 \tag{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{x(t + \Delta t) - x(t)}{\Delta t} &= \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{(t + \Delta t)^3 - t^3}{\Delta t} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{t^3 + 3t^2\Delta t + 3t\Delta t^2 + \Delta t^3 - t^3}{\Delta t} = \\ &= \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} 3t^2 + 3t\Delta t + \Delta t^2 = 3t^2 + 0 + 0 = 3t^2 \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

Compute the derivative of the function

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{t} \tag{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{x(t + \Delta t) - x(t)}{\Delta t} &= \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{t + \Delta t} - \frac{1}{t}}{\Delta t} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{t - t - \Delta t}{(t + \Delta t)\Delta t} = \\ &= \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} -\frac{1}{t(t + \Delta t)} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} -\frac{1}{t^2 + t\Delta t} = -\frac{1}{t^2} \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$